October 22nd 1974

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Conference On Electoral Reform

Preliminary Program
4:45 p.m. Conference Registration, L1506 - Refreshments
5:15 p.m. Historical review on film of past political television spot advertising
9:45 a.m. PANEL I - POST-WATERGATE REFORM: What? How? When— and Why?
10:15 a.m. PANEL II - NATIONAL ELECTORAL REFORM PRIORITIES
11:30 a.m. + Lunch (CSUSB Cafeteria available)
1 p.m. History of women's rights on film of past Presidential television spot advertising, 1956-1968.
1:30 p.m. PANEL III - PROPOSITION IX: Landmark Reform or Unconstitutional Anomaly Initials
2:30 p.m. PANEL IV - ROLE OF POLITICAL PARTIES AND INTEREST GROUPS IN FUTURE CAMPAIGN REFORM
3:30 p.m. PANEL V - STATE AND LOCAL REFORMS: Innovative Approaches in California and the Nation

Concurrent sessions and panel discussions will be held.

PANEL MODERATORS:

PANEL PARTICIPANTS:

Conference on Electoral Reform

Innovative Approaches in California and the Nation

STATE UNIVERSITY, HAYWARD


Dr. Paul Seabury, Political Science Department UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY

Andres Rodriguez Torres, La Raza Unida

Terry Goggin, Candidate for Assembly (SSth A.D.)

Bobby Ray Vincent (Dem.-California)

Mrs. Nancy Smith, Chairman, Board of Supervisors, S.B.

Dr. Hoverland, who headed the department during the past two years, was prompted to school reorganization when the structural change. Dr. Hoverland has been with the structural change.

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Students Services Profile

Financial Aid Office

School of Administration

Nicks Pencoff, financial aid advisor announced that late financial aid applications for the 1974-75 school year will be accepted only if funds have been exhausted. He stressed that there are many work-study job available and the office is especially interested in putting students on College Work-Study.

The financial aid office is responsible for administering the financial aid program funded by the Federal Government, the State of California and local campus sources.

The Federal programs include the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant (BEQ), Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG), National Direct Student Loan (NDSL), and College Work-Study Study program. The State programs include the Educational Opportunity Program and certain scholarships.

The local campus offers a variety of scholarships, many of which are listed in the current college catalog.

Terry Goggin, Candidate for Assembly (SSth A.D.)

Bobby Ray Vincent (Dem.-California)

Mrs. Nancy Smith, Chairman, Board of Supervisors, S.B.

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Bobby Ray Vincent

Dr. John Hoppers
Suggestions to Important People

By R. B. Rawnsley

Some suggestions for important people: Do something to prevent claustrophobia on the CSCSB campus.

Many students, myself included, have classes in the library building. It is a sad fact that half of the classrooms have no windows, and they all have only one door. This gives a person the feeling that the walls are closing in on him. Place one instructor with bad breath inside one of these rooms during a two-hour class and it gives a person the feeling he is a German Jew being gased to death.

Since the construction of windows is impossible due to the design of these inner classrooms, I suggest the administration install three-dimensional T.V. screens. The holographic screens would be made to simulate windows with drapes, window panes, etc.

The simulated windows would not only give psychological security to delirious students, but it would perform an educational service as well. Each teacher would be able to show special tapes in these "windows," thus creating an atmosphere conducive to the immersion of a student's intellect into the subject being studied.

Imagine being in Dr. Campbell's "Germany Since 1815" class. You're diligently taking notes and listening, but then you glance out the window to see the Kaiser strolling by. He is followed by Count Zepplin, and they stop to gaze at an airship floating through the air, just over Little Mountain.

Law Enforcement classes would show films of San Bernardino's downtown section after dark: complete with the police helicopter which buzz the classroom every ten minutes.

Biology students would peak through microscopes, then look out the window to find that the entire classroom was engulfed by a giant amoeba. Even better, there could be an X-rated classroom where huge nude paramutum conjugate outside the windows.

Physics students could look outside and see San Bernardino get wiped out by a nuclear explosion.

With windows like these there would be no need to hold Astronomy classes outside or at night.

A further suggestion would be to put these windows on the Pawprint trailer. Views of the L.A. Times newroom ten minutes before deadline would be shown thus vicariously speeding the work of Pawprint employees, as well as making the staff feel real important.

