Ex Dodger to Speak
Martin Luther King, Jr. School To Open

On September 7, a ribbon will be cut ceremonially opening the new elementary school named for Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. for mailing on the first time in 1955, the opening of a new elementary school in the San Bernardino City Unified School District. The ceremony is scheduled to be attended by district officials as well as the widow of the slain civil rights leader. The school is to be named in honor of the Dodger outfielder and starting at 8:00 p.m. behind the Los Angeles Dodger outfielder and starting at 8:30 p.m. at the foot of Riverside's Candlelight Vigil, there will be a program in honor of the slain civil rights leader.

Candlelight Vigil Against Simpson/ Mazzoli

Preparations are continuing for the Candlelight Vigil and Procession against the proposed Simpson/Mazzoli Act in Los Angeles. The vigil is expected to be held on Monday, September 14th, at 5:00 p.m. at the steps of City Hall. The vigil will feature speakers, including former U.S. representatives and local community leaders. The vigil is being organized by the Los Angeles Coalition Against Simpson/Mazzoli, a group of concerned citizens dedicated to protecting the rights of women and the environment. The vigil will feature speakers, including former U.S. representatives and local community leaders. The vigil is being organized by the Los Angeles Coalition Against Simpson/Mazzoli, a group of concerned citizens dedicated to protecting the rights of women and the environment.
Amos Welcomes Wife

Serve the entire Religious Community in the Inland Empire of Amos. Toria was among the C.M.E. Churches of the Leslie Cunningham, who is a Dorothy Ederson, Carrie Cobel, Lester Stevenson, Delegates from Amos included Dist. , which was held the week of represented the · Youth Department ford, Barbara Campbell and Helen choir, as well as performing as gram . Other representatives were , , Jacocks, who sang with the mass Choir were, Camille Counts, Toni ingham. During the Musical, Amos' music department Williams, Lester Stevenson, Bar­

The Park Avenue Baptist Church young people department 1 :00 p.m. in the afternoon. featured for this special time of Extravaganza" }

During the absence of President , Jestine total 88. Accepting the trophy in Park Avenue Presents Olympic Decathlon

The Park Avenue Baptist Churches of the Church young people department 1 :00 p.m. in the afternoon. featured for this special time of Extravaganza" }

Sunday September 2nd: Love -

Rev. William Jacks, Pastor

Vesper Service-7:30pm

The Park Avenue Baptist Churches of the Church young people department 1 :00 p.m. in the afternoon. featured for this special time of Extravaganza" }

Sunday September 2nd: Love -
The bank then keeps record of all transactions for 3 years. It also serves as a bank in the Inland Empire. Its goal is to become a member of Exchange Concepts has formed when a business spends credit. The new trade club in the country, and within two years to saturate the Inland Empire. They are now planning to increase the trade base and new Account Executives to work in the new areas, enrolling new members. They exchange sports so he developed Exchange Concepts has formed when a business spends credit.

Barter is an important and profitable alternative.
RIVERSIDE'S #1 UNISEX BEAUTY SALON

The Personal Touch

Summer Hair Help

Program is your hair dirty, brittle, and shaded? Call now and enter your appointment for your Personal Touch rejuvenation. Special for July/August

On curls ............... $60.00
On relaxers ............. $60.00
(cludes set or blow-dry)

Riverside Linens Nails
Training Center
(Conducted by Lucille Lassiter)
For Information call 683-6126
for new nail

Egyptian Linen Material used
durable with long maintenance. Call Linda at (714) 163-6165
for an appointment.

To DISCOVER THE BEAUTIFUL YOU CALL FOR AN APPOINTMENT TODAY.

The Personal Touch
2730 University Ave.
(NEXT TO THE LUCKY GREEK RESTAURANT)
OPEN TUES. - SAT. 10AM - 6PM
PHONE 683-9965

Extra Income Means Extra Buying Power.

The Army Reserve pays you money for every dollar you buy. You keep the money and pay your tax. Plus, you can change your money into collectible items of the $2.00 bills and Susan B. Anthony coins. Bills and Susan B. Anthony coins can do the same for Black Dollar Days.

Black Dollar Days Support It

Pizza, Ghalet

Wood Weapons

Wood Weapons of all ages will be needed for the upcoming season. We are looking for all Black Dubliners to help build the clientel and support our business. The more weapons you purchase, the more points you earn. The more points you earn, the more weapons you can purchase. The more weapons you purchase, the more Black Dollar Days you can have.

