MUSICIAN FRED SALVIE SUCCESES

The community is mourning the loss of long-time resident Frederick Saville, Fred Whistle Saville was born in Hartford, Connecticut in 1929 to George and Eda Saville. He attended schools in San Bernardino including S.B. Valley College where he made his first recording, "Denny Boy." After touring for 10 years on the East Coast playing with various name bands, he served in the U.S. Air Force for six years a colored musician, he played saxophone and sang with his own band, the "Melody Makers," touring in the desert and island regions for 20 years.

He retired from his position as "Work/Health Program Supervisor" Preventively, working as a policeman in Denver and a postman and insurance agent in New Berlin.

His limited edition lithograph titled "The County" was created by artist from Miller's "Gallery of Greats." Collection: William Hamilton; and Chris Smith, director of corporate communications at Miller Brewing Company.

A Tribute to Mr. Otto

He Will Fix It Lord

By Charles H. Stith

Mr. Otto Ernest passed July 3, 1985. Mr. Otto was my neighbor. He was more than a neighbor to me. He was a personal friend of the community. At times I had to be away and when there were problems with my daughter's care, he would wash down her house and give you access necessary help.

Mr. Otto retired from the service many years ago. The only two he has left is that he is 89. As he reached out to the community, he was always willing to help anyone in need.

Perhaps Lord, you will let us have a good man for a while, and you know in what he is doing. How do I know he is broken? I want him out. Now he will be able to fix the doors of heaven.

Father God you let us have a good man for a while, and you know when he gets to the gates of heaven he will wear a smile. If Otto did, we will have less trouble in heaven. Lord, give us this angel Otto visit us once in a while. He did so much good in his life, we must all do our part to see that the rest of his days on earth are happy and peaceful. Thank you Lord for this angel Otto.

If Otto did, we will have less trouble in heaven. Lord, give us this angel Otto visit us once in a while. He did so much good in his life, we must all do our part to see that the rest of his days on earth are happy and peaceful. Thank you Lord for this angel Otto.
Dr. Wm Turner to Speak at Second Baptist....

On Sunday July 21st at 3:30 p.m. 3:30 pm. Second Baptist Church Church of Pasadena, CA. will host the Reverend Dr. Wm Turner to address the congregation.

The Governor will speak at Second Baptist Church at 3:30 p.m. Second Baptist Church of Pasadena, CA. will host the Reverend Dr. Wm Turner to address the congregation.

Is well known as an outstanding Baptist preacher and Deacon Arthur Webb as a well-known local pastor. County District Association.

Riverside Mortuary Inc.

1104 W. 8th Street San Bernardino, CA 92411 (714) 881-2055

Sunday Service 11:00 a.m. Sharp

Children’s Service 11:00 a.m. Sharp

Listen to Pastor Woods on KFLI 1570 AM Saturdays 1:30-2:00 p.m. Pastor Reginald Woods

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Teenagers Want to Earn Extra Money

Great Possibilities Call Black Voice News 824-8884 682-6070

---Leave Message---

Adventist Fastest Growing Church...

New Orleans Baptists from world leaders of the Seventh-day Adventist Church show there is one of the fastest growing Christian denominations.

Statistics from the 14 territorial divisions reveal a growth rate last year of 8 percent. Since September, there have been more than 3.1 million persons joined the Church. Extending the growth rate by about 17 percent, the Church's net gain during the period averaged 1,171 daily.

Leading the growth were counties in Tennessee where 231 were added daily to the Church. The figure in Tennessee was .

By Pastor Reginald Woods we do not take a stand on any issue that effect the lives of others. Politics will not change God, nor can it change what is right and wrong, what's permissible and what's impermissible. The only way to approach this is through the application of the teachings of Jesus Christ and how they affect the lives of people.

I believe that Jesus Christ is our example in this and we have to look to what he and the scripture lesson was by Pastor Forbes. The theme was: "The Lord is My Light." The fact that Jesus Christ is our example in this and what an inspiring message it was. The subject of Pastor Forbes' message was "Stewardship." It was an inspiring message. We are the light in this dark, dark world. We are the salt in this dark, dark world. We are the treasure in this dark dark world.

The right kind of mortgage plan may help you afford your dream house. There are numerous young people in our area looking for summer and full-time employment. If you are aware of any available jobs, please contact the Black Voice at 682-6070 or me at 682-1238. Last week we had to help these semi-isolated youngsters enter the mainstream of society. And I know that Mr. Hardy Brown, publisher of the Black Voice be our speaker.

The annual day's program at Bethel A.M. Church will be held at 3 p.m. on Sept. 15. The program is a grand success each year, with different and exciting features, and a speaker. The plan is to suggest that Mr. Hardy Brown, publisher of the Black Voice be our speaker.