If you don't believe me, just take a look at the budget. No private concern would be caught dead having a debt like the U.S. Government: 474 billion dollars plus. Why, with a debt like that, the Stockholders would unite and hang the Board of Directors for such mishandling of money. It is absolutely clear that the people in the Government are guilty of much more than election-rigging, bagging, cloak-and-dagger antics, lying, felonies, bribery and graft - they are guilty of GROSS MALFEASANCE. I don't want to name anyone in particular, in fact, it is not my intention to dwell on the treasonous crime against common sense these people have committed.

Let us face it, the U.S. Government is insolvent. Naturally, any company that owed 474 billion dollars would have only two choices — replace the management with qualified people or declare bankruptcy. Since the country is so far in debt that only a Christ could bail us out, the latter course of action is the only one practical.

Nowadays, it is nothing disgraceful to declare bankruptcy — many people do it when they've made a few financial bungles. I'm sure, on the international scale, other countries would understand and be sympathetic. Rich men have fallen before, nations have toppled before.

People Who Matter

John Whethair
Jane R. Cec	il
Que Osler Jr.
Martina Connelly
R. B. Rawnsley
Bob Lautz
Keith E. Legerat
Alex Stathis
Allen Trask
Roger Broadfoot
Ken Hilla
Sai Bellia
Michael Lee Zlaket
Contributions: Mike, George, Raymond
R.B. Gazebo

Editor
Managing editor
Business manager
News editor
Feature editor
Head photographer
Photographer
Sports editor
Cartoonist
Staff writer
Staff writer

The Pawprint, Tuesday, October 22, 1974, Page 2
**Creative Column**

**L.A. Blues by SAJ**

I looked out my plate glass cage to stare at the stainless steel metropolis beneath me. The city is frightening, exciting reflection of grey coldness will warm. I know the city is still there. An arrogant, self-confidence that pressed city people. Starched state, San Bernardino Saturday, their steel exudes.

The 1955 film,'Lola Montez' by Cecil Saint-Laurent. Time describes it as "...one of the most sumptuous romances ever filmed."

Through flashbacks the life of a famous courtesan is depicted, recounted as part of a lavish circus act. Clowns and acrobats dance and ride across the arena floor as the ringmaster (Peter Ustinov) invites the audience to ask Lola Montez whatever questions they choose no matter how personal, regarding her life.

Future films will be French, Spanish, German and one other language still to be determined, with showings in the winter and spring quarters.

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**Foreign Film Series**


Presented under the sponsorship of the Foreign Language department, the film is the first of eight scheduled for showing this year. Dec. 7 is the date set for the second film, "Lola Montez," the story of a noted French courtesan. No admission is charged and members of the community are invited to attend the showings, which begin at 7 p.m. in the lecture hall of the Physical Sciences Building.

The 1955 film, "Lola Montez," is based on the novel "The Extraordinary Life of Lola Montez" by Cecil Saint-Laurent. Time describes it as "...one of the most sumptuous romances ever filmed."

Through flashbacks the life of a famous courtesan is depicted, recounted as part of a lavish circus act. Clowns and acrobats dance and ride across the arena floor as the ringmaster (Peter Ustinov) invites the audience to ask Lola Montez whatever questions they choose no matter how personal, regarding her life.

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**Psychology?**

The Association of Psychology Students is having a meeting today, Oct. 22, in P.S. 122. We will be having election of officers and inviting all students regardless of their major to attend. We have some interesting things planned for the year. How does riding in the "Goodyear Blimp" sound?

---

**Attention Students!**

**Susie Is Coming!**

by R. Gazebo

The saga of Susie Creamcheese, that good clean all-American girl who has eluded her handlers, millions is coming to the Pawprint starting next week. Read enjoyable and a motorsports en-thusiast, Ms. Snyder did not wear a helmet or leathers. "I'm a typical Libra. I weigh the pros and cons of all situations and take off and do the dumb thing," she said that after the jump she was really excited." When we hit down, I thought, wow, Mother Earth!"

Linda has been riding motorcycles for about five years. Sking is her first love. Although she is planning on trying hand gliding. She would also like to race her MG.

