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7-11-1985

**Vol.13 n.25 July 11th 1985**

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Vol. 13 No. 25
P.O. Box 1983 Riverside, CA 92502 (714) 384-8686 662-6070

Thursday, July 11, 1985

Musician Fred Saville Succumbs..."

The community is mourning the loss of longtime resident Fredrick Saville.

Fredrick Wholem-Saville was born in Hartford, Connecticut in 1920. He moved to Riverside in 1929. Fred attended schools in San Bernar-dino including S.B. Valley College where he worked for 30 years.

He retired in 1984 and moved to the Riverside City Manager's Office for 6 years. He then retired to his summer home in Colton, California where he lived until his death. He was a member of the American Legion Post 710 and the Musicians Union.

He was a member of the San Bernar-dino, up to 40 years. This year, Fred was a finalist from among 600 applicants for the President of Phi Beta Kappa. He died on July 11, 1985, at the age of 60. His surviving children are: Christine M. Chambers, a life member of the California Federation of University Women; Mark G. Saville, a member of the Riverside Kiwanis Club; and John E. Saville, a member of the Riverside Kiwanis Club.

A Memorial Service will be held on July 12, 1985, at the Radcliffe Memorial Chapel in San Bernardino.

A Tribute to Mr. Otto

He Will Fix It Lord

Mr. Otto Ernst passed July 3, 1985. Mr. Otto was my neighbor. He was a great man to live next to. He was my neighbor for 40 years. He was a Member of St. Paul Lutheran Church and a member of the San Bernar-dino, up to 40 years. This year, Fred was a finalist from among 600 applicants for the President of Phi Beta Kappa. He died on July 11, 1985, at the age of 60. His surviving children are: Christine M. Chambers, a life member of the California Federation of University Women; Mark G. Saville, a member of the Riverside Kiwanis Club; and John E. Saville, a member of the Riverside Kiwanis Club.

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New Orleans Roros from world leaders of the Adventist Church show there is one of the fastest growing Christian denominations.

Statistics from the 14 territorial divisions reveal a growth rate last year of eight percent. Since September, 1982, more than 1.3 million persons joined the Church. Excluding that year, the growth rate was 12.6 percent, but for the period from September, 1981, to September, 1982, it was 17 percent. The Church's net growth during the period averaged 1,171,177. The growth rate was five percent higher than the 1983 report.

The nearly 2,000 delegates adopted a "Harvest 97" program with the goal of adding two million new members during the next five years. That figure would double the current number of 1,000 counties of Harvest program which just ended last year.

Perris Panorama by Art Cook

I do not feel that a better choice could be made.

There are numerous young people in Perris looking for someone and full time employment. If you are aware of any available jobs, please contact the Black Voice at 662-6071 or me at 657-1238. Let new hires help to these seminarians isolated youth enter the mainstream of society.
Black Colleges Will Benefit From General Foods Program

Seattle, Washington--General Foods Corporation announced a major program to benefit historically Black colleges in America at the National Newspaper Publishers Association convention here this week.

According to company representatives Dave Shook, assistant director, creative services, General Foods will sponsor advertising, non-trade material, a catalogue of Black College information, financial assistance scholarship and a series of Black College fairs in major cities.

This new program will assist Black Colleges in making America aware of the tremendous educational opportunities that Black students and their families could do to ensure its success.

In several major cities to bring Black Colleges involve students and they need more students but there is no one who seems to apply to all cases. One medical writer concludes by saying that no...

Of course, there are qualifications you must meet, tests to be passed, but if you intend to go to college someday, the best possible route could be the Army. You'll gain knowledge, experience and a sense of self-worth that will be with you the rest of your life.

To find out more about this new way to get to college, see your local Army Recruiter today.

**IN TODAY'S ARMY, THERE'S UP TO $25,200 FOR YOU IN COLLEGE MONEY.**

It's like getting a scholarship for being a good, smart soldier and serving your country well. Here's how it works:

- You contribute $100 a month from your first full
- $1,200
- $9,600
- $14,400
- $25,200

**ARMY BE ALL YOU CAN BE.**

Riverside County: San Bernardino (714) 885-7380 Riverside (714) 791-8574 Fontana (714) 793-2767 Redlands (714) 793-2767

San Bernardino County: San Bernardino (714) 250-7125 Fort Irwin (714) 350-4288 Redlands (714) 793-2767

Los Angeles County: Los Angeles (714) 487-8541 Rancho Cucamonga (714) 730-6325

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**“MY HOUSEKEEPER’S GREAT. WHEN I ASK HER TO WORK SHE IGNORES ME!”**

Thanks for giving your appliances the afternoon off. When it’s hot out, my housekeeper gives me my appliances the afternoon off. She even sets my air conditioner thermostat at a higher temperature. Because she didn’t, Edison might have had to build new power plants. That costs money. And that could affect our bills.