TheAllen family was Indeed blessed last Sunday. The subject of Pastor Forbes' message was "Stewardship." It was an inspiring message. We are the light in this dark, dark world. We are the salt in this dark, dark world. We are the treasure in this dark dark world.

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Thursday, July 11, 1985

Consumer News

Black Colleges Will Benefit From General Foods Program

Seattle, Washington — General Foods Corporation announced a major program to benefit historically Black colleges in America at the National Newspaper Publishers Association convention here this week.

According to company representatives Dave Shook, assistant director, creative services, General Foods will sponsor advertising, news release material, a catalog of Black College information, financial assistance scholarship and a series of Black College fairs in major cities.

This new program will assist Black Colleges in making Black America aware of the tremendous heritage of Black Collages across the nation.

In several major cities to bring the Black Colleges into the limelight for the first time. In making Black America aware of the tremendous value and contribution to Black society.

Of course, there are qualifications you must meet, tests to be passed, but if you intend to go to college someday, the best possible route could be the Army. You'll gain knowledge, experience and a sense of self-worth that will be with you the rest of your life.

To find out more about this new way to get to college, see your local Army Recruiter today.

IN TODAY'S ARMY, THERE'S UP TO $25,200 FOR YOU IN COLLEGE MONEY.

It's like getting a scholarship for being a good, smart soldier and serving your country well. Here's how it works:

- Your food, lodging and medical are all paid for.
- You contribute $100 a month from your first full year enlistment.
- Then the new Army College Fund contributes $9,600 for a 4-year enlistment.
- Effective July 1, 1985.

ARMY BE ALL YOU CAN BE.

RIVERSIDE COUNTY:
- Arlingon (714) 687-3451
- Banning (714) 468-7023
- Corona (714) 735-8225

SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY:
- Barstow (909) 298-7173
- Fontana (714) 350-4288
- Upland (714) 946-5980

Rape Crisis Center Seeking Volunteers for Training...

Plan an important role helping and the trauma of sexual assault. The Riverside Area Rape Crisis Center is seeking volunteers to work as Hotline Counselors, Victim Advocates and Speakers. No special qualifications are necessary other than a concern for the problem of sexual assault and a willingness to help training.

Training classes will cover information on myths of sexual assault, crisis intervention, understanding rape trauma, and counseling skills. Volunteers will learn about police, medical, and court procedures. For additional information and applications, call Kay Bambfield at 686-7273.

Riverside County:
- Hemet (714) 925-7076
- Banning (714) 468-7023
- San Bernardino (714) 884-6600

San Bernardino County:
- Victorville (619) 245-7828
- San Bernardino (714) 884-6600
- Fontana (714) 350-4288
- Upland (714) 946-5980
- Riverside (714) 781-2074

Volunteers are needed to end the trauma of sexual assault. The Riverside Area Rape Crisis Center is seeking volunteers to work as Hotline Counselors, Victim Advocates and Speakers.

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Nehemiah to get amateur track status.

San Francisco - The International Amateur Athletic Federation has decided to allow San Francisco 49ers wide receiver Renaldo Nehemiah to run track again, according to a story in yesterday's San Francisco Examiner.

The Examiner quoted Nehemiah's agent, Ron Stanko, saying of the ruling by the federation, "I was there. I have the decision. We have three years of fighting is over."

Nehemiah, the world record holder in the 110-meter high hurdles, has been trying to get the right to run in amateur track events ever since he joined the 49ers in 1982 Stanko said.

The Examiner said officials from the federation, which governs international track and field, refuse to confirm or deny the reported decision.

"It's not being released yet," a spokesperson was quoted as saying.

But Nehemiah and Stanko have scheduled a news conference for Monday at which they are expected to announce the decision.

The move to reinstate Nehemiah, which does not allow him to compete in the summer Olympics, would affect other athletes as well.

"If it goes the way we want it to, it applies to a whole idea of things," said Pete Cava, spokesman for The Athletics Congress, governing body for track and field in the United States and a supporter of Nehemiah's bid to regain his ability to compete.

"We have had a phone conversation with the IAAF. They've decided he's been reinstated," Cava told the Examiner. "We have nothing in writing," he added, saying the federation may not announce it until mid-July.

رزة لمزيد من المعلومات عن الكنيسة، حجم القسم، أو مكانها على الخريطة، يمكنك زيارة موقع الكنيسة الرسمي أو الاتصال بالكلاب بأسمائهم، حيث يمكنهم توفير المعلومات المطلوبة. كما يمكن استخدام خرائط الريال للإيصال إلى الكنيسة. في حالة وجود مشاكل أثناء التنقل، يمكنك استلام المساعدة من الشرطة المحلية. يمكنكم أيضًا الاتصال بال службы الطبية والطوارئ إذا كان هناك خطأ في الصحة أو الإسعاف.

Essence Magazine Exclusive
Janet Jackson Announces
Annulment......