"I've always been athletic. I've always like the out of doors and anything that can get me outdoors, I'll try it," I asked her if her family encouraged her. "My father thinks I'm crazy anyway. My mother's expression was 'oh, no!'"

The jump extender was designed strictly for the Honda Elsinore 250cc in twelve feet wide and, instead of standard glider cables, it is fastened to the bike with metal tubes in order to insure the rider's safety.

Linda Snyder is a native of California from San Francisco area. She is divorced and has been working a Cal State for the past two years. She also is a senior history major and she has no plans after receiving her B.A. I asked her if she is planning more motorcycle jumps. "Yeah," I wouldn't mind. I'm willing to try a sport activity at least once. I think if they put a ramp on the stairway and gave me a pair of roller skates, I'd try it once. "I think she would, too."
Opinion Poll
We asked students to comment on the registration process here at Cal State.

Virginia Teel
Psychology
I stood in line for an hour and half to have my picture taken. The classes that were closed were not really closed. It was a mess.

Mary Anne Houts
Liberal Studies
I came down here five or six times this registration. I just didn’t get any help. I was so frustrated during registration that I was about to leave somewhere else. If it hadn’t been for Dr. Golden, who helped me register, I wouldn’t be here now. I was really disappointed.

Susie Fisher
History
The registration was a lot better this year than last year. I had no trouble at all. I think the system could be more efficient. The class selection ought to be computerized. It could be more efficient. The class selection ought to be computerized.

Mitch Mandel
Psychology
There should have been more people issuing class cards. Some improvement was definitely needed there.

IRA Bill Passes
The Office of the Legislative Advocate for the California State University and Colleges Student Presidents’ Association (CSUCSPA) announced, earlier this month, that the Governor has signed AB 3116, as authored by Assemblyman Ray Johnson, Republican from Chico. The legislation would appropriate $2.6 million dollars to the trustees of the California State University and Colleges for funding instructionally related activities (IRA). The bill would authorize the Chancellor of the California State University and Colleges to develop a program of fiscal support and require that he consult with students, faculty and college presidents in the formulation of a statewide budget for IRA.

According to Joe Hay, Legislative Advocate for CSUCSPA, “The student body associations can now hold elections to determine the disposition of the level of the student body fee. Passage of this legislation now allows the students on the individual campuses the option of reducing the fee in accordance with the amount appropriated to that particular campus for instructionally related activities or to leave the fee at its current level and fund additional student service oriented programs. These programs might include child care, legal aid services and other direct student programs.”

Judi Jones, ASB President, as representative of our campus supported this legislation because “I foresaw our campus would see cuts of valuable services such as EOP, financial aids and the Health Center.”

Psych Prof Honored
Two members of the Psychology faculty recently received recognition from national and state health organizations.

Michael Maskin, Asst. Prof, received word that he has successfully passed both written and oral examinations of the Clinical Psychology Examining Committee, Board of Medical Examiners, State of California. The two-day exams require one year of post-doctoral training, Dr. Maskin is the youngest to have passed these examinations since their inception in 1955, becoming the youngest licensed clinical psychologist in the State of California.

Wallace Geaves, Chairman and Assoc. Prof. of Psychology, has been awarded a Post-Doctoral Research Fellowship from the National Institute of Mental Health. He will be conducting research on sensori motor integration in human infants and young children at the Institute of Child Development at the University of Minnesota. He has been awarded a $35,000 grant and will be on leave during 1975-77.

CAP seeks volunteers
Last year several students at Cal-State made the Community Action Program (CAP) a reality by volunteering their time. Their commitment took them into the classrooms of local elementary and secondary schools to help young students, and it has offered them the rewarding experience of being Big Brothers and Big Sisters. But more students volunteering more time are needed to make CAP not just a reality but a vital part of this campus.

The time to volunteer is now. CAP needs students to direct it, volunteers to give a few hours, and lots of ideas. Come by the CAP Office (alias the Activities Office, Trailer 3C) and tell Lorraine Smith or Sorel Guidry what you want CAP to do for you and your community.