“So why don’t you join us. Give your appliances the afternoon off. Tonight I’m going to try my new curling iron.”

Southern California Edison
Essence Magazine Exclusive
Janet Jackson Announces Annulment....

New York, N.Y. - Less than a year after their elopement, Janet Jackson, baby sister of the famous Jackson clan, and Jamie Foxx, of the Motion Picture Dailings, have announced their marriage. Janet told of the announcement for the first time in an exclusive interview appearing in the August issue of Essence Magazine, which featured Janet on the cover.

The single cover story told senior Patrick Mays that the couple had continued to have a warm, communicative relationship, but that pressures from others toward the split. "Not my family, but people outside my family not to name names, but people in the business. They didn't like it that James and I went ahead and got married. People were telling us the split. It's not being released yet," she added, saying the federation may not announce it until mid-July.

"We've had a phone conversation with the IAAF. They've decided he's been reinstated," Cava told the Examiner. "We have nothing in writing," he added, saying the federation may not announce the reinstatement with the IAAF.

But Nehemiah and Stanko have said he plans to complete in the summer Olympics, would effect other athletes as well.

"If it goes the way we want it to, it applies to a whole slew of guys," said Pete Cava, spokesman for The Athletics Congress, governing bodies for track and field in the United States and a supporter of Nehemiah's bid to regain his athletic status.

"When had a phone conversation with the IAAF. They've decided he's been reinstated," Cava told the Examiner. "We have nothing in writing," he added, saying the federation may not announce it until mid-July.

Nehemiah to get amateur track status....

San Francisco - The International Amateur Athletic Federation has decided to allow San Francisco 49ers wide receiver Ronnie Stankos to run track again, according to a story in yesterday's San Francisco Examiner.

The Examiner quoted Nehemiah's agent, Ron Stankos, saying of the ruling by the federation, "I was there. I have the documents. We've been fighting for three years of fighting it over." Nehemiah, the world record holder in the 110-meter high hurdles, has been trying to get the right to run in amateur track events ever since he joined the 49ers in 1982, Stankos said.

The Examiner said officials from the federation, which governs international track and field, refuse to confirm or deny the reported decision.

"It's not being released yet," a spokesperson was quoted as saying.

Be The First
"Mr. Black Riverside"

MW & B Enterprises is Accepting Applications for the First Annual
"Mr. Black Riverside Contest"

Which will be held on Saturday September 7, 1985 at Raincross square in the Riverside Room.

You must be 18 years old or older to participate.

To receive your application simply mail this entry form to:

MW & B Enterprises
727 Hagman Street
San Diego, CA. 92114

Or Call
(619) 466-3497

Outstanding talent must be free to stand out.

Charley Coors can break horses - and bust broncos with the best of them. Fact is, not only is Charlie among the best Black rodeo stars, in 1982 he was the best bullrider in the world, period. If you haven't been lucky enough to see Charlie perform yet, you may soon have the opportunity.-

Coors is Charlie Sampson's proud sponsor. We're helping him show the world what unique, exciting talent is all about.

So the next time you're at the rodeo, watch for Charlie Sampson as he locks horns with the best bullriding stars in America.

How Coors keeps

Charlie Sampson ropin' bustin' ridin' & breakin'
It has been almost eight years since the Howard/Rollins family have been together. Mrs. Howard and Mr. Provis Howard were reacquainted with his sister, Gloria Rollins and niece, Thelma Rollins, in Fermo, France. Mrs. Howard and Mr. Howard have been married for almost 40 years and reside in Riverside, California. Recently the family gathered in Pueblo, Colorado, to celebrate the 70th birthday of the family patriarch, Mr. Howard.

