Jerry Jones... United Way President/Activist Dies

Dorothy Jeanne Jones, daughter of Dorothy V. Catlin and the late Joseph B. Wright, Sr., was born in Montgomery, Ala., on June 2, 1927. She was the first African-American woman to attend Virginia State University. Her family moved to Washington, D.C., when she was 10 years old.

Jeanne died at the age of 89 on October 12, 2016, and was a long-time member of the Wahington Nationals. She was also a member of the League of Women Voters. Through her contributions, she helped many African American women achieve success in their careers.

Congressman Calls for Cooperation in Enterprise Zone Establishment

Congressman George Brown addressed a small group of Westside citizens on the Enterprise Zone and said it would work if the community took on a “spirit of cooperation.”

Brown said, “community leaders are going to have to work with their elected officials on every level, city-state and federal.”

The Enterprise Zone is a tool to build the inner city, to offer incentives to business and manufacturers who will locate there, and in turn, provide jobs and development for the community. The state has passed legislation for this, but the federal government is lagging behind. This year three will be chosen there are three applications in San Bernardino County.

Publisher’s Parents Visiting the Inland Empire...

Rev. and Mrs. Floyd Brown, parents of Publisher Hardy Brown, are visiting from Winston, North Carolina. While they are here the Browns are having a family reunion and enjoying the California lifestyle. Rev. Brown bought a very soul stirring morning message at St. Paul A.M.E. Church last Sunday. While visiting California they’ve spent Disneyland, the mountains, Palm Springs, San Diego and other Southern California attractions. One of the highlights of their visit was the family dinner where 25 members of the California Browns came together, some they never met new daughter in laws and grand children.

FBI & DOJ Ordered To Pay

Mr. James W. McElhaney, Magistrate for the U.S. District Court in Los Angeles, ordered the FBI and the Department of Justice (DOJ) to pay the Church of Scientology $17,971.25 in sanctions because of government’s negligent in producing documents sought by the Church. The order required the government to make payment on or before May 25, 1985.

The case originally filed by the Church in 1977, seeks redress for constitutional violations committed by the FBI in its raid on the Church of Scientology in 1977. The trial was conducted over 100 FBI agents questioning, judge judges and attorneys in their harassment and intimidation of Church attorneys. The agents, finally, destroyed Church property and conducted their search in areas outside the scope of three search warrants.

In an earlier court order, ordering the attorneys to pay the part of his government to cover part of his government to cover the production documents, Magistrate McElhaney said, “These sanctions cannot be sanctioned by the court in any circumstances. The particular offensiveness of the distance of the court by the Department of Justice is under no emolument.”

It’s a shame that the government just wasted over $17,000 worth of taxpayer’s money. There must be something they’re trying to cover up surrounding their raid on the Church,” said Rev. Ken Hoden, President of the Church of Scientology.

Nursing Home Brochure Available

A brochure outlining how to contact and go about solving a problem with a nursing home is now available from the District Office of Assemblyman Eugene. You can call the office at 830-5030 for a copy of the brochure or stop by 261 East Baseline, Suite 6, in Industry.

With the increasing number of nursing homes in our community providing services to our senior and disabled citizens, we must continue to institute the best standards of care possible. ‘If complaints are not reported to the appropriate authorities, then no action can be taken,” he continued.

This State Consumer Affairs brochure provides the state and local contacts for nursing home complaints or problems. The Department of Health Services is responsible for enforcing the state regulations and will investigate all complaints.

“We applaud your participation by any possible complaints, not only necessary but vital in protecting the rights of our senior and disabled citizens,” Eaves concluded.

Thursday, May 30, 1985
Islamic Dawah Center of Riverside...

By Ismael Ron El-Amin
The Prophets-One Brotherhood

A noted minister of the Christian religion, the Rev. Dr. Ronald King remarked: "I have read in Muslim writings and about Muslims to some extent, who say that in the One God who is the creator of all things, the common Godhead. He is the God who is the source of all things, and the God who is the source of all inspiration. He is the God who is the source of all knowledge. He is the God who is the source of all wisdom, and the God who is the source of all power."

Edward Barlow: in his "Pream¬
plication of Warren Hastings," issued in the year 1793, he stated: "The Muhammadan law which binds the whole of the

question to the meaning of the

subject is a law universally rejected with a smile, for the founders of

Islam and the most enlightened

intelligencers of all ages universally rejected it."