Activities Calendar

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Location</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, Oct 22</td>
<td>Christian Life Club Meeting</td>
<td>LC 277</td>
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<td>Assoc. of Psych. Students meeting</td>
<td>PS 122</td>
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<td>Wednesday, Oct 23</td>
<td>LFSSA Meeting</td>
<td>LC 204</td>
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<td>M.E.Ch.A. Meeting</td>
<td>LC 266</td>
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<td>Lecture - Communicable Diseases</td>
<td>LC 27</td>
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<td>Bio, Zeta Chi Meeting</td>
<td>LC 314</td>
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<td>Handicapped Students Meeting</td>
<td>PS 333</td>
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<td>Thursday, Oct 24</td>
<td>Woodlanders Anonymous</td>
<td>SS Atrium</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Chess Game</td>
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<td>Saturday, Oct 26 - Sunday, Oct 27</td>
<td>Psychology Week-end Workshop</td>
<td>LC 27</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Psychology Meeting</td>
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<tr>
<td>Monday, Oct 28</td>
<td>LFSSA Meeting</td>
<td>LC 204</td>
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<td>Political Candidate Speaker</td>
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<td>Anthony J. (Tony) Piazza</td>
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<td>Candidate - District Attorney</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuesday, Oct 29</td>
<td>Christian Life Club Meeting</td>
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<td>Political Candidate Speaker</td>
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<td>John R. Marcus - Candidate</td>
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<td>State Senate, 32nd Dist.</td>
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Pizza Chalet
Authentic Swiss Pizza
716 E. Highland Ave			San Bernardino	886-5181
open 7 Days
Sunday thru Thursday 11 a.m. to 12 a.m.
Friday & Saturday 11 a.m. to 2 a.m.
### Special Bonus Fee
Donate Plasma twice each week;
Receive $6.00 the 1st visit and $9.00 the 2nd visit

Hyland Donor Center
450 W. 8th St.
San Bernardino
Mon. - Fri. 7:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.
War Posters

"We caught hell...somebody must have talked" reads the poster. Beneath the words a battle torn G.I. is pictured staggering through a jungle, with explosions in the background.

The poster is one of twenty-three World War II vintage posters currently on display in the CSCSB library to commemorate the 50th anniversary of the end of the second world war next year.

The exhibit, which is on loan to the college for the next month, is part of a collection of forty-five posters and one thousand books owned by Martin Bloomberg, head of library operations.

Circulation of the posters began in 1941, shortly after the United States entered the war. They appeared in factories banks and public places across the country as propaganda to inspire hostilities and promote unity in the citizens at home according to Bloomberg.

Distribution of the posters was handled by the U.S. Treasury, the Incentives Division and the War Production Board. The last of the posters are the work of Norman Rockwell and first appeared on the cover of the Saturday Evening Post.

While most of the posters in the exhibit are intended to encourage support of the purchase of War Bonds several are heavily prejudiced in the characterization of the Japanese.

"It is hard to understand these posters when taken out of the highly emotional context in which they were produced," Bloomberg said "But so far they haven't drawn any complaints."

Bloomberg attributes his interest in the second world war to his Jewish background and the treatment Jews received during the war. He began building his 20,000 volume library on the subject eight years ago and purchased his poster collection three years ago from a book dealer in San Francisco.

Students interested in his project can buy the poster collection from him and have the desire to continue their education — to finish high school and to go on to a community or four-year school.

One find out about a bill, for example, pertaining to the pharmaceutical profession? Who in Sacramento is informed about such things? One gets input from the lobbyists in the form of support or opposition to that bill, but they can never tell me how to vote or I'll show them where the door is."

"It is my responsibility", he continued, "to have my staff research the bill and get the viewpoint opposite of that particular lobbyist to tell me what is good or bad about that bill. Lobbyists will never lie to you, but they never tell you everything unless you ask them, you see."

Upward Bound

Upward Bound program seeks to motivate the senior potentialities of the sport.

The instructor recommends that the recently passed Proposition 9 would curtail much of the unduly influential lobbying activity that we have seen in the past, though it would not stopped completely.

Support for the last, but not feel that lobbyists or any other factor in a whole group of lobbyist was condemnation because of a few dishonest members. He regards lobbyists as a useful. "They constitute a third house." How does

Wanted: 40 high school juniors or seniors who could use some academic and moral support in continuing their education.