The Howard family, now semi-retired, continued their tradition of meeting every three years to celebrate their family reunion. This year, the reunion took place on the 4th of July weekend. They had a picnic at Glen Helen, a trip to Las Vegas, a trip to Disneyland, and a visit to the hot springs in Priscilla Williams and Howard Sr.'s hometown, Riverside, California. The family also visited the nearby city of El Dorado, where they were able to enjoy the many attractions that the city has to offer.

One thing that was noticeable was the large number of people who attended the reunion. Everyone was careful to wear masks and maintain social distancing, especially those who had not been in close contact with each other for the past year. The family gathered for a huge family dinner at the Howard home, where they were able to enjoy the delicious food that was prepared by the sisters, Brenda Sweeney, Sharon Christel Williams, and Vivian Howard. The dinner was followed by games at the picnic, where everyone had a great time playing games and sharing stories.

The dedication program was held at 11:00 a.m. at New Hope Baptist Church, where the guest speaker for the 11:00 a.m. service was a dedicated and inspiring preacher. The dedication program was filled with music, stories, and ideas for the future. A lot of money was raised, and it is with pride and joy that we wish to encourage you to continue your efforts to improve the educational system here. We wish to encourage you to continue your efforts to improve the educational system here.
Community News

STOP - LOOK - AND LISTEN...
For the Young at Heart and Teenagers.
Dear Tallula,
Why are you wasting your time.
Cecil
Dear Curious,
I am a killer of hunting and confused young people.
I wish to give avenues of release and expression to those who may not be able to see anything more, when in fact someone does.
Also I am a Mom of 3 sons and in doing so with them and seeing some of my friends as they handle their children and realize a lot of responsibilities in their lives and my attitude on other the same situations. So I left this column would be a good way to share and release our ideas this column, sort of a dumping ground when we want to blow our tops.
So let me know if I am accomplishing any of the efforts I stated above.

Theroina, Tallula

CHILD-SIZE RELIEF
THE DOROCOL PEDIATRIC FORMULAS

Trimaine Syrup
Trimaine® Tablets
or Trimaine® JR Tablets
For Allergy Relief
that's nothing to sneeze at.

Perris School Groundbreaking
To Be Held
The Board of Trustees
of the Perris Union High School District
will hold its Groundbreaking Ceremony
for the Pinacate Middle School
South "S" Mountain Avenue
Perris, California
Friday, July 19, 1985
10:00 A.M.
The public is invited to attend

Lori R. Frank Butler, President of the Board of Education &
ASB Representative Bids

The Board of Education bid a bond funded to Lisa Lafayette,
Associate Student Body representative of the PHS student body during the 1984-85 school year. Lisa, a senior, relinquished her position Robert (Bob) Brough.
Board members told Bobby will have some big shoes to fill as Lisa has been an excellent representative and has done a fine job of bringing the halls of the view of fellow students. After the business of the regular board meeting had concluded, Lisa was treated to a small party complete with a beautifully decorated cake, that said "To Dear Son."
Lisa will attend the University of California, Riverside, in Sep­tember to major in political science and plans to go to law school.

Afro-American History Quiz

Jack Pot!! $35.00

The rules are as follows: Anyone and everyone is eligible. Each week a total of five questions will be offered (4 main and one bonus) and there will be no winner, the money will be awarded the entire main and one bonus) and there­will be no winner, the mon­

Now, was Jack Robinson related to the Baseball Hall of Fame?
Yes.
Who was the first African American born in the U.S.?
Bobby Bose.

When was Arthur Ashe born?
1943.

When was the first Afro-American born in the U.S.
1775.

Where was Jackie Robinson elected to the Baseball Hall of Fame?
Brooklyn.

Who is considered the father of black and blue?
Bobby Bose.

Who was credited with being the first Afro-American born in the U.S., July 14, 1775?

What state is credited with being the first African American state?
South Carolina.

Who was the first Afro-American born in the U.S.

Lisa is the daughter of Linda Pat and John Lafayette. She has two sisters Keonna, and Mea and a brother, Keoki.

Lisa, a junior, is the son of Laura and Robert Brough, said he wanted to be a teacher, representate because "I wanted sure and I left the job I was the best. I'm a lot of American and excited, but I am looking forward to this very much.

She has one brother, Shirley.

Moreno Valley News

By Charles Leadbetter

Jeff Goodman, General Manager of the Rant and Roar business, is doing a wonderful job preserving faith in our local busi­nesses. One bad apple in the pot of developing a solid working rela­tion­ship with the people of Moreno Valley, is one too many. Jeff Goodman is a pleasant and pro­ductive apple in the pie of our community. He makes life better.