Black Dollar Days are only available to Black Dubliners. You must purchase a minimum of $200 in weapons to participate and can only participate once.

Don't Forget Black Days

The Black Dollar Days program is designed to help Black Dubliners build their clientel and support their business.

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Enter the Homecookin’ Cookfest

CHICAGO - The Homecookin’ Cookfest, the highly acclaimed, delectable September event, will make its national debut this September. Previously, the promotion had been confined to seven midwestern states (Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, Missouri, Ohio and Wisconsin). Do your friends and family rave about your good Homecookin? Well, now you can turn your skills into delectables.

The Voice

Essence magazine, now on sale, which will carry the Homecookin’ Cookfest promotion, plus continent coupons on all of the sponsoring products (more program details). Although the Homecookin’ Cookfest is designed to show the potential talents of Black consumers, it is open to all. This year’s product sponsoring includes: Campbell’s Condensed Chicken Soup, Campbell’s Condensed Chicken with Rice Soup, Campbell’s Condensed Chicken Noodle Soup, Florida Crystals Almond granulated sugar containing the word Florida, must be used in each recipe entered, and you must submit proof of data. This year, there are three separate contest categories: Main Dish, Side Dish (which includes Sweets and Vegetables), Smocks & Desserts (which includes Appetizers, Drinks, Soups and Bread). The first, second, third and fourth place cash prize awards, for each category, are: $13,000, $2,000, $1,000, and $500, respectively. In addition, there is a whopping $15,000 Grand Prize for the overall best recipe, plus 350 runner-ups must be entered to win the Grand Prize winner can win a maximum of $18,000 in cash. For additional contest details, be sure to get a copy of the September issue of Essence and Essence magazine or send a self-addressed, stamped envelope to Homecookin’ Cookfest, c/o Empak Enterprises, Inc., 520 N. Michigan Ave., Suite 500, Chicago, 60611. And, good luck on your entries!

Shop at Super Saver with 99-Bida or Susan B. $1.00 colors

This Weekend

SUPER SAVERS MARKET

WHOLE BODY FRYERS
49c lb.

GROUND BEEF
98c lb.

PORK SHOULDER
79c lb.

THIRTY BACON
79c lb.

BACON ENDS (Bulk)
60c lb.

PORK STEW
98c lb.

FRESH PORK SAUSAGE
60c lb.

LONGHORN CHEESE
$1.79 lb.

NECTARINES
39c lb.

CANTALOUPES
18c each.

AVOCADOS
5/99 each.

ITALIAN SQUASH
49c each.

WHITE ROSE POTATOES
44c lb.

MUSHROOMS
$1.29 lb.

GROCERY

FARMER JOHN MEAT WEINERS
$1.99 a lb.

BELL BRAND TWIN PACK CHIPS
89c a 7-oz. poly.

PEPSI COLA BRAND 2-LITER BOTTLE
$1.59 a 2-liter.

BUY 1 GET 1 FREE MAXITRIM FEMALE NAPKINS
$4.99 a 2-pack.

ANTHONY’S SALAD MACARONI
59c a 1-lb. bag.

WHITNEY HOG HOT DOG
59c a 2-lb. bag.

LA FIESTA CORN TACO SHELLS
49c a 10-ct.

SPRINGFIELD LEMONADE OR PINK LEMONADE
39c a 12-oz. bottle.

SPECIAL VALUE SLICED CHEESE
99c a 8-oz. pkg.

CHRIS & PITS BBQ SAUCE
99c a 16-oz. jar.

ROBERT'S VODKA (1L)
$3.99 a liter.

BUDWEISER (12-12 oz.)
449 a 12-pack.

ROOTIN’ TUFF’S GIN (1L)
$4.99 a liter.

ANDRE’S CHAMPAGNE (2L)
$9.99 a bottle.

HUNTS PORK & BEANS
39c a 15-oz. can.

MJF TEA BAGS
99c a 100-count.

RANCH STYLE BEANS
29c a 15-oz. can.

SUPER SAVERS MARKET

PRICES EFFECTIVE 8-27 TO 9-4-84

LOWEST OVERALL MEAT PRICES IN RIVERSIDE!

25 lbs. for $4.99 a lb.

SMOKE LAKE COUNTIES

20 lbs. for $5.00 a lb.

3 scoops (about 1/2 cup) Kool-Aid® Sugar-Sweetened Soft Drink Mix, any flavor

Combine soft drink mix and water in non-metal bowl or container, until soft drink mix is dissolved. Pour over shaved ice. Makes 1 cup syrup.