The Upward Bound program at Cal State and Bernardino, its second year, is recruiting participants for the year-long program announced Walter Hawkins, director. Through tutoring, counseling field trips and workshops on the campus, the Upward Bound program seeks to motivate high school seniors to stay in school, and "on the brink of "dropping out," Hawkins explained. "Being able to go to the family who has had some problems, motivation and hasn't achieved his potential, and tell them they are interested in some remedial services and have the desire to continue their education — to finish high school and to go on to a community or four-year school.

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We are interested in helping them," he added.

The Cal State program will work through seven high schools: San Bernardino, Cajon, San Gorgonio, all in San Pacific and Sierra, all in San Bernardinio; Eisenhower in Radio; and Colton High in Colton.

Hawkins is seeking applications now from interested students, since they must be screened for eligibility (including financial) in order to have the program in operation by Nov. 1. One counselor at each high school is the special contact for the Upward Bound program and has information and application forms.

Prospective participants should contact either Hawkins at Cal State or one of the following counselors: At San Bernardino High, Lou Gomez; at San Gorgonio High, Leon Truss; at Pacific High, John Regalado; at Cajon High, Robert Rich; at Sierra High, Tom Mesa; at Eisenhower High, Bob Cunneres.

and at Colton High, Mrs. Elinor Neafsey.

The responsibility of the students participating in the program is to attend tutoring sessions each week plus the workshops on campus or in off-campus locations. The tutors, Cal State students, will work with their charges at the high schools, in their homes or on campus — wherever seems best.

"The students have said their experiences in the Upward Bound program are the best that they have ever had. They were not sure of themselves in traditional classroom settings in their high schools, but now they feel they can make many choices for themselves," Hawkins explained.

About 35 of last year's juniors are continuing in the Upward Bound program this year.

Scuba Diving

Going scuba diving and you're out of practice? Better brush up in a pool before venturing into larger waters, recommends George Weiny, physical education and recreation professor at Cal State, San Bernardino.

Any certified diver, whether he has attended Cal State or not, is welcomed to the college pool as long as they have their equipment or that of the college.

Weiny is planning a free monthly clinic for interested certified divers, with the first meeting scheduled for Saturday, Nov. 2 at 9 a.m. at Cal State. "It is not a club," Weiny says. "There are no dues."

The purpose is to improve the participants' diving ability and also enlarge their knowledge of the potentials of the sport.

Subjects covered will include night diving, new developments in equipment, under water navigation, marine biology, diving physiology, first aid, life saving techniques and discussions of the dangers of decompression diving. The last topic is covered to stress the fact that sports divers should not do decompression diving. The meetings will include some in-door sessions and occasional ocean diving trips.

Recognizing the need for uniformity of standards in this relatively new field, the California State University, and Colleges diving officers are currently preparing a manual to standardize diving teaching and certification throughout the system. Weiny is a part of this group.

The instructor recommends that those who have taken up the under water sport as an occasional hobby keep a check on their condition, with a program of exercise, emphasizing swimming, stretching and keeping in regular physical check-up.

The kind of training the diver receives is another important factor. Weiny cautions the scuba enthusiast to make sure that the certification of the instructor is correct. The California State Universities and Colleges Underwater Instruction or Professional Association of Diving Instructors.

Scuba diving was first developed during World War II. Between that time and 1969, it was an unregulated sport and divers bought their equipment in war surplus stores or made it themselves.
STUDENT UNIONIZATION.

A CONCEPT MUCH DISCUSSED among student leaders during the past few years, will get its first real test in the coming school year at the U. of Massachusetts.

The Student Organizing Project there is not signing up members yet. But it is well financed and a competent full-time staff of four has been spending the summer developing the resources necessary to introduce the concept of student collective bargaining when school begins in the fall. SOP also hopes to serve as a working model for unions on other campuses.

SOP's goal is to bargain in behalf of students and ultimately to secure a contract with U. administration. The contract could cover such areas as tuition, academic requirements, student services, use of fee funds and virtually any other issue in which students have an interest, say SOP organizers.

Doug Phelps, an SOP staffer this summer, is a Harvard Law student and a board member of the National Student Association. He says the union would "enable students to bargain collectively for the contract with the university rather than simply accepting the implied contract that all students have with the school they attend. Then this power would be used to preserve student rights, gain more control over their education and their lives outside the classroom and also to respond to faculty collective bargaining."