I thought to ponder: As we think, we live, and if our habits and thoughts are honest and in­formed, we seek the truth, if we then clearly, our actions will make the greatest contribution to our free society. Red, Brown, Yellow, White, and Black Amer­icans, must never be afraid of learning, questioning, speaking the truth and correcting ourselves as we examine the mind.

Turkey of the summer: I had to seek the services of Moreno Valley Appliance and T.V. Co., last week. This outfit offers complete service for home appliances in Moreno Valley. When I went to the convenience center, the first words he used to me were, "what are you going to stop running for public offices in Moreno Valley?"
I had to say, "I used to have, "when I speak, I speak with my actions in Moreno Valley."

I am accustomed to arrogant, ignorant people, most of whom have left our local, I have said at the community becomes one where all people are treated equal and racism is a thing of the past. I also reminded them that there is a need to have someone in public office who has the interests of all the people, regardless of ethnic background. I told him that I would not like to see Moreno Valley become Plantation Society.

We immediately started to take inven­tion while I was playing with my children, to my free society. Red, Brown, Yellow, White, and Black Amer­icans, must never be afraid of learning, questioning, speaking the truth and correcting ourselves as we examine the mind.

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Blacks Doing Business with Blacks...

If we look around us we see the natural thing of people in business, either single or in groups, being the most important of all.

In the Women's movement, Assata, Waku, Fiber, or any other Haplo, they all provide for their own.

African-Americans are the only people who do not follow that way of business.

The somehow feel they aren't really doing business.

If a supervisor is Black they do the same thing.

In business we will go into a business where men recognize his ability to perform the service.

We need to save their business and we have a chance to see the Black community.

So the products are excellent and for years Black have been satisfied.

No one will save us but us and if we don't start supporting us well no one will be able.

Presley’s Bad-Check Bill has Drastically Reduced Losses and Cut “Repeaters” in Texas

A new method of handling bad check writers those persons who intentionally write checks drawn on insufficient funds is moving through the Assembly and could be on the Governor’s desk before the summer Legislative Session. Modeled after similar programs in Texas which have reduced bad-check writing by nearly half and dramatically lowered repeat offenders, Presley’s SB 158 is aimed at the multi-million dollar bad-check problem in California, rooted by the SB 640 within its bad-check victims to stores around at a single level.

SB 158 was approved by the Assembly Committee on Public Safety this week, and after minor amendments will pass to the Assembly Floor. Presley expects a quick approval because the bill is now revamped and has support from business, banking, and traditional advocate groups for civil rights.

Presley to Urge Governor to Hire Top National Expert to Oversee Stringfellow Cleanup

In the wake of Governor Deukmejian’s promise to have legis­lation introduced to provide $25 million for the Stringfell­low cleanup, Senator Robert Presley said, “The first thing I am going to urge on the Governor is that he hire an expert director, a hands­ on expert, to oversee the project. There are too many cooks now, we need a nationally-recognized authority.”

For the past several months, Presley has been negotiating with the Department of Resources and Energy, and others, to hire a top national expert to direct the cleanup.

“My personal belief is that it is the policy toward South Africa that must change, not the legislatures,” Presley said.

Just identity before Reagan took office, the Reagan Administration had managed to wrap some concessions around the South African regime in an effort to reduce the bad publicity over the issue.

But the Reagan administration has always expressed the government’s goal to achieve a peaceful, prosperous, and peaceful South Africa.

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REJEANNE LLOYD is a seamstress. She makes her living by sewing.

"How did you learn to sew so well?" asked Concepcion, a neighbor.

"I have loved to sew ever since I can remember," Rejeanne replied. "Even when I was a little girl, I used to make clothes for my doll."

"Did you sew your doll's clothes by hand?" Concepcion asked.

"At first I sewed my doll's clothes by hand. Then my mother gave me a little portable sewing machine. I used to sew all day long on Saturdays and during the summer vacation," Rejeanne replied.

"Do you do a lot of sewing now?" asked Concepcion.

"Right now I'm doing a lot of alterations for some of the expensive boutiques," Rejeanne said.

"How did you get so much work?" Concepcion asked.