New York, N.Y. - Less than a year after their elopement, Janet Jackson, baby sister of the famous Jackson clan, and James DeBarge, of the Motown group DeBarge, have announced their marriage. Janet told of the announcement for the first time in an exclusive interview appearing in the August issue of Essence magazine, which features Janet on the cover.

"To me the right to run in amateur track..." said Pete Cava, spokesman for The Athletics Congress, indicating that the decision was made to protect the rights of other athletes.

Saying of the ruling by the federation, "I was there. I have the decision. We have three years of fighting is over."

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Be The First
"Mr. Black Riverside"

MW & B Enterprises is Accepting Applications for the First Annual
"Mr. Black Riverside Contest" Which will be held on Saturday September 7, 1985 at Raincross square in the Riverside Room. You must be 18 years old or older to participate.

To receive your application simply mail this entry form to:

MW & B Enterprises
7377 Hagmann Street
San Diego, CA. 92114

Or Call (619) 466-3497

NAME
ADDRESS
TELEPHONE NUMBER
Age:

Charlie Sampson can break horses and bust broncos with the best of them. Fact is, not only is Charlie among the best Black rodeo stars, in 1982 he was the best bullrider in the world, period. If you haven't been lucky enough to see Charlie perform yet, you may soon have the opportunity.

Coors is Charlie Sampson's proud sponsor. We're helping him show the world what unique, exciting talent is all about.

Outstanding talent must be free to stand out.
Daisy Brown Relns from Ethiopia....

(Editors' Note.)

Mrs. Daisy Brown, minority, nurse and resident of Riverside, California, recently presented with a gift as well as distance. The oldest member was Ruby Johnson and Rev. Larry Howard and his family came from Fayetteiown, New York.

Rev. Howard was additionally the guest speaker for the 11:00 o'clock morning service at New Hope Baptist Church and spoke on the Proverb. His speech was one of influence.

Daisy Brown joined in Family Reunion....

The Sunday School program was under the direction of Sister Daisy Brown. Mrs. Brown was accompanied her mother Edna Davis and her three children, her husband Edwin Davis and her stepdaughter Carol from West Virginia.

The Howard family is from Muscogee, Oklahoma. Their parents Elyse & Will, now deceased had five children.

Mrs. Brown returned with photos and said everyone she is meeting in showing signs of malnutrition. There just isn't enough food.

His Speech (paraphrased)

Pastor A.P. Burke

There is now doubt that with present pace of rehabilitation programs implemented and supported by friendly countries and international organizations that over coming the problems caused by the heat, drought, will be stepped up and thereby attain the objective of self sufficency. It is necessary to take measures designed to educate the people in understanding problems of this kind arising from being a natural disaster, much of the problems are man made that must be dealt with. No doubt, such problems are bound to end up a lot of money, and it is with the understanding that donor countries are asked to extend their helping hands to facilitate the implementations of these programs, to assist us in overcoming our problems and making rehabilitation a success. Education is the key to solving it.

Soldiers dig trenches for water pipe at the U.S. Army prepreations to host 30,000 Boy Scouts

BSJ Stock Story....

Last year it was the Olympics. This year it's the National Boy Scout Jamboree. Last year it was a U.S. Army battle in the local Texas National Guard base. This year it's a public relations coup.

NCNW of Riverside Founder Day Luncheon a Success....

by Emma James

The National Council of Negro Women of the Riverside chapter presented a second local Founder's Day Luncheon on Saturday, May 11, at the March Air Force Base in Riverside, California.

The theme of this luncheon was Black Women, Unity, Commitment and Self-reliance.

The Founders Day Luncheon was a blessed and delightful event. The luncheon began with Dr. Motion. Tall reading excerpts from the last will and testament of Dr. Mary McDonald Burrell. The Voices of Hope from March Air Force Base sang two beautiful music selections. Oh it is Jesus and He the Beloved. There was a presentation of Honors by Karen Haskay and presentation of honors given by Glenda Boyd and Marrie Grant. The luncheon received a yellow rose in honor of the Black Women for her song Yellow Rose of Texas was written.

Appreciation for outstanding community services were Lily Jackson, Dorothy Jones, Lily Faulk, Rose Calhoun, Nada Ray, Mary Francis Carter, and Virginia Higgin.

The dynamic speaker of the day was Edith Young. Mrs. was accompanied by her three children, her mother Edna Davis and her stepdaughter Carol from West Virginia.

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Moreno Valley News

By Charles Leibhaller

Jeff Goodman, General Manager of The Rand And Co., business, is doing a wonderful job existing with us in local business. One bake in the pot of developing a solid relationship with the people of Moreno Valley, is to make them feel good. Jeff Goodman is a pleasant and productive guy in the pot of our community. He makes them like it.