Easy Snow Cones

COOL DOWN THE KIDS WITH SOMETHING TASTY AND當地．

1/2 cup water

3 scoops (about 1/2 cup) Kool-Aid® Sugar-Sweetened Soft Drink Mix, any flavor
Riverside Certified Farmers Market To Move

Joan Warin, manager of the new inland Certified Farmers Market announced today that the market is moving to Sears parking lot on Ashbyton Avenue, near the corner of Street.

The grand opening at the new location was held August 23, at 9 A.M. The market presents an opportunity for the public to buy fresh produce direct from the farmer. There will be available free booklets on canning, freezing, making jams and jellies and other items, and free balloons for the children.

A committee, organized through a "Plumaratitl" newsletter, which is held by Congressman George Brown last year, has opened two markets: one at Arshwood Lane on Orange Shaw Road in San Bernardino, and one at 86th Street in Riverside. Inland Certified Farmers Market is sponsored by Congressman Brown, the Greater Riverside Chambers of Commerce and the inland Garlic Association. The markets are nonprofit and have received funding from both the city and county of Riverside. Mr. Warin men­tioned that the Riverside market has been well received, attracting many shoppers looking for low-cost farm products. He also mentioned that because the property owners at Berwyn Lane have insisted that they move their negotiations to sell the property.

Perris Panorama

By Art Cook

This is a marriage cemented by love and devotion.

Cindy Carter. The latest, the use of credit cards when I was on the Moreno Valley Board of Education. I resisted to accept one.

As you city Councilman, I will continue to demonstrate concern for public health. A vote for me is a vote for you.

Subscibe Today

Riverside County's Only Black Paper

BLACK VOICE

P.O. Box 189
Riverside, CA 92502
$12.00 per year

NAME

STATE

ZIP

Congratulations to our friend Mrs. and Mrs. of her precious
son for public health. A vote for me is a vote for you.

Don't Forget

Black 5 Days

ASK FOR FREEA

DESIGN: Hair of Fashion
Better Styling
232 Citrus St.
Perris, CA 92570
Reps: 945-3760
Home 687-8560

HUTCH'S

H. C. TRUSS

714-538-9271

DEE'S

H. C. TRUSS

H. C. TRUSS

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FOUR TEAS
ASSORTMENT/NUMEROLOGY
AND YOU

August 29th-September 4th

LLOYD STRATHY

The Telemark Cure

Once upon a time there was a time traveler, Namaste Telemark, born in the small village of Nobility in the Northwest Territory, now known as the state of Indiana. Having as her mission to be of assistance to the territories against the attack of the Indians and with the help of the Indian chief, Namaste Telemark herself later to be known as the Indian Queen. The reason, however, was that Telemark and Namaste were considered as an oracle, place, and the U.S. and named as Namaste. Here-ter and in particular in Hamburg, Namaste became the 8th President of the U.S. Stay stay on with Namaste. The Telemark came, although little known in Namaste. What does this have to do with Namaste? Namaste is the name of the Indian woman. We are not sure.

ANNOUNCEMENT

We are pleased to announce that INSTRUCTIONS will be held on the following dates:

- September 5th, 6:30 p.m. at the Telemark Center.
- September 12th, 6:30 p.m. at the Telemark Center.
- September 19th, 6:30 p.m. at the Telemark Center.
- September 26th, 6:30 p.m. at the Telemark Center.

INSTRUCTIONAL AIDES
Teen Mother Program Riverside
Deadline: 28/8/84

Graduation from high school or equivalent. Completion of a course of study for instructional aides highly desirable. Job related experience working with high school age pupils not required, but not restrictive. Application may be obtained at the District Office, 47-336 E. Pers. P Medical, Riverside County School. 125th St. Riverside, CA 92506 (714) 788-666. An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

INFORMATIO N

The Voice

Classified Ads

Raise $96, $192 or more for your college this year with your College's 2 Year Planning Calendar

Read the Voice & Spend $2 Bills

WE'LL MAKE WEATHERIZING YOUR HOME A REWARDING EXPERIENCE.