"I gave my name, address and phone number to a number of shops and cleaners. I put an ad in the classified section of our local newspaper. I put a sign in my window that said: EXPERT ALTERATIONS—GOOD PRICES. I also have a listing in the Yellow Pages. See, here it is on page 46."

"Did you get results?" Concepcion asked.

"Oh, yes. We put in hems by hand on all the expensive designer clothes. We sew on buttons and overcast seams by hand, too," Rejeanne explained.

"How can I learn to be a seamstress?" Concepcion asked.

"If you are good with a needle and thread, you can take some adult education classes to learn the basics. Then you sew, and sew, and sew some more. Practice makes perfect," Rejeanne replied.

"Do you make dresses for customers, too?" asked Concepcion.

"Yes, Concepcion. I make whole dresses from patterns and yard goods. I prefer making beautiful clothes, but there is

Continued on Page 7
Sor Juana Ines de la Cruz

Juana Ines de Asbaje y Ramirez Santillana was born on November 12, 1651 in San Miguel Nepantla, a village near Mexico City.

Juana was a very smart little girl. She was eager to learn everything. By the time she was five years old, she could read, write, count and sew. At this time, she also began to write poems.

In 1659, the Asbaje family moved to Mexico City. Here, Juana took Latin lessons. After only 20 lessons, she could read and write in Latin!

Juana wanted to learn as much as she could as fast as she could. She cut her hair. If her hair grew back before she had learned a subject, she cut it again. She kept cutting her hair until she knew the subject perfectly!

When Juana was 16 years old, she decided to become a nun. On November 24, 1669, she became Sor Juana Ines de la Cruz (Sister Juana Ines of the Cross).

Sor Juana Ines took many books to the convent. She took musical instruments, scientific instruments and maps, too. In the convent, Sor Juana wrote many plays. She also wrote many books.

The head of the Catholic Church in Mexico City did not like some of the things Sor Juana wrote in her books. When she became ill, her doctors told her not to work so hard. The Mother Superior (head) of the convent ordered her to give up her writing.

Sor Juana had a very strong will and a very independent mind. She soon got into real trouble. She disagreed with some of the things Padre Vieira said in one of his sermons. He was a very famous priest. The Bishop wrote Sor Juana a letter. He told her to give up her books.

Sor Juana answered the Bishop’s letter. She defended her right to disagree with the priest. She said it was not right for women to be asked to obey men without question. Here was a “women’s libber” in the 17th century!

The Bishop ordered Sor Juana to give up her books and her writing. He ordered her to live a very strict religious life. She obeyed the Bishop’s orders.

When an epidemic (the very fast spread of a disease) hit Mexico City, many of the nuns became very ill. Sor Juana nursed all of them. Finally, she became ill, too.

She died on April 17, 1695. She was 43 years old.

Between 1951 and 1957, four volumes of Sor Juana’s writings were published. These volumes include books, plays and poems. She is best known for her poems that can be put to music. She also wrote beautiful religious poems.

In the ancient Greek myths, there are nine Muses. They were goddesses of things like history, poetry, drama, music and dancing. Because she was a great woman poet, Sor Juana was called the “Tenth Muse.”
Colonel Charles Young  
U.S. Army

Charles Young was born in a log cabin in Mayslick, Mason County, Kentucky on March 12, 1864. This was during the Civil War. When he was 9 years old, his exslave parents took him to Ripley, Ohio to live.

Charles graduated from the Colored High School in 1880. He was very good in languages and music. He learned to play the piano and cornet. Later he learned to speak Spanish, French and German.

In 1884, Charles Young was appointed to the United States Military Academy at West Point. He was the ninth Black to be appointed to West Point. He was the third to graduate. After Young no other Black man graduated from West Point until Benjamin O. Davis Jr. graduated in 1936.

Young's years as a cadet at West Point were some of the hardest years of his life. Southern bigots tried to make life miserable for him. They insulted him and tried to discourage him. Only a person with a strong will and determination could have lasted under such conditions. Young was such a person. He graduated. He received a commission as a 2nd lieutenant on August 31, 1889. He was assigned to the all-Black Tenth Cavalry.

In 1894, Young was appointed professor of tactics and military science at Wilberforce University. He also volunteered as a teacher of French and mathematics.

When the Spanish-American War started in 1898, 1st Lieutenant Young was put in charge of the Ninth Ohio Regiment and sent to Cuba.