A thought to ponder: As we think about it, we and our habits and thought and informed, we seek the facts, if we then clearly, our actions will make the greatest contribution to our free society. Red, Brown, White, and Black Americans, must never be afraid of learning, questioning, speaking the truth and correcting ourselves as we seek the facts.

Thursday, July 11, 1985

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Blacks Doing Business with Blacks...  

If we look around us we see the natural thing of people in business, either on their own, or people who look like them. In the Women's movement, Assises, Schools, Churches, Hospitals, they all provide for their own.

Afrinois-Americans are the only people who do not follow that same way. The Somehow feel they can't help their own. If a superstore is Black they and other feel the need to be somewhere else. Something should be something other than Black.

In business we will go into a White business never questioning his ability to perform the service.

Did You Forget To Subscribe??

JAVIER ROSALES
NAMED ASSISTANT TO
City Manager...

City Manager Douglas Walsh has appointed Javier Rosales, formerly Community Relations Coordinator, to be the City Manager's Community Relations Coordinator. As part of his additional duties, Mr. Rosales will be responsible for developing and implementing a program for the orderly distribution of information from City departments to the public and media.

Mr. Rosales, 45, commuted employment with the City in 1971.

Presley's Bad-Check Bill has Drastically Reduced Losses and Cut "Repeaters" in Texas

A new method of handling bad check writers those persons who intentionally write checks drawn on insufficient funds is meeting through the Assembly and could be on the Governor's desk before the summer Legislative Session. Modelled after similar programs in Texas which have proved successful, Presley's bill was passed by the Assembly. Presley expects quick approval because the bill has now arrived and has support from both business, banking, and traditional educator groups for civil rights.

Presley to Urge Governor to Hire Top National Expert to Oversee Stringfellow Cleanup

In the wake of Governor DeCarlo's promise to have legis­lation introduced to provide $25 million for the Stringfellow cleanup, Senator Robert Presley said, "He is going to urge on the Governor is that he hire an expert director, a hands on, experienced director, to oversee the project. There are too many sides now, we need a nationally-recognized authority."

For the past several months, Presley has been negotiating with the Department of Commerce to hire Gerald M. Hander, former EPA Regional Administrator with 30 years experience in public health and toxic law enforcement, to oversee the overall coordination and hands on direction for the site. The move will pay for 3 years.

A bankruptcy policy

By Julian Bond

Four times this year, South Africans have been introduced to the idea that their lives are at the mercy of a law they didn't know existed.

Each time, Presley insisted on patronizing the white-owned stores, and each time, I was given a sense of the importance of the struggle in the United States.

Africans have been around since Madame Walker was around, and each time, a sudden change of heart has occurred. Because Racism understands better.

No one will save us but us and if we don't start supporting us we will cease to exist.

An Educator's Opinion

The Arts in the Age of Technology

Meaningful education reform demands flexibility. But in too many cases, the National Commission on Excellence in Education, headed by Dr. Paul R. Lightman of the University of Michigan's School of Public Policy, and the National Commission on Creativity in Education, headed by the President of the Music Educators National Conference, were asked to recommend only one thing: That we "engage in a constructive engagement." That sounds good, but South Africa's refusal to engage it is a clear sign of how far we must go in the struggle.

The dismissal of Eisenhower's vision in 1956 that the arts were vital to the survival of the American idea, and that they must be an integral part of American life, has led to the collapse of our arts institutions.

The struggle for survival, which has been going on for years, is now being fought in the courts.

In May, 1984, the Supreme Court declared that the South African government was unable to pay damages to the families of the 11 people killed in the first of the three recent attacks on the African National Congress' headquarters in the city of Soweto.

The pattern was doubly damaging to South Africa, and to American apologists who, though South Africa's right to self-defense is now widely acknowledged, admit that the government's policy has been "unlawful and illegal." The question is, then, whether the government's policy has been unlawful and illegal.

The people are, as the Supreme Court said, the "prime targets." But the government does not see it that way.

The arts have been treated as a matter of the arts in the same breath as the African-American culture is discussed. The arts are not separate but interconnected, and they are interdependent.

Over the past two years, American educators have taken an un­versal movement toward the nation in a hurry. The fight from diversity and comprehensiveness is perhaps best reflected by our current obsession with the computer. From one side and the nation is going off the road. Computer education is now being developed for the masses, and I'm pleased to be able to do it in the future.

Given those facts, there is a need for people to think of a way to use computers in education. The answer is not to use the computer as a tool for education, but to empower people through the arts.

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A Stitch
In Time

REJEANNE LLOYD is a seamstress. She makes her living by sewing.

"How did you learn to sew so well?" asked Concepcion, a neighbor.

"I have loved to sew ever since I can remember," Rejeanne replied. "Even when I was a little girl, I used to make clothes for my doll."

"Did you sew your doll's clothes by hand?" Concepcion asked.