The union will work in parallel with student government, not replace it, according to Nesta King, another full-time SOP staff member and former NSA Board member. "In fact one of the things written into the contract with the administration might be certain guarantees for student government just as faculty union contracts assure specific roles for faculty senate.

The U. of M. student government is sponsoring SOP, at least for the first year. The union has a budget of $50,000, funded through student government, which eliminates the pressure to sign up dues-paying members. In the fall, SOP will concentrate on a campaign to "educate" students about the potential of the organization. A membership recruitment drive will come later.

The student union organizers are realistic about the probable length of time necessary to gain recognition from the administration. "We're working now on setting up a student credit union," says Ms. King. "We plan to establish other economic cooperatives and services so students have a concrete, immediate benefit in joining."

Re Recruiters on Campus

Security Pacific National Bank will be recruiting for qualified candidates on Thursday, October 24. Any interested students should come by the Placement Office in the Student Services Building, Room S-120 for interview appointment. Further information may be obtained by calling extension 400.

Faculty Profile

Dr. Sarojam Mankau

Dr. Mankau said that the class drew "an excellent cross-section of the student body, a good spectrum of students from many other academic backgrounds." She has had students six years old, many married students and in her words, "those who have never had an experience with sex and those who are veterans."

When asked about the differences in attitudes towards life in India, Dr. Mankau commented less distinction is made between religious and secular. Also, that higher social and economic classes are the sexually more repressed. Marriages are arranged by parents. In the home the female is expected to follow her husband's wishes. Most often it's more ceremonial than real.

Dr. Mankau has several hobbies including tennis and skiing. Her greatest love, though, is travel. She and her husband..."...dinner at UCR, have taken several trips to various parts of the world. They have motor scooted over Northern India going up 10,000 feet into the Himalayas and then sailed to the capital of Nepal, in Kal-mandu."

On another trip they hitchhiked across India traveling over east to west and down the Congo River. They have been to the Middle East and Japan, and even went to the Phillipines. They have also camped all through Europe from Scandinavia to the Soviet countries and into Southern Europe where they visited Pamplona, Spain during the annual "running of the bulls."

Dr. Mankau said their future travel plans include Australia, China and Russia.

Scholarship

A perpetual scholarship fund has been established at Cal State, San Bernardino by the college's Faculty Wives Club, which already has contributed $100 scholarships annually for five years.

The endowment will provide at least $100 a year in interest to continue the annual stipend for deserving, upper-division students. The organization plans to continue its traditional fund-raising events to increase the endowment and thus the income value of the annual scholarship.

"This is a fine gesture, which will provide assistance to many students in future years," President John M. Plu said in accepting the check for $1,315.22 from club treasurer Mrs. Robert A. Blacklove of Rialto. The president called the club members for the "countless hours spent in fund-raising activities.

One of the unique fund-raising activities benefiting the scholarship fund was a Holiday Greetings Exchange. Rather than sending cards to fellow faculty members, participants contributed to the scholarship fund at Christmas. A card containing the names of all donors is sent to each participant. Other projects also were conducted throughout the year.

Three of the five past scholarship recipients have been older women returning to school. The 1974-75 recipient, like an earlier one, was a student in an earlier program. The criteria for awarding the Faculty Wives Scholarship, as it shall continue to be known, include financial need, superior academic record and upper-division standing.

The article reports that colleges and universities in growing numbers are making use of excess dorm space in the summer by renting rooms to travelers, "often at a premium. Some plan to rent extra rooms the year round and there are even instances of dorm rooms being rented out in the summer." The council says that this trend is going after convention business, says the magazine.

A recent decision by the Wisconsin Supreme Court should delay the motel operators' fears somewhat. In a recent trial to rent control U. dorm rooms to the elderly was ruled illegal. The court said that dormitories, like motel buildings, may only be used for education-related purposes.

The weekend work is in parallel with student government, not
Administrators Shudder as Law Opens Student Files

(CPS) — College students now have complete access to all confidential school files kept on them, under the terms of a new federal law. An amendment to the Education Act of 1965, sponsored by Conservative Sen. James Buckley of New York, gives college students access to their own files, including high school and college personal recommendations. For students who haven’t reached 18, the same rights are transferred to their parents. The law goes into effect November 20.