Young was promoted to the rank of captain in 1901. While commanding troops in the Philippine Islands, he earned the nickname "Follow Me."

In 1904, Captain Young became the first Black in U.S. history to become an officer with special duties on the staff of an ambassador or minister to another country. Captain Young became the military attache to the Minister to Haiti.

In Haiti, Young mapped many remote and uncharted areas. He completely revised the maps of Haiti and the Dominican Republic.

Major Young became the military attache to the Minister to Liberia. He helped to reorganize the Liberian Frontier Forces. For this work, Young was awarded the Spingarn Medal. This medal is awarded by the NAACP each year to a Black person for distinguished achievement.

Young was promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1916. Because of his outstanding record as an officer, his military knowledge and experience, he should have been assigned to duty in Europe in World War I. Instead, he was found physically unfit for promotion to full colonel.

On June 22, 1917, Lt. Colonel Charles Young was retired from active duty and promoted to the rank of full colonel. To prove that he was in top physical condition, he made the journey on horseback from Ohio to Washington, D.C. and back again.

Colonel Young was the highest ranking Black officer of his time. He was recalled to active duty only five days before the Armistice was signed on November 11, 1918, ending World War I. He was reassigned to Liberia.

While in Lagos, Nigeria, Colonel Young became very ill. He died there on January 8, 1922.

On June 1, 1923, Colonel Young's body was brought in full honors to Washington, D.C. A solemn military procession escorted his body to its final resting place in Arlington National Cemetery.
The Southeast is divided into two groups: the South Atlantic States and the East South Central States. Kentucky is one of the 4 East South Central States. Kentucky gets its name from the Indian word meaning "plain." It became the 15th state on June 1, 1792.

The area of Kentucky is 40,395 square miles. The state ranks 37th in size (Alaska - 1st; Rhode Island - 50th).

More than 3,661,000 people live in Kentucky. The state ranks 23rd in population (California - 1st; Alaska - 50th).

When Christopher Gist came to the Kentucky country in 1751 in search of lands for the Ohio Company, his only companion was a Black man. Today, more than 259,000 (7.1%) Black people live in the state of Kentucky. The state ranks 22nd in the size of Black population (New York - 1st; Vermont - 50th). Kentucky ranks 23rd in percentage of Black population.

Frankfort is the capital of Kentucky. Louisville ranks 49th among the 75 largest cities in the U.S. Lexington ranks 68th. Other important cities are Covington, Owensboro and Paducah.

There are 88 Black elected officials in the state of Kentucky. This includes 4 members of the state legislature; 56 city and county officials, including the mayors of Taylorsville, Glaslow and Drakeboro; 11 elected law enforcement officials; and 17 elected members of school boards.

The first running of the Kentucky Derby, a famous horse race, took place at Churchill Downs in Louisville, Kentucky in 1875. The winning horse was Aristides, ridden by Oliver Lewis, a Black jockey.

Other famous people who were born or lived in Kentucky are Roland Hayes, singer; Stephen Bishop, an explorer of Mammoth Cave; Joseph Seamon Cotter, poet; and Ernest Hogan, showman and one of the men who made jazz popular.
Black Cat's CUPBOARD

SYTHETIC VITAMINS DON'T HAVE THE SAME VALUE AS "NATURAL" VITAMINS...DO THEY?

WRONG!

GULP—ACTUALLY A VITAMIN MADE SYNTHETICALLY IN A LABORATORY IS IDENTICAL TO THAT SAME VITAMIN OCCURRING NATURALLY IN FOOD!

BOTH ARE USED BY THE BODY IN EXACTLY THE SAME WAY! THE BODY DOES NOT DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN THE ASCORBIC ACID FROM A LAB...

...AND THAT FROM AN ORANGE!

FIND THE HIDDEN PICTURES

1. Find the picture that shows what Rejeanne uses to sew by hand.

2. Find the first initials of the man that the Booker T. Washington Foundation was named for.

3. Find the picture of Colonel Young's head.

4. Find the picture of the state flower of Kentucky.

5. Find the picture of the state bird of Kentucky.

6. Find the picture of Sor Juana's head.

7. Find the name of one of the B Vitamins.

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**TUTOR’S GUIDE**

The primary objective of The ADVANCER is to fulfill a basic part of the reading, motivational, comprehension enhancement and ego strengthening needs of our young and older adults present or not presently in any formalized public school system. Its secondary purpose is to serve as an excellent supplemental reading for the large number of young people in public (and other) formalized schools where such help is indicated.