"At first I sewed my doll's clothes by hand. Then my mother gave me a little portable sewing machine. I used to sew all day long on Saturdays and during the summer vacation," Rejeanne replied.

"Do you do a lot of sewing now?" asked Concepcion.

"Right now I'm doing a lot of alterations for some of the expensive boutiques," Rejeanne said.

"How did you get so much work?" asked Concepcion.

"I gave my name, address and phone number to a number of shops and cleaners. I put an ad in the classified section of our local newspaper. I put a sign in my window that said: EXPERT ALTERATIONS—GOOD PRICES. I also have a listing in the Yellow Pages. See, here it is on page 46."

"Did you get results?" asked Concepcion.

You bet I did," replied Rejeanne. "Soon I had more work than I could do. Now I have two other seamstresses who help me."

"Do you do any sewing by hand?" asked Concepcion.

"Oh, yes. We put in hems by hand on all the expensive designer clothes. We sew on buttons and overcast seams by hand, too," Rejeanne explained.

"How can I learn to be a seamstress?" asked Concepcion.

"If you are good with a needle and thread, you can take some adult education classes to learn the basics. Then you sew, and sew, and sew some more. Practice makes perfect," Rejeanne replied.

"Do you make dresses for customers, too?" asked Concepcion.

"Yes, Concepcion. I make whole dresses from patterns and yard goods. I prefer making beautiful clothes, but there is

Continued on Page 7
Sor Juana Ines de la Cruz

The Tenth Muse

Sor Juana Ines de Asbaje y Ramirez Santillana was born on November 12, 1651 in San Miguel Nepantla, a village near Mexico City.

Juana was a very smart little girl. She was eager to learn everything. By the time she was five years old, she could read, write, count and sew. At this time, she also began to write poems.

In 1659, the Asbaje family moved to Mexico City. Here, Juana took Latin lessons. After only 20 lessons, she could read and write in Latin!

Juana wanted to learn as much as she could as fast as she could. She cut her hair. If her hair grew back before she had learned a subject, she cut it again. She kept cutting her hair until she knew the subject perfectly!

When Juana was 16 years old, she decided to become a nun. On November 24, 1669, she became Sor Juana Ines de la Cruz (Sister Juana Ines of the Cross).

Sor Juana Ines took many books to the convent. She took musical instruments, scientific instruments and maps, too. In the convent, Sor Juana wrote many plays. She also wrote many books.

The head of the Catholic Church in Mexico City did not like some of the things Sor Juana wrote in her books. When she became ill, her doctors told her not to work so hard. The Mother Superior (head) of the convent ordered her to give up her writing.

Sor Juana had a very strong will and a very independent mind. She soon got into real trouble. She disagreed with some of the things Padre Vieira said in one of his sermons. He was a very famous priest. The Bishop wrote Sor Juana a letter. He told her to give up her books.

Sor Juana answered the Bishop's letter. She defended her right to disagree with the priest. She said it was not right for women to be asked to obey men without question. Here was a "women's libber" in the 17th century!

The Bishop ordered Sor Juana to give up her books and her writing. He ordered her to live a very strict religious life. She obeyed the Bishop's orders.

When an epidemic (the very fast spread of a disease) hit Mexico City, many of the nuns became very ill. Sor Juana nursed all of them. Finally, she became ill, too.

Sor Juana died on April 17, 1695. She was 43 years old.

Between 1951 and 1957, four volumes of Sor Juana's writings were published. These volumes include books, plays and poems. She is best known for her poems that can be put to music. She also wrote beautiful religious poems.

In the ancient Greek myths, there are nine Muses. They were goddesses of things like history, poetry, drama, music and dancing. Because she was a great woman poet, Sor Juana was called the "Tenth Muse."

A Stitch in Time

more money in alterations right now," Rejeanne said.

"Do you sew to make money or because you enjoy it?" asked Concepcion.

"I guess you could say it is a little bit of both," replied Rejeanne. "I have to make money to support myself and my mother. My work pays good money. But I also sew because I enjoy it. I am an expert seamstress. People are always satisfied with my work. That makes me feel good about myself. As long as hemlines keep going up and down, I'll keep on making money doing what I love to do!"
Colonel Charles Young  
U.S. Army

Charles Young was born in a log cabin in Mayslick, Mason County, Kentucky on March 12, 1864. This was during the Civil War. When he was 9 years old, his ex-slave parents took him to Ripley, Ohio to live.

Charles graduated from the Colored High School in 1880. He was very good in languages and music. He learned to play the piano and cornet. Later he learned to speak Spanish, French and German.

In 1884, Charles Young was appointed to the United States Military Academy at West Point. He was the ninth Black to be appointed to West Point. He was the third to graduate. After Young no other Black man graduated from West Point until Benjamin O. Davis Jr. graduated in 1936.