The material open to student inspection includes everything in his or her record: identifying data; scores on standardized intelligence, achievement and aptitude tests; academic work completed; level of achievement, including grades and test results; attendance data; interest inventory results; health data; family background information; teacher or counselor ratings and observations; and verified reports of “serious or recurrent” behavior patterns.

Requests to see the material must be honored within 45 days. Students may then request a hearing to challenge the content of school records and to request deletion of “inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise inappropriate data contained therein.”

The law furthermore forbids third parties—including most federal agencies—access to student records, unless the student has given written consent. A school may lose its federal aid if it “permits the release” of personally identifiable records or files of students to anyone except: school officials and teachers “who have legitimate educational interests”; the officials of a school to which a student is transferring (if the student approves), and federal and state education officers if the records are necessary to audit and evaluate federally supported education programs. Schools can also lose funds for failure to inform students of their rights concerning student records.

HEW has set up an administrative office and a review board to investigate and settle complaints and violations. The Buckley amendment has drawn shudders from most college administrators who envision bureaucratic overload and serious ethical and practical problems in regard to students’ letters of recommendation.

‘Letters of recommendation ‘may tend to be worthless if faculty know that students may read them,” commented Charles Whitlock, Dean of Harvard College. “There will be a tendency for them not to be as honest as they were previously.”

Stanford President Richard Lyman has written Sen. Buckley that his amendment is causing “considerable anxiety” among members of the American Association of Universities, noting that “obviously a personal recommendation is not likely to be candid if the writer knows it can be read by the subject.”

Lobbyist John Mores, director of government relations for the American Council on Education, said the concerns for educators were multifold: “Should records written two or three years before the law was enacted be opened?” he asked, “considering the violation of privacy of the persons who in good faith wrote confidential reports. And what is an official file? Are notes of an interview made by a school’s staff psychiatrist to be made available to a student?”

Morse said he feared that schools will probably have to rely more and more on “mathematical, objective, non-interpretable statistics — namely, grades and test scores.”

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Veterans With Secret Discharge Codes

Can Have Them Removed From Records

(CPS) — Veterans who have had an abnormal amount of trouble getting a job may have been victims of a previously secret military discharge code.

That code will now be removed from a veteran's discharge papers at the veteran's request, after problems caused by the numbers are just beginning to surface.

From 1947 until July 1, 1974, the Department of Defense (DOD) secretly classified every person discharged from the military — with a three-digit secret code ending with a digit 14 different ways. The Pawprint, Tuesday, October 22, 1974, Page 8

The codes were available to schools and corporations using applicants. Reporters found they could obtain copies of the code from DOD public relations.

But veterans were and for the most part, still are — left in the dark. More than 800,000 veterans have been branded with adverse SPN numbers. None were in formed of the blot on their permanent record, most were not confronted with any formal charge, and according to critics, a good number were branded inaccurately or maliciously.

Although the SPN number has always been plainly visible on line 14c of each veteran's discharge document, the meaning of the code did not begin to unravel until last spring.

Then, because of public pressure the DOD announced a reform in its policy. As of July 1 it began to issue military discharges without the SPN number and announced that any veteran who already had a SPN number could request a new discharge without the code. The Pawprint

The SPN information, however, is still on permanent file and, according to Vietnam Veterans of America (VVAW-WSO), is still available to prospective employers particularly defense contractors.

Critics charge that the newly-established potential for removal of the codes is an inadequate solution to the problem. Most who have a derogatory number are unaware of it. In addition, those who go to the trouble of having the numbers removed face the prospect of potential employers assuming the worst. If employers wouldn't hire someone with a derogatory number, argues one veteran's counselor, what will they think of someone who goes to the trouble of having that number erased?

Moreover, the military plans to continue using and issuing SPN numbers for future veterans on a second sheet of paper, this time with an explanation of what the term means. Soldiers will be counseled that the optional form may have no impact on their employment.

Veterans wishing to receive a new DD214 form without the SPN numbers should contact one of the following:

Air Force: Air Force Military Personnel Center (DPMDRA) Randolph AFB, Tex. 78148

Army: Commander, Reserve Components and Personnel Ad mistration Center, Box 12479, Randolph AFB, Tex. 78148


The veteran should include his name, Social Security number and dates of military service, along with a copy of his old discharge certificate.