This new learning enhancement tool is being put together on a volunteer basis (there are no paid staff either national- ly or locally in ADOP) by experienced professionals who often have varying views concerning how (level-wise) such students should be approached. Since many of you, too have opinions as reading specialists, we welcome your comments and would appreciate greatly your suggestions. Also, we invite—and urgently need—articles for inclusion in The ADVANCER. Each article must include a set of questions for use in our Tutor’s Guide. Since we may have to combine similar articles and significantly edit others, we feel it is best to maintain a policy of no credits. The objective of all of us is to do what significantly edit others, we feel it is best to maintain.

**General Guidelines**

This guide is primarily designed to arouse and maintain motivation in the student by continuously highlighting those elements in these articles which focus on issues of major concern to them; address their ego strengthening needs and sense of self; and convey productive alternatives to preconceived notions and ways of thinking that have hindered us from maximizing our potential.

This orientation can help make the necessary mechanical process that follows more meaningful and acceptable to the student—something that he/she can see as making sense and helpful to them. Accordingly, we suggest that you:

1. Motivate student interest by introducing difficult words in each article with a discussion. If a chalkboard, easel or chart paper is available, write them before or as they are used in context.
2. Guide the reading of each article by posing questions using words in the text. If necessary, take a sentence at a time. As the student progresses, you can take a paragraph at a time.
3. Teach one skill after each article.
4. Have student re-read to put the skill word taught back into context.

**COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS:**

**A STITCH IN TIME—Ask:** What is a seamstress? How long has Rejeanne been sewing? How did she get work doing alterations? What did the sign say that she put in her window? How many other seamstresses does Rejeanne have? What does Conception have to do to learn to be a seamstress?

**DID YOU KNOW THAT....—Ask:** Who founded the Booker T. Washington Foundation? How many people are on the staff of the Foundation? Who does the Foundation help?

**COLONEL CHARLES YOUNG, U.S. ARMY—Ask:** What was going on when Charles Young was born? What musical instruments did he play? Why were Young’s years at West Point some of the hardest years of his life? What did Young teach at Wilberforce? Why do you think he got the nickname “Follow Me”? What is a military attaché? Why was Young awarded the Spingarn Medal? Why do you think Young was not assigned to duty in Europe during World War I?

**OUR GEOGRAPHY LESSON—Ask:** How many Black people live in the state of Kentucky? What city is the capital of Kentucky? Which city has the largest number of Black citizens? Which city has the largest percentage of Black population? How many Black mayors are there in the state of Kentucky? What was the name of the Black jockey who rode the winning horse in the first Kentucky Derby?

**BLACK HISTORY LESSON—Ask:** What is an artisan? Name some of the skilled slaves that were found on plantations. Where were most of the slave artisans found? Why do you think White artisans did not want Blacks to learn any trades? Why did the Attorney General say that the government could not grant patents to slaves?

**MORE ABOUT VITAMINS—Ask:** How can you get all the vitamins you need? What does Vitamin A do? Name three (3) foods that contain Vitamin C. What does Vitamin D do? Name three (3) foods that contain Vitamin C. What does Vitamin D do? Name three (3) foods that contain Vitamin D.

**GRAMMAR REVIEW:**

End marks of punctuation show that a sentence has come to a full stop. The three most common end marks of punctuation are the period (.), the question mark (?) and the exclamation point (!). The exclamation point is used to mark the end of a sentence that shows strong feelings of surprise, anger, sorrow and the like.

Example: After only 20 lessons, she could read and write in Latin!

Find other sentences in this issue that show strong feelings. Do all of these sentences end with an exclamation point? Write five (5) sentences of your own that end with an exclamation point.
The ADVANCER
THE AOP Family & Community Reading Newspaper

The ADVANCER is the property of the national Assault On Literacy Program (AOP)—an NAMO-Inspired program—and is AOP’s official umbrella-type retraction instrument. In addition to the Title I type classes for which it is designed primarily, it is to be used in all AOP programs and projects. All literacy enhancement programs and projects of AOP-participating organizations are considered a part of AOP.

The ADVANCER is prepared largely by the teachers in the National Sorority of Phi Delta Kappa, Inc. They are assisted, with helpful cooperation, by the teachers and other professionals in Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc.