Call 1-800-333-3333

If your home is like a lot of homes in Southern California, it was built when energy costs were as mild as the weather. But a house in living without insulation today means your home is probably feeling the chilling effect of rising energy costs. Fortunately, there are ways to fight these costs. And the Southern California Gas Company is going to fight right by your side. With cash rebates for do-it-yourself or professional work, to help make your home energy efficient. Whether it's installing hot water-saving showerheads, attic insulation, or cavity-weatherstripping, you can be saving a lot. So call 1-800-333-3333 for more about our Home Weatherization Program. And, if you should meet a hot-water-saving showerhead, it can save as much as $15 a year. There are several different ways around the house to save energy, and on the combination of them you do, your cash rebates can add up to as much as $442. So call the Southern California Gas Company and find out more about our Home Weatherization Program or low interest financing. It can make your home a cold experience.

-800-333-3333

Page 7
Julian Bond is on vacation. His column will not appear this week.

millions of dollars, citing the Stringfellow Mine in Riverside, California, as a problem created by lack of monitoring. Stringfellow was a hazardous waste site slated for cleanup under the federal Superfund program. A recent Congressional Office of Technology Assessment contract report on Stringfellow released by Brown found that the Stringfellow site poses a threat, not only to the relatively small community in which it is located, but that a nearby swamp area half a million people is now threatened by the decentralized plan of water tracking toward the aquifer. "Unfortu­nately," Brown noted, "the situation is not being monitored for signs of possible contamination, unless monitoring is initiated, a priceless resource could be lost."

"Tonight we'll go wild and turn on the dishwasher."

"Thanks for giving your appliances the afternoon off."

"I know what you're thinking. Where do I get my energy? The same place you do. Southern California Edison. I just use it wisely."

"It's hot, so I'm giving my appliances the afternoon off. I use them before noon and after 6 p.m. Because if I don't, Edison has to build costly new power plants. I don't want them to do that, I'd rather help them save money, so I'll have more to spend on skydiving."
Earl was looking at Mrs. Sanders at work on a computer machine.

"Your fingers move so fast. That looks like fun. What kind of work are you doing?" asked Earl.

"I am a computer operator," Mrs. Sanders told Earl. "I use this machine to make adding, subtracting, multiplying and dividing numbers very easy."

"When I was in school, I liked arithmetic. That was my best subject. Would you please tell me how your computer works?" asked Earl.

"Yes, I will. I am so glad you want to know, Earl," said Mrs. Sanders. "A computer is a machine that uses simple arithmetic to get exact facts and figures right away. It does not take the long time that you or I would have to take to figure out problems."

"Oh, my, that really sounds exciting! Mrs. Sanders, how did you learn to use this computer machine? Do you think I could learn to use a computer machine the way you do?" Earl's voice rose in excitement as he rolled off the words to his questions.

"Oh, yes, Earl, I know you could learn to use a computer machine just as I did. You may even become a better operator than I am because you want to learn. When you want to learn something badly enough, then you are willing to do what you need to do to learn it," explained Mrs. Sanders in a happy voice.

"Yes, I really do," said Earl. "Just tell me what to do."

"Well, Earl, it will take some time. Because I needed to get a job operating computer machines as quickly as I could, I did two things at the same time," explained Mrs. Sanders.

"What were the two things?" asked Earl.

"First, I enrolled in a Computer Operator's Class for adults at the George Washington Carver High School. I liked what I was learning so much that I enrolled in a Computer Machine Class that was given on TV. Each one of these classes helped me with the other," Mrs. Sanders told Earl.

"My, but you must be really smart," Earl's eyes sparkled as he admired Mrs. Sanders.

"It took time and some hard study. But now I feel so good about myself. You know I found out that computers are becoming a way of life everywhere. People keep looking for ways to make life better. A computer helps to organize, record and store facts and figures," explained Mrs. Sanders.

"Well, watch out, Mrs. Sanders. I am on my way back to school. When I finish my studies, I'll be back to work with you. I can see that computer machine operating is the 'in thing' now," said Earl in an excited voice.
The ADVANCER

THE AOIP Family & Community Reading Newspaper

The ADVANCER is the property of the national Assault On Illiteracy Program (AOIP) and is its official umbrella-type remediation instrument. In addition to the Title I purposes for which it is designed primarily, it is to be used in all AOIP programs and projects. All literacy-enhancement programs and projects of AOIP participating organizations are considered a part of AOIP.

The ADVANCER is prepared largely by the teachers in the National Sorority of Phi Delta Kappa, Inc. They are assisted, with helpful cooperation, by the teachers and other professionals in Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc. These highly-trained and deeply committed teachers — along with others in the more than 80 national organizations comprising AOIP — have far more concentrated experience than any other educators with Title I-Type students. By focusing the ADVANCER primarily on such extraordinary needs, the supportive concerns of all other students are embraced automatically.