G. Lindsey Johnson, F.R.C.S. in his publication "The Two Worlds," wrote: "The Ignorance displayed by most Christians regarding the Muslims' religion is appalling. Muslims alone, among the nations at that time, believed in

one God to the exclusion of all others. He trained on Righteousness

as the source of conduct, and on Impure prayers to the everlasting God, and on piety to all other persons, and on justice and mercy to all mankind and moderation in all things, and to hold in great respect for every religion of every kind. Therefore, I could not believe in the Qu'ran. The very name of Muhammad, now there, are they to be found, in a correct translation of the work."

The great Indian leader, in his sermon, said: "Muhammad was a great prophet... and feared not man but God alone."

M. Razack: said: "God and all things are in the possession of God only."
The name is a fact that the

above quotes are from Non-Muslim

other than to the prevailing

predominant and the most enlightened

intelligencers of all ages universally rejected it."

Barack Obama: "We are not a

nation of single races or creeds, but a nation of many races and creeds, a nation of many creeds and beliefs."

Gospel X-pression

By Ed Jenkins

What a time we had last Saturday evening at Poly High School. The Kings of Harmony, The Christian Dancers, St. John's Men Choir, and The Temple Baptist Men's Choir set the tone for a spiritual good time.

Now to the Blind Boys, if you aren't heard no singing before - and you will hear a concert last Saturday you heard

Allen Chapel A.M.E. Church

Rev. J.H. Forries, Pastor
Edward J. Spears, co-pastor

Once again Allen Chapel has had two glorious services, morning and Missionary Day in the afternoon. The morning service began with the pronoun¬
sion of the Harvey Edwards Male Chorus. The call to worship was by Rev. Forries and the morning home was "Come Thou Fount of Every Blessing." Morning prayer was by Rev. J.C. Tyre. The male chorus rendered the morning anthem "There is a Balm in Gilead." led by Mr. Kenneth Smith. The holy scriptures were from the Old Testament Proverbs, 3:16, 8:37, 15:17 and from the New Testament Mat¬

cher, 1 Peter 2:22 and 1 John 3:19. The Deaconess was by Pastor Forries and the Deaconess was by Pastor Mark.

The Dedicated service was for a cabinet to house the church auditorium system donated to the church by Mr. Effort Arick and Mr. Richard M. Copeland, faithful and dedicated young men of Allen many thanks. In both of these fine men.

The name received one of the

new members full into member¬

ship and there are four other members ready to be received into eternal membership in the near future.

The Pastoral prayer was by Rev. Allen Hill.

This being the fourth Sunday, the service was in charge of the music. Other soloists for the singing were Mr. Donald Page and Mrs. Clara McDonald, and Mr. and Mrs. E. McCord.

The spoken word was by Rev. Forries and the subject of the message was "The Echo." Pastor Forries was at his best in delivering a soul stirring message.

The afternoon program was the Annual Missionary Day with the Missionary choir starting the program with the procession singing "Walk in the Light." Call to worship was by Mrs. Maston Williams. The congregational hymn was "Blessed Assurance." Prayer was by Mrs. Hentzine Armstrong and the scripture was by Mrs. Esther Ferguson. The Angel Choir under the direction of Mrs. Lorraine Tylor render two selec¬
tions. The soloist for this group was master DeAnte Whitman and what a soul for such a young child. He will be great some day. This male chorus rendered two selections. The first led by Mr. Anderson Copeland, next was the Chor¬
sor, they too rendered two selections line by line. Mrs. Doris Banks is a Veteran and displayed her group as well as being the pastor of the church.

Mrs. Mildred Tyler was the speaker of the evening. The top of her address was "Our Duty to Our Conscience to the Past." It was very deep and informative. In all. this whole service was well enjoyed by all in attendance. Mrs. Capella Copeland, Miss Effie N. Johnson, a true Quill was selected to deliver theDrawerToggle, Mrs. Calphie Copeland is in charge of the Missionary Society at Allen.

The congregation and officers and the Pastor of Allen wish for brother and sister C.S. Lauter as they celebrate Their 60th Wedding Anniversary many happy returns to him. Mr. Joseph H. Jones as he celebrates his 70th birthday, many happy returns to him.