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The Booker T. Washington Foundation was founded in 1967 by the members of the National Business League (see The ADVANCER, Vol. 2 No. 44). As you remember, the National Business League was founded by Booker T. Washington in 1900.

The Booker T. Washington Foundation has offices in 15 cities in the United States and in 2 foreign countries.

The Foundation has a staff of 100 persons. They encourage and help developing communities and nations to establish institutions that will improve their economic condition.

The Foundation has had joint programs with several U.S. government agencies.

Is it important to know that the primary purposes of this "fun to learn" newspaper, known as The ADVANCER, include the following:

1. To serve as a supplemental—not a basal—reading-motivational and comprehension-enhancement tool;
2. To help rebuild the pride or sense of worth so deliberately and systematically stripped from Black families generations ago but which still remain unaddressed to such a large degree today that many Black young students and adults have little or no will to learn or achieve;
3. To enable Hispanic students and their parents to better understand that America is their home whether they were born in the continental United States or not...and that they have a rich heritage upon which to build a bright future;
4. To maximize parental and other adult involvement by inserting The ADVANCER within the adult-oriented local cooperating community-building newspaper; And,
5. To assist in gaining a better racial understanding by students (mainly other Whites) in appreciating to a greater degree those aspects of the Black and Hispanic cultures which have been distorted so greatly and which remain unaddressed to this day.

Did You Know That...
Black History Lesson

BLACK ARTISANS

An artisan is a worker who is skilled in some trade. Many plantations had slave carpenters, coopers (those who made wooden tubs and barrels), brick masons and mechanics. Slave ironworkers made the beautiful iron grillwork of the gates and balconies of many southern mansions, especially in New Orleans, Louisiana and Charleston, South Carolina.

Most slave artisans, however, were found in the towns. They were tailors, shoemakers, cabinet makers, painters, plasterers and seamstresses.

White artisans did not want Blacks to learn any trade. They refused to teach their trade to slaves or to free Blacks. But Blacks did become skilled artisans. They worked in mills and factories, in mines and on construction sites. Slaves worked on river boats and railroads and on the docks. The first locomotive built in the U.S. for service on a railroad was called "The Best Friend." This locomotive was fired by Black firemen.

Some slaves even became inventors. In 1836, Henry Blair received patents for two corn harvesting machines. In 1858, the Attorney General said that the government could not grant patents to slaves because they were not citizens of the United States. It was not until after the Civil War that many Blacks could get patents for their inventions.

Free Black artisans worked in the building trades. They operated all kinds of machines and piloted ships. Some of the best tailors and seamstresses were Black. Black caterers (people who provide food and other services) were very much in demand for dinners, parties and weddings in some of the richest families.

Free Blacks were found in such occupations as paper-hanging, engraving and photography. They also practiced the professions, such as the ministry, teaching, law, architecture and dentistry. Many communities had Black carpenters, barbers, shopkeepers, salesmen and clerks.

BE HEALTHY

More About Vitamins

Did you know that you can get all the vitamins you need by eating plenty of food rich in vitamins? The following chart shows the food sources of four vitamins and why they are important for a good healthy body:

What It Does

Vitamin A helps to keep the lining of your throat and other parts of your body in good condition. Vitamin A is necessary for good growth, healthy skin and good eyesight.

Vitamin B is really a group of vitamins called B₁, B₂, and so on. The B vitamins help you digest food, keep your skin and blood in good health and your nerves in the best working order.

Vitamin C is especially important for good bones, teeth and gums. Vitamin C keeps your blood vessels in good condition.

Vitamin D is sometimes called the sunshine vitamin because your body builds this vitamin when you get plenty of sunshine. In winter, when you may not get enough sunshine to make vitamin D yourself, it is important that you eat extra vitamin D foods. Vitamin D is essential in building good bones and teeth.

Sometimes doctors recommend vitamin pills or syrups. Extra vitamins are ordinarily not needed if you are in good health and eat right. This means eating enough of the foods listed above in a well-balanced diet.

Where It Is Found

Vitamin A: Liver, eggs, carrots, cheese, butter, milk, fish-liver oils.

Vitamin B: Milk, lean meat, bread, peas, green vegetables.

Vitamin C: Lettuce, tomatoes, oranges, grapefruit, other fruits.

Vitamin D: Eggs, fish, butter, cod-liver oil, other fish-liver oils.