Regional Chairpersons of The ADVANCER Sub-Committee

<p>| Winnie Palmer, National Chairperson |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Eastern Region</th>
<th>Southeastern Region</th>
<th>Midwest Region</th>
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<tr>
<td>Evelyn Brice</td>
<td>Alice R. Fisher</td>
<td>Dorothy Leach</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amelia Davis</td>
<td>Brenda Gaull</td>
<td>Dorothy Leach</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ethel Brown</td>
<td>Patricia Hillstock</td>
<td>Letitia Leach</td>
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<td>Elise Douglas</td>
<td>Carolyn Howard</td>
<td>Elizabeth Logan</td>
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<td>Loraine Douglas</td>
<td>Aline Howard</td>
<td>Gloray Mosley</td>
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<td>Pat Hayes</td>
<td>Dorothy Leach</td>
<td>Dorothy Moore</td>
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<td>Aline Howard</td>
<td>Connie Mitchell</td>
<td>Charles Payne</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aline Howard</td>
<td>Dorothy Leach</td>
<td>Della Rose</td>
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</tbody>
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Feature Writers

- Elizabeth Logan
- Esther May
- Gloria Mosey
- Dorothy Moore
- Charles Payne
- Della Rose
- Charles Payne
- Della Rose

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Ms. Roberta Siken — National Chairperson
Mrs. Ruby S. Coe — National Vice Chairperson

National offices for the AOIP Family & Community Reading ADVANCER are at 507 Fifth Avenue, Suite 1101, New York, New York 10017, (212) 837-0599.

A Message to Teachers and Tutors

It is important to know that the primary purposes of this "fun to learn" newspaper, known as The ADVANCER, include the following:

1. To serve as a supplemental—not a basal—reading-motivational and comprehension-enhancement tool.

2. To help rebuild the pride or sense of worth so deliberately and systematically stripped from Black families generations ago but which still remain unaddressed to such a large degree today that many Black young students and adults have little or no will to learn or achieve.

3. To enable Hispanic students and their parents to better understand that America is their home whether they were born in the continental United States or not... and that they have a rich heritage upon which to build a bright future.

4. To maximize parental and other adult involvement by inserting The ADVANCER within the adult-oriented local cooperating community-building newspaper; And,

5. To assist in gaining a better racial understanding by students (mainly other Whites) in appreciating to a greater degree those aspects of the Black and Hispanic cultures which have been distorted so greatly and which remain unaddressed to this day.

Did You Know That...

Some of the largest and most active organizations in our communities have Greek names?

These organizations are called fraternities (fra-tur'-uh-tees) and sororities (sah-rot'-uh-tees). A fraternity is a fellowship of men. A sorority is a fellowship of women.

The name of another fraternity with a Greek name is the Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity. Kappa (kap'-uh) is the tenth letter in the Greek alphabet. You know Alpha. Psi (sigh) is the 23rd letter of the Greek alphabet.

Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity was founded in 1911 at Indiana University. The fraternity now has more than 80,000 members in 553 chapters.

The fraternity has a Housing and Economic Development Corporation. The fraternity gives scholarships to deserving students. It has a loan fund and a job placement service, too.

Is there a chapter of Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity in your community? If so, call them and tell them that you heard about them in The ADVANCER.
LUDWIG VAN BEETHOVEN is called "The Greatest Composer the World Has Ever Known." The world today knows Beethoven as White. But the leading German writers and all the others who knew him say that he was a "dark Mulatto." They say he had a broad nose, wide mouth and dark skin. In short, anyone who looked like Beethoven in America today would be called Black.

Ludwig Van Beethoven was born in Bonn, Germany. He began studying music when he was four years old. When he was eight years old he gave his first concert. When he was eleven, he wrote his first piece of music. At the age of fourteen, he was asked to help the organist at the King's Court.

In 1787 Beethoven went to Vienna, Austria to play for Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, another famous musician. Mozart called him a genius in the world of music. After a short stay in Vienna, Beethoven was called home to Bonn because his mother was sick. When his mother died, he had to work to support his brothers. Beethoven began to give music lessons and to play the viola (a musical instrument, a little larger and lower in pitch than the violin) in a theater orchestra. He was also a great success as a pianist.

When he was 28, Beethoven began to lose his hearing. Later his hearing became so poor that he had to give up his concert work. So, he began to devote all of his time to composing. For the rest of his life he struggled against poverty, ill health and growing deafness.