Each Monday and Wednes¬
day of each week there is a intro¬

tutorial program to all children that need this teaching to be held at Allen, at 7:30 p.m.

On let on remembering such and such of all friends and the heathen, all over the world and all over the country and all over the earth. We have the love of our prayers daily, also let us remember those less fortunate than you and me everywhere.

This reporter hopes that everybody had an enjoyable and safe memorial week-end.

Life Changing Ministries
"A nondenominational Biblical Teaching Church"

1104 W. 8th Street
San Bernardino, Ca. 92411
(714) 881-5811
Sunday Service 11:00 a.m. Sharp
Children's Service 11:00 a.m. Sharp
Listen to Pastor Woods on Kcity 1070 AM
1:00-2:00 p.m.
Pastor Reginald Woods

St. Paul A.M.E. Church
1355 W. 21st Street
San Bernardino, Calif. 92407
(714) 887-1718
Rev. Jacke, Pastor

Sunday Worship Service 11:00 a.m.
Sunday School 9:30 a.m.
Prayer Service 7:30 p.m.
Prayer: 7:30 p.m.

Wednesday: Bible Study: 7:00 p.m.

AMOS TEMPLE CME
2719 11th Street
(714) 683-1567

Morning Worship, 8:00 a.m.
Sunday School, 9:30 a.m.
Morning Worship, 11:00 a.m.
Prayer and Bible Study Wednesday.
Rev. C.B. Tollette, Pastor

JESUS IS LORD
Charles E. Stogdon, Pastor
8:00 A.M. 10:00 A.M.
CATHEDRAL WORSHIP
PRAISE AND PROCLAMATION
SENEHKA FELLOWSHIP
THE GREAT FAMILY ASSEMBLY

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"Home of the New J's!"
Come lift up Jesus with us and see why 1,500 people attend and register during our weekly services
"Bible School for new members and ministers"
Pastor: Dr. & Sister Jerry Louder
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4747 Arroyo Ave.
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(714) 693-2956

Church of Scientology, Mission of Sunnyside
Find out more about Scientology, Spiritual counseling and
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Church of Scientology
Page 1

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training.

Church of Scientology
General Food Introduces New Maxwell House Decaffeinated Instant Coffee...

General Foods is introducing two Maxwell House decaffeinated instant coffees, an addition to regular Maxwell House instant coffee. The new decaffeinated quality coffee has all the dark cocoa aroma and rich smooth taste of the long-favored Maxwell House instant coffee. New Maxwell House decaffeinated instant coffee is meeting current consumer interest in a decaffeinated instant coffee that offers the taste of "caffeinated" coffee along with decaffeinated benefits and convenience.

Nationally-Known Speaker To Be Featured at Stress Reduction Seminar....

Motivational speaker Sister Ann Circile will present three separate seminars focusing on "Laughter...A Healthier You" on Thursday, May 30, 1985 at the Teacher's Hall of Fame Museum in Redlands. The Teacher's Hall of Fame Museum is located at 2202 Orange Tree Lane in Redlands. For more information or to pre-register, please call the hospital (714) 793-3101, ext. 290.

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S.B. Certified Nurses

The Association of Rehabilitation Nurses recently gave the first certification examination in rehabilitation nursing. The Robert H. Ballendine Center for Rehabilitation of the San Bernardino General andCommunity Hospital is proud of the following nurses who passed the examination and are certified rehabilitation nurses: Murname, Broshun, C.R.R.N.; Ballard, Grace M. Hemmert, C.R.R.N.; San Bernadino; Mary H. Hunt, C.R.R.N.; Good, Parsons; Elizabeth Maddox Perez, C.R.R.N.; Gated TWhce and Paul Word, C.R.R.N.

These five nurses are the only certified nurses in the Inland Empire and a part of the 90 certified nurses in California and the 784 nationwide, according to the Association of Rehabilitation Nurses. Certification is an aid to the profession and recognizes higher professional achievement. Certification also assures the public that the nurse is competent in the specialty of rehabilitation nursing.

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Sandoz, Inc., Lincoln, Nebraska 68501.