Young's years as a cadet at West Point were some of the hardest years of his life. Southern bigots tried to make life miserable for him. They insulted him and tried to discourage him. Only a person with a strong will and determination could have lasted under such conditions. Young was such a person. He graduated. He received a commission as a 2nd lieutenant on August 31, 1889. He was assigned to the all-Black Tenth Cavalry.

In 1894, Young was appointed professor of tactics and military science at Wilberforce University. He also volunteered as a teacher of French and mathematics.

When the Spanish-American War started in 1898, 1st Lieutenant Young was put in charge of the Ninth Ohio Regiment and sent to Cuba.

Young was promoted to the rank of captain in 1901. While commanding troops in the Philippine Islands, he earned the nickname "Follow Me."

In 1904, Captain Young became the first Black in U.S. history to become an officer with special duties on the staff of an ambassador or minister to another country. Captain Young became the military attaché to the Minister to Haiti.

In Haiti, Young mapped many remote and uncharted areas. He completely revised the maps of Haiti and the Dominican Republic.

Major Young became the military attaché to the Minister to Liberia. He helped to reorganize the Liberian Frontier Forces. For this work, Young was awarded the Spingarn Medal. This medal is awarded by the NAACP each year to a Black person for distinguished achievement.

Young was promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1916. Because of his outstanding record as an officer, his military knowledge and experience, he should have been assigned to duty in Europe in World War I. Instead, he was found physically unfit for promotion to full colonel.

On June 22, 1917, Lt. Colonel Charles Young was retired from active duty and promoted to the rank of full colonel. To prove that he was in top physical condition, he made the journey on horseback from Ohio to Washington, D.C. and back again.

Colonel Young was the highest ranking Black officer of his time. He was recalled to active duty only five days before the Armistice was signed on November 11, 1918, ending World War I. He was reassigned to Liberia.

While in Lagos, Nigeria, Colonel Young became very ill. He died there on January 8, 1922.

On June 1, 1923, Colonel Young's body was brought in full honors to Washington, D.C. A solemn military procession escorted his body to its final resting place in Arlington National Cemetery.
The Southeast is divided into two groups: the South Atlantic States and the East South Central States. Kentucky is one of the 4 East South Central States. Kentucky gets its name from the Indian word meaning "plain." It became the 15th state on June 1, 1792.

The area of Kentucky is 40,395 square miles. The state ranks 37th in size (Alaska - 1st; Rhode Island - 50th).

More than 3,661,000 people live in Kentucky. The state ranks 23rd in population (California - 1st; Alaska - 50th).

When Christopher Gist came to the Kentucky country in 1751 in search of lands for the Ohio Company, his only companion was a Black man. Today, more than 259,000 (7.1%) Black people live in the state of Kentucky. The state ranks 22nd in the size of Black population (New York - 1st; Vermont - 50th). Kentucky ranks 23rd in percentage of Black population.

Frankfort is the capital of Kentucky. Louisville ranks 49th among the 75 largest cities in the U.S. Lexington ranks 68th. Other important cities are Covington, Owensboro and Paducah.

There are 88 Black elected officials in the state of Kentucky. This includes 4 members of the state legislature; 56 city and county officials, including the mayors of Taylorsville, Glaslow and Drakeboro; 11 elected law enforcement officials; and 17 elected members of school boards.

The first running of the Kentucky Derby, a famous horse race, took place at Churchill Downs in Louisville, Kentucky in 1875. The winning horse was Aristides, ridden by Oliver Lewis, a Black jockey.

Other famous people who were born or lived in Kentucky are Roland Hayes, singer; Stephen Bishop, an explorer of Mammoth Cave; Joseph Seamon Cotter, poet; and Ernest Hogan, showman and one of the men who made jazz popular.
Black Cat's CUPBOARD

SYTHETIC VITAMINS DON'T HAVE THE SAME VALUE AS "NATURAL" VITAMINS... DO THEY?

WRONG!

GULP—ACTUALLY A VITAMIN MADE SYNTHETICALLY IN A LABORATORY IS IDENTICAL TO THAT SAME VITAMIN OCCURRING NATURALLY IN FOOD!

BOTH ARE USED BY THE BODY IN EXACTLY THE SAME WAY! THE BODY DOES NOT DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN THE ASCORBIC ACID FROM A LAB...

...AND THAT FROM AN ORANGE!

FIND THE HIDDEN PICTURES

1. Find the picture that shows what Rejeanne uses to sew by hand.

2. Find the first initials of the man that the Booker T. Washington Foundation was named for.

3. Find the picture of Colonel Young's head.

4. Find the picture of the state flower of Kentucky.

5. Find the picture of the state bird of Kentucky.

6. Find the picture of Sor Juana's head.

7. Find the name of one of the B Vitamins.
The primary objective of The ADVANCER is to fulfill a basic part of the reading, motivational, comprehension enhancement and ego strengthening needs of our young and older adults not presently in any formalized public school system. Its secondary purpose is to serve as excellent supplemental reading for the large number of young people in public (and other) formalized schools where such help is indicated.