It was after he became totally deaf that he wrote the greatest and grandest piece of music ever written. He called it his "Ninth Symphony." Beethoven went on writing music until his death. He died at the young age of 57.

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**Answer Key to Last Week's OLYMPIC SPORTS JUMBLE**

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<th>Word 5</th>
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<th>Word 2</th>
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<th>Word 4</th>
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<tr>
<td>HOCKEY</td>
<td>TRACK</td>
<td>BASEBALL</td>
<td>FENCING</td>
<td>SOCCER</td>
<td>WRESTLING</td>
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<td>ROWING</td>
<td>BOXING</td>
<td>ARCHERY</td>
<td>BASEBALL</td>
<td>YACHTING</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Answer:** STAY IN SCHOOL, REACH YOUR GOAL

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Let us show others WE ARE SOMEBODY!
We have been learning about Black Africa. We have learned that Africa is the second largest continent on earth. Do you know which is the largest continent on earth?

The area of Black Africa is over 8 million square miles. Black Africa takes up almost all of the continent of Africa. Black Africa is almost twice as big as the United States. There are over 334 million people in Black Africa. (There are about 227 million people in the United States.)

Today our visitor is a young man from the Republic of Zimbabwe (zim-bob'-way). Zimbabwe is a country in Southeastern Africa. It is located near Mozambique, Botswana, and Zambia. Can you find Zimbabwe on your map?

"Hello, my name is Imari Ahidjo. I live in Salisbury (solz'-berry). Salisbury is the capital of Zimbabwe. My country is a little larger than your state of Montana.

"There are more than 7,000,000 in Zimbabwe. The people belong to the Shona and Ndebele tribes. The official language is English. The Shona and Ndebele peoples have their own languages, too.

"Most of the people of Zimbabwe practice the old African religions. A few of the people are Christians.

"Zimbabwe used to be called Rhodesia. It became an independent country on April 18, 1980.

There are many farmers in Zimbabwe. They grow corn, tobacco, cotton, coffee, sugar cane, peanuts and potatoes.

"In Salisbury and other cities there are factories that process food and make chemicals, textiles, beverages and tobacco.

"Zimbabwe has many mines. There are copper, nickel, gold and coal mines.

"Our favorite food is a stiff porridge made from cornmeal. It is eaten with a spicy sauce. We do not eat meat very often. Meat is eaten only during religious ceremonies.

"Come to southern Africa. We will make you feel very welcome. We will show you a very good time."
Black Cat's CUPBOARD

WHY DO WE NEED MILK, CHEESE, ICE CREAM, SARDINES (INCLUDING BONES), CLAMS AND DARK LEAFY GREEN VEGETABLES?

CAICUM HELPS THE BLOOD CLOT AS IT SHOULD!

IT ALSO HELPS BUILD STRONG BONES AND TEETH!

REMEMBER... WITHOUT MILK IT IS DIFFICULT TO GET ALL THE CALCIUM YOUR BODY NEEDS!

AOIP Force

In: "Dog Fight In The Sky"

In the last issue, an allied pilot saved our trio from an enemy ace!

AOIP Force

you think you have stopped me, eh?! Well, I have something to stop you—THIS!!

Harmony, you get his gun, and I'll "pull the seat" from under him. NOW!!

ZAPPPP!!!

Ahh! My Gun!! My chute!!!

ZAPPPP!!!

And what of the heroic pilot?

That takes care of that!!

ALL BLOOD RUNS RED

He streaks home—to a world fighting, like him, for FREEDOM.
TUTOR'S GUIDE

The primary objective of The ADVANCER is to fulfill a basic part of the reading, motivational, comprehension enhancement and ego-strengthening needs of our young and older adults who are not presently in any formalized public school system. Its secondary purpose is to serve as an excellent supplemental reading for the large number of young people in public (and other) formalized schools where such help is indicated.

This new learning enhancement tool is being put together on a volunteer basis (there are no paid staff either nationally or locally in AOP) by experienced professionals who often have varying views concerning how significantly edit others, we feel it is best to maintain a policy of no credits. The objective of all of us is to do the article must include a set of questions for use in our Tutor's Guide.

Accordingly, we suggest that you:

1. Motivate student interest by introducing difficult words in each article with a discussion. If a chalkboard, easel or chart paper is available, write them before or as they are used in context.