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You must have a Home Energy Survey recommendation before you can apply for any of these improvements. If you are a Home Energy Survey customer, one of our Represenational consultants can show you which of these energy-saving improvements and practices work best for you. They'll also tell you how to qualify for rebates, taxes credits, and low-interest financing. Cool down your summer electric bill. Call and arrange your free Home Energy Survey today.

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For Allergy Relief that's nothing to sneeze at.

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**Children of the World**

By}

**Los Angeles radio personality and “Children of the World” project coordinator Sonny Melendez called the recording and much more for the all opportunity for kids to help children by raising their voices in song to effect for kids and world hunger.**

The “Children of the World” project brought together a multi-national choir of 55 children and 22 celebrity kids ages 4 to 14 to make a new recording of the internationally popular song “We Are the World,” written by Lionel Richie and Boyz II Men. Included in the group were

- Denny’s Restaurant, 740 West Bernardino, San Bernardino, CA.
- Soo:nd Street. San Bernardino, CA.

**WAG Holds Regular Meetings At Denny’s...**

The world’s Action Group (WAG), is pleased to announce that the group will be holding its regular Monday meetings at Denny’s Restaurant, 740 West Second Street, San Bernardino.

**Boys Club News**

Do you have future Mary Lou Retton or Bart Conner in your household? Find out at the Boys Club! The Boys Club of San Bernardino will be offering Gymnastics lessons for all skills and ages. Regular lessons are held every Tuesday, from 6:00 to 8:00 P.M. Please be sure to bring a mat to the session. Applicants will be given a schedule and a registration form.

**Real Hickey Snoked Bar-B-Q**

Cafeteria and Dinner Theatre

**Ribs-Chicken-Links**

Featuring

- Fat Cat’s Amusements
- King Henry’s
- Harry’s

**Afro-American History Quiz**

**Linda’s Hat Boutique**

**Sports/Entertainment News**

**Listeners’ Poll! $15.00**

The rules are as follows:

- Anyone and everyone is eligible to enter.
- Each week a total of five questions will be offered (1 main question and 1 bonus question). A prize will be awarded to the first entrant who answers all five questions correctly. The first entrant will also be awarded $15.00. The second entrant will receive the same amount of money. The third entrant will receive $10.00. The fourth entrant will receive $5.00. The fifth entrant will receive $2.50. The second entrant will receive $10.00. The third entrant will receive $5.00. The fourth entrant will receive $2.50. The fifth entrant will receive $1.00.

**Trimmie’s-Trimman’s Tablets**

**Trimman’s Tablets**

**An advertising alternative**

**Worldstar’s Millions**

**2nd Edition**

**Ballpoint Pen**

**2nd Edition**

**BROOM**

**3rd Edition**

**“RAPPIN’ In Your Jams”**

**Afloat of the album: Duane’s young son, Rashid was part of the chorus. The studio facilities were donated by owner Glenn Phoenix.**

The children, under the direc-

- Rodney Dangerfield in "Easy Money"

- James Bond - "Cool Summer Breeze""
Second Latino Dinner A Resounding Success!

When the doors were closed and the program began over 300 people filled the Ramada Hotel for the Latino Testimonial Awards Banquet.

Ernesto Galarza, the leading social justice advocate, was presented the Dr. Ernesto Galarza Award for his lifetime of devoted service to the promotion of social justice. The following individuals were also honored:

- Ray Abril, Bantamweight, World Champion, for his personal and athletic achievement and for his dedication to the community.
- Sylvia Robles, Field Representative for the Press-Enterprise, for her advocacy and support of community issues.
- J. Dolores Saldana, President, Coachell Valley Unified School District; and Richard Sadoval, WBA Champion, for their leadership and contributions to education.
- Ken Norton, professional boxer and community leader, was there to greet the guests along with his wife, Judy Pace, the actress known for her role in the television show "General Hospital.
- Victor Holliday, Wonderful, Lou Hudson of Ghostbusters, and Howard Lee, known for their contributions to the community.
- Ava Reed and Oscar Smith, lovely models of Ava Reed and Oscar Smith, were on hand to enjoy, serve, and make the event memorable.

The dynamic entertainment and sports figures gave autographs after the ceremony, as legions of fans constantly besieged them. The evening was emceed by Pastor, St. Joseph's, Barstow, and Erma Welsh, Dean, Chaffey College District; and Richard Brown, President, San Bernardino City Unified School District.