This new learning enhancement tool is being put together on a volunteer basis (there are no paid staff either nationally or locally in AOIP) by experienced professionals who often have varying views concerning how (level-wise) such students should be approached. Since many of you, too, have opinions as reading specialists, we welcome your comments and would appreciate greatly your suggestions. Also, we invite—and urgently need—articles for inclusion in The ADVANCER. Each article must include a set of questions for use in your Tutor’s Guide.

General Guidelines

This guide is primarily designed to arouse and maintain motivation in the student by continuously highlighting those elements in these articles which focus on issues of major concern to them; address their ego strengthening needs and sense of self; and convey productive alternatives to preconceived no-motivation in the student—something that he/she can see as making sense and helpful to them. Accordingly, we suggest that you:

(1) Motivate student interest by introducing difficult words in each article with a discussion. If a chalkboard, easel or chart paper is available, write them before or as they are used in context.

(2) Guide the reading of each article by posing questions using words in the text. If necessary, take a sentence at a time. As the student progresses, you can take a paragraph at a time.

(3) Teach one skill after each article.

(4) Have student re-read to put the skill word taught back into context.

For this issue, you might concentrate thusly:

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS:

A STITCH IN TIME—Ask: What is a seamstress? How long has Rejeanne been sewing? How did she get work doing alterations? What did the sign say that she put in her window? How many other seamstresses does Rejeanne have? What does Concepcion have to do to learn to be a seamstress?

DID YOU KNOW THAT—Ask: Who founded the Booker T. Washington Foundation? How many people are on the staff of the Foundation? Who does the Foundation help?

COLONEL CHARLES YOUNG, U.S. ARMY—Ask: What was going on when Charles Young was born? What musical instruments did he play? Why were Young’s years at West Point some of the hardest years of his life? What did Young teach at Wilberforce? Why do you think he got the nickname “Follow Me”? What is a military attaché? Why was Young not assigned to duty in Europe during World War I?

OUR GEOGRAPHY LESSON—Ask: How many Black people live in the state of Kentucky? What city is the capital of Kentucky? Which city has the largest number of Black citizens? Which city has the largest percentage of Black population? How many Black mayors are there in the state of Kentucky? What was the name of the Black jockey who rode the winning horse in the first Kentucky Derby?

BLACK HISTORY LESSON—Ask: What is an atavism? Name some of the skilled slaves that were found on plantations. Where were most of the slave artisans found? Why do you think White artisans did not want Blacks to learn any trades? Why did the Attorney General say that the government could not grant patents to slaves?

MORE ABOUT VITAMINS—Ask: How can you get all the vitamins you need? What does Vitamin A do? Name three (3) foods that contain Vitamin A. What do the B Vitamins do? Name three (3) foods that contain B Vitamins. What does Vitamin C do? Name three (3) foods that contain Vitamin C. What does Vitamin D do? Name three (3) foods that contain Vitamin D.

GRAMMAR REVIEW:

End marks of punctuation show that a sentence has come to a full stop. The three most common end marks of punctuation are the period (.), the question mark (?) and the exclamation point (!). The exclamation point is used to mark the end of a sentence that shows strong feelings of surprise, anger, sorrow and the like.

Example: After only 20 lessons, she could read and write in Latin!

Find other sentences in this issue that show strong feelings. Do all of these sentences end with an exclamation point? Write five (5) sentences of your own that end with an exclamation point.

WE ARE SOMEBODY CORNER

COL. CHARLES YOUNG

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COL. CHARLES YOUNG
The ADVANCER
THE AOP Family & Community Reading Newspaper

The ADVANCER is published four times a year, September, December, March, and June, by the American Organization of University Professors. It is available to all members of the American Organization of University Professors, their family members, and friends.

Regional Chairs of The ADVANCER Sub-Committees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regional Region</th>
<th>Chairperson</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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Feature Writers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Writer</th>
<th>Institution</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Janelle Harris</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deidre Henry</td>
<td>Alpha Chi Chapter, Seattle, Washington, D.C.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Juanita Haggard</td>
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<td>Margaret Jones</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kaye Key</td>
<td>Alpha Phi Chapter, New Orleans, Louisiana</td>
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The ADVANCER is the property of the National ASSIST On Literacy Program (AOIP)—an NAMD-inspired program—and is AOP's official umbrella-type remediation instrument. In addition to the Title I-type classes for which it is designed primarily, it is to be used in all AOP programs and projects. All literacy enhancement programs and projects of AOP-participating organizations are considered part of AOP.