2. Guide the reading of each article by posing questions using words in the text. If necessary, take a sentence at a time. As the student progresses, you can take a paragraph at a time.

3. Teach one skill after each article.

4. Have student re-read to put the skill word taught back into context.

For this issue, you might concentrate thusly:

General Guidelines

This guide is primarily designed to arouse and maintain motivation in the student by continuously highlighting those elements in these articles which focus on issues of major concern to them; address their ego-strengthening needs and sense of self; and convey productive alternatives to preconceived notions and ways of thinking that have hindered us from maximizing our potential.

This orientation can help make the necessary mechanical process that follows more meaningful and acceptable to the student—something that he/she can see as making sense and helpful to them. Accordingly, we suggest that you:

1. EARL SPEAKS TO A COMPUTER OPERATOR—Ask: What kind of work was Mrs. Sanders doing? What does the computer use to get exact facts and figures? What work can a computer machine do? How did Mrs. Sanders learn to be a computer operator? How does a computer help to make life better? Why does the computer machine need an operator?

2. LUDWIG VAN BEETHOVEN—Ask: How did Ludwig Van Beethoven look different from the way the world today knew him? Why did Wolfgang Mozart call Beethoven a genius? Why would you call Beethoven a person who did not give up easily? What two things are so special about the Ninth Symphony?

3. LUIS MUNOZ RIVERA—Ask: Why is Luis Munoz Rivera called the "George Washington of his country"? How do people in Hispanic countries get their last names? What was Munoz's main interest in life? Why did Munoz go to Spain?

4. WHO WILL CARRY THE TORCH?—Ask: Why is the story called "Who Will Carry the Torch"? Who was the first surprise? Why do you think Gina Hemphill was proud? Why do you think Rafer Johnson was chosen to light the torch?

5. ALL KINDS OF ANIMALS—Ask: How are reptiles and birds different? Make a list of reptiles. Make a list of birds. How are reptiles and birds different? Make a list of reptiles. Make a list of birds.

Skill Building Exercises:

We have learned that a and e are vowel sounds. We have learned that a and e have different sounds. Sometimes a sounds like a in cat. A also sounds like a in cake and a in car.

We have learned that e has different sounds, too. Sometimes e sounds like e in ten. Sometimes e sounds like e in even. E also sounds like e in father.

Make a chart in your notebook for each sound of a and e. Cut out words from your newspaper showing the different sounds of a and e. Keep adding to your list every time you find these words in the newspaper.

ANSWERS


8. Beethoven played the Ninth Symphony.
7. Washington Career developed many products from the peanut and potato.
6. The greatest national track hero ever produced in the U.S. was Jesse Owens.
5. The first man to reach the North Pole was named Matthew Henson, not Robert Peary.
4. "Black composer Isaac Hayes won an academy award for best musical score.
3. Our great musician in this issue studied in England.
2. Annual first black female to win tennis competition and "Willie" Wright.
1. Yvonne "Somebody" Corin.
We have been learning more and more every week in *The ADVANCER*. Did you know that Hispanic Americans are very much like us in many, many ways? Hispanic Americans are Americans whose ancestors came from places like Mexico, Central America and the Caribbean.

Hispanic Americans have a rich and colorful history. Let's try to learn some important things about them and us each week in *The ADVANCER*.

**Luis Muñoz Rivera**

Many people call Luis Muñoz Rivera the “George Washington of Puerto Rico.” He was the first of ten boys born to his parents. His father was Don Luis Muñoz Barrios. His mother was Dona Monserrate Rivera.

In Hispanic countries the Spanish custom holds in the matter of family names. In the name Luis Muñoz Rivera, Muñoz stands for his father and Rivera stands for his mother. He is called Mr. Muñoz.

Luis Muñoz Rivera was born in the small town of Barranquitas on July 17, 1859. The schools were very poor. By the time he was ten years old Luis had finished all the lessons. So, his mother taught him French. His father planned an excellent reading program for him. His father taught him bookkeeping, too.

Luis taught each of his brothers to read and write. But as he grew up he became more and more interested in politics and writing. Once when he was 14 years old soldiers came to arrest Luis and take him to jail. His father offered to go to jail in his son's place. The soldiers would not take his well-to-do father to jail because he had been the mayor of the town.

Luis’ father belonged to the Conservative Party (people who wanted to remain under Spanish rule). The police called Luis “rebellious” because he was a liberal who wanted his country to rule itself.

Luis’ father told him, “If you are loyal to what you believe in, you are loyal to me.”