The City of Banning was presented the Black Athletes of the Year Award for their outstanding performance in the 200 and 400 meter dash.

In summary, the award ceremony was a resounding success, with outstanding achievements acknowledged and celebrated. The evening was filled with laughter, joy, and appreciation for the community's finest.
Lillie Jackson Receives Award from Head Start....

Lillie Jackson, received a national award from the Department of Health and Human Resources, Head Start Bureau by the National Director, Gwynn A. Clark. Ms. Jackson was awarded for her appreciation for the years of dedicated service given to the children, families, and agency of project Head Start.

Community Carnival: Come out and help the students. This is an opportunity for the students to raise money for group projects. The Rotary Club of Perris will sponsor a Bicycle Safety Inspection. For more information call Mrs. Linda Denver, student council advisor at 657-2174.

My version of what a teacher is, is that they help people get an education and make something of themselves. Teachers are people who basically want little kids to be like an adult, not physically, but mentally. You may be young, but that isn't an excuse, nor to learn. I mean, physically trying to be an adult is a different story, but thinking like an adult, will help you get a higher advantage of succeeding in a good education.

A teacher will become a part of the advantage you get, when you make the effort to learn.

When teachers correct kids who are up, they do to help you in many educational ways. Some kids get really mad about it, but it is because they need to understand, a teacher points of view. By Ed Hardy,

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Lilli Petras, 10th year for previously

Sweet Adelines Host Guest Night....

All women who would like to learn four-part barbershop harmony are invited to be guests of Sweet Adelines, Inc. (Inland Empire Chapter) on Monday, June 3, from 7 to 10 p.m. at the Redlands Community Center, 111 West Lugonia, Redlands.

Dorothy Bingham Returns from National Impact Meeting....

Dorothy Bingham of Ontario has returned from the Thirteenth Annual IMPACT/MEC conference held in Washington, D.C.

The Young and the Restless.

For Expressions of Young Adults and Teenagers.

Dear Talbitha,

I am 16 years old unmerged and the following is to my father is a pastor and mother is a missionary in church. My boyfriends says he doesn't want people to think he has to get married, so he's not going to marry me.

I have considered killing myself. I want to put an end to his desire to marry me to the end to the hurt I feel. It is like it is depends on everyone and I want someone likes me like I am.

Why is this happening to me?

Dear Paivi,

If you really have no answer why, but it has been the trend that those encountering such challenges can either choose to make it or give up and let life situations trample you. I have been a little deeply, what has happen to you and who it's really going to affect who are entertaining a son or daughter that didn't ask, I got to half of every other one's responsibilities. If you're need to have loved or ever in your life this little person your child will live with you longer than you and more than any other source countless, except Christ.

So look up and prepare your self for the exciting time works for the Moreno Valley Pre-Kindergarten in Edgmont, Ca., which she has been for two years.

Ms. Jackson is no longer working in Edgmont, she is now working in San Bernardino Redlands, and Fontana. She originated this position through the Redlands County in the Heart program.

She is a graduate of San Bernardino California University.

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Thursday, May 30, 1985

The Black Voice's Newspaper

Black Voice, February 1973

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...leadership of the bombing of the
...people..." ...inaction, it has held not only the
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Crossing Guard

LOYCE FREEMAN is a crossing guard at the Harriet Tubman Elementary School. She is telling her neighbor, Ellen Matthews, about her job.

"I started as a volunteer worker. Now I am paid by the hour. I don't make much money, but the pay is regular. I can count on it every week during the school year except during the holidays," Loyce said.

"How many hours do you work each day?" Ellen asked.

"I work a little more than an hour in the morning, at noon and in the afternoon. I average about 4 hours a day. That makes about 20 hours a week," said Loyce.

"Do you have another job?" asked Ellen.

"No, Ellen," said Loyce. My three children go to this school. They come to school early with me in the morning. They wait for me to go home in the afternoon. I do my housework until 11:45. Then I come back to school to become a crossing guard for the noon crowd. I get back home about 1:15. At 2:45, I return to the school to see the children home."

"This may sound like a silly question, but what does a crossing guard do?" asked Ellen.

"I stop the traffic at the crosswalk and lead the children across the street," replied Loyce.

"Do the cars always stop?" asked Ellen.