The ADVANCER is prepared largely by the teachers in the National Sorority of Phi Delta Kappa, Inc. They are assisted, with helpful cooperation, by the teachers and other professionals in Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc.

These highly-trained and deeply committed teachers—along with others in the more than 80 national organizations comprising AOIP—have far more concentrated experience than any other educators with Title I-type students. By focusing AOP primarily on such extraordinary needs, the supportive concerns of all other students are embraced automatically.

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Building Word Power

ARMISTICE (ar'mistis)—n. An agreement to stop fighting for a time.

BIFORT (big'urt)—n. A person who stubbornly and without thinking holds to certain opinions and will not listen to other views; prejudiced and narrow-minded person.

BOUTIQUE (boo'tik)—n. A small retail shop that specializes in gifts, fashionable clothes and accessories.

INSTITUTION (in-stuh-too'shun)—n. A school, church, prison, or other organization with a special purpose.

LOCOMOTIVE (lo-kuh-mow'tiv)—n. A steam, electric, or diesel engine on wheels, that pulls or pushes railroad trains.

OVERCAST (o'vur-kast)—v. To sew over an edge with long, loose stitches to keep it from raveling.

PATENT (pat'ent)—n. The right given to someone by a government to be the only one who may make and sell a new invention, or use a new method, for a certain number of years.

PORTABLE (por'tuh-b'l)—adj. That which can be carried; easily carried.

REMOTE (ri-mote)—adj. Far away; distant.

UNCHARTED (un-char'tid)—adj. Not marked on a chart or map; not explored or known.

Did You Know That...

The BOOKER T. WASHINGTON FOUNDATION was founded in 1967 by the members of the National Business League (see The ADVANCER, Vol. 2 No. 44). As you remember, the National Business League was founded by Booker T. Washington in 1900.

The Booker T. Washington Foundation has offices in 15 cities in the United States and in 2 foreign countries.

The Foundation has a staff of 100 persons. They encourage and help develop communities and nations to establish institutions that will improve their economic condition.

The Foundation has had joint programs with several U.S. government agencies.
Black History Lesson

BLACK ARTISANS

An artisan is a worker who is skilled in some trade. Many plantations had slave carpenters, coopers (those who made wooden tubs and barrels), brick masons and mechanics. Slave ironworkers made the beautiful iron grillwork of the gates and balconies of many southern mansions, especially in New Orleans, Louisiana and Charleston, South Carolina.

Most slave artisans, however, were found in the towns. They were tailors, shoemakers, cabinet makers, painters, plasterers and seamstresses.

White artisans did not want Blacks to learn any trade. They refused to teach their trade to slaves or to free Blacks. But Blacks did become skilled artisans. They worked in mills and factories, in mines and on construction sites. Slaves worked on river boats and railroads and on the docks. The first locomotive built in the U.S. for service on a railroad was called "The Best Friend." This locomotive was fired by Black firemen.

Some slaves even became inventors. In 1836, Henry Blair received patents for two corn harvesting machines. In 1858, the Attorney General said that the government could not grant patents to slaves because they were not citizens of the United States. It was not until after the Civil War that many Blacks could get patents for their inventions.

Free Black artisans worked in the building trades. They operated all kinds of machines and piloted ships. Some of the best tailors and seamstresses were Black. Black caterers (people who provide food and other services) were very much in demand for dinners, parties and weddings in some of the richest families.

BE HEALTHY

More About Vitamins

Did you know that you can get all the vitamins you need by eating plenty of food rich in vitamins? The following chart shows the food sources of four vitamins and why they are important for a good healthy body:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vitamin</th>
<th>What It Does</th>
<th>Where It Is Found</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Vitamin A helps to keep the lining of your throat and other parts of your body in good condition. Vitamin A is necessary for good growth, healthy skin and good eyesight.</td>
<td>Liver, eggs, carrots, cheese, butter, milk, fish-liver oils.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Vitamin B is really a group of vitamins called B1, B2, and so on. The B vitamins help you digest food, keep your skin and blood in good health and your nerves in the best working order.</td>
<td>Milk, lean meat, bread, peas, green vegetables.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Vitamin C is especially important for good bones, teeth and gums. Vitamin C keeps your blood vessels in good condition.</td>
<td>Lettuce, tomatoes, oranges, grapefruit, other fruits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Vitamin D is sometimes called the sunshine vitamin because your body builds this vitamin when you get plenty of sunshine. In winter, when you may not get enough sunshine to make vitamin D yourself, it is important that you eat extra vitamin D foods. Vitamin D is essential in building good bones and teeth.</td>
<td>Eggs, fish, butter, cod-liver oil, other fish-liver oils.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sometimes doctors recommend vitamin pills or syrups. Extra vitamins are ordinarily not needed if you are in good health and eat right. This means eating enough of the foods listed above in a well-balanced diet.