In 1890 Muñoz Rivera started a weekly newspaper. Ramon Marin helped him set up his little office. He printed just what was happening. The officials did not want him to print the ugly truth about the way they were treating the people. Muñoz Rivera went to jail many times. Nothing could stop him.

Three years later he married Amalia Marin, the daughter of the man who helped him. Amalia believed in Luis’ work. She helped him very much.

Muñoz Rivera went to Spain. He made many bargains. He wanted Puerto Rico free from Spain. It took a lot of skillful talking. When he came home from Spain in 1897, he had an agreement in his pocket.

On July 18, 1898 he was named Minister of Grace, Justice and Government. He was the head of the government. Seven days later the United States took over the island.

Puerto Rico's hard won freedom was gone. Muñoz was heartbroken. He tells the story of his life in a poem called “Sisifo.”

In the poem, after many tries, Sisyphus gets the rock (Puerto Rico) to the top of the mountain. Then terrible lightning, thunder and “a wind from the North” (the United States) shake the mountain and loosen the rock so that it falls again.

*(To be continued.)*
Who Will Carry The Torch?

The Olympic Games open with the lighting of the flame. The flame burns for the 16 days of the Olympics. The bearer of the torch is always kept secret. Before the Olympics everyone is wondering, "Who will carry the torch?" Who will carry the torch?

A flame that was lighted across the ocean in the country of Greece had been passed from one torchbearer to another torchbearer. They had brought the torch across the country. It was somewhere in the Los Angeles Coliseum. But who would come out carrying the torch?

At last the time had come. Out from under a tunnel came a young Black woman proudly holding up the torch. She was Gina Hemphill. She is the granddaughter of the famous Jesse Owens who surprised the world in 1936 when he became the first person to win four gold medals. And he was a Black man at that.

Jesse Owens made himself, his family and all of his country proud of him. Now his granddaughter showed all of this pride as she ran one lap around the Coliseum and handed the torch to ______. Now who was this tall Black man who had come onto the scene at just the right moment from out of nowhere?

That tall Black man was Rafer Johnson. He was the American gold medal winner in the decathlon (deek-kath'-'lahn). The decathlon is an Olympic event that tests skills in ten events, including running, jumping and throwing.

Johnson carried the torch with pomp and pride up the stairway at the Coliseum. He lifted the torch to light the flame.

The secret was out. Almost a million people were in the Coliseum. They had come from all over the world to take part in the Summer Games. They brought other people with them. Billions of people from all over the world were looking at the Olympics over their TV sets. Now the secret was out. They had seen Gina Hemphill carry the torch. They had seen Rafer Johnson light the flame. He was the first Black man to have ever had this honor.

SCIENCE

All Kinds of Animals

In my science class, we have learned about all kinds of animals. We studied reptiles, birds and mammals.

Reptiles are coldblooded animals. That means that their body heat becomes colder or warmer as the air or water around them changes. Reptiles have backbones. The have scales or horny plates on the outside of their bodies. They crawl on their bellies or creep on very short legs.

Some reptiles stay in the water for long period of time, but they don’t have gills like fish do. Reptiles breathe through lungs. Snakes, lizards, turtles, crocodiles and dinosaurs are reptiles.

Birds are another kind of animal we have studied. Birds are warmblooded. That means that their body heat stays the same. It is usually warmer than the air around them. It does not change as the air changes.

Birds lay eggs to hatch their young. Birds have feathers on their bodies. Their front limbs are formed into wings. Some birds that you have probably seen are robins, pigeons, sparrows, cardinals and bluejays.

Some birds live in the fields and some live in the mountains. Other birds stay near water. The colors of some birds brighten the places where they live. The feathers of some birds are dull and help them hide. All birds have wings, but some, like the ostrich, cannot fly.

Each of the states of the United States has a state bird. Do you know the state bird of your state?

BE HEALTHY

Good Health

Good health is what it's all about these days. Young and old must all stay healthy. Do you remember this old phrase? "An Apple a Day Keeps the Doctor Away!"

It takes more than an apple to keep a person healthy! What kind of food should you eat?

You need many different types of food each day.

Food helps you grow. It gives you energy. It keeps you healthy.

One or two types of food cannot do all these things. You need food from each food group.

The Four basic food groups are:

1. Vegetables and fruits
2. Meat
3. Breads and cereals
4. Milk

Be a healthy person! Eat Right!

Thanks are due the Pepsi Cola Company for help and encouragement with development of The ADVANCER.