"Of course," said Loyce. "The drivers know what crossing guards are for. As soon as I raise my stop sign, the traffic comes to a full stop. I go back to the curb and lead the children across."

"Did you have to take a test to get your job?" Ellen asked.

"No, I didn't have to take a test. As I told you, I used to be a school volunteer. This was one of the jobs that needed to be done. This year money was put into the budget so that I could get paid," Loyce explained.

"Do you wear a uniform?" asked Ellen.

"I have a special hat and a shoulder badge that says 'crossing guard.' My stop sign is also part of my uniform, I guess," replied Loyce.

"You must like your work, don't you?" Ellen asked.

"You're right, Ellen," said Loyce. "I feel responsible for all of the little children who cross at my corner. Their safety is as important to me as if they were my own children."
Matthew Alexander Henson was the first man to stand at the North Pole—the top of the world. As a member of Commodore Robert E. Peary’s expedition, Henson reached the Pole on April 6, 1909, 45 minutes before the leader.

Matthew Henson was born in Charles County, Maryland on August 8, 1866, one year after the Civil War ended. His mother died when he was only 7 years old. Matthew went to live with his uncle in Washington, D.C.

When he was 31 years old, Henson returned to Baltimore. He always wanted to become a sailor. He got a job as a cabin boy on a ship called the Katie Hines. This ship was bound for Hong Kong (a colony in Southeastern China that belongs to England).

Henson worked on the ship for 5 years. He was promoted to the rank of able-bodied seaman. The captain of the Katie taught him many things about navigation and how to pilot a ship. The captain also helped him to learn how to read and write. From that time on he read everything he could get his hands on.

After the captain of the Katie Hines died, Henson left the ship. He got a job as a handy man in a clothing shop in Washington. One day, Robert E. Peary, an engineer for the U.S. Navy, came into the shop. After talking for a short time, Peary offered Henson a job as his valet. Peary was preparing to go to Nicaragua on an expedition.

Peary soon found that Henson knew how to chart paths through the jungle. Henson’s experience as a seaman made him more valuable to Peary as an assistant than as a valet.

In 1888, Henson accompanied Peary and other explorers on an expedition to Greenland. Peary could not find anyone to finance the expedition. Henson volunteered his services. He received no pay.

Henson was the most useful member of the expedition. He knew how to use a hammer and a saw. He knew how to drive the dog teams. He also learned the Eskimo language more quickly than the other explorers.

From 1891 to 1906, Peary and Henson made seven attempts to reach the North Pole. All of these expeditions failed. Between trips, Henson worked in the Arctic section of the Museum of Natural History in New York City.

On July 8, 1908, Peary and Henson and other explorers set sail on a ship called the Roosevelt. They set up camp on Cape Columbia. The camp was 400 miles from the Pole.

Peary, Henson and four Eskimos reached the Pole on April 6, 1909. Peary sent Henson ahead as a trailblazer. Later, Peary wrote these words in his logbook:

"Arrived here today, 27 marches from Cape Columbia. I have with me 5 men, Matthew Henson, colored, Ootah, Eglingwah, Seegloo, and Ooqueah, Eskimos; 5 sledges and 28 dogs. The expedition under my command has succeeded in reaching the POLE...for the honor and prestige of the United States of America."

Peary turned to Henson. He pointed in the direction of the Pole and said:

“This scene my eyes will never see again. Plant the Stars and Stripes over there, Matt—at the North Pole.”

Peary was the only White man in the party that reached the Pole. He had sent the rest of the party back to the base on Cape Columbia.

More than 25 years later, one of the White men, who had been sent back to the base, reported:

“Henson, the colored man, went with him [Peary] because he was a better man than any of his white assistants.”

More than 28 years after this great discovery, Henson began to receive the recognition he deserved. In 1937, the exclusive Explorers Club invited Henson to become a member. In 1939, Howard University gave him an honorary Master of Science (M.S.) degree. In 1944, the U.S. Congress awarded Henson one of the joint medals honoring the 5 White explorers. In 1950, Henson was saluted by President Truman in special ceremonies at the Pentagon and in 1954, President Eisenhower honored Henson in ceremonies at the White House.
Maryland is one of the 7 South Atlantic States. It was named Terrae Mariae (Maria's Land) in honor of Queen Henrietta Marie of England. Maryland became the 7th state on April 28, 1788.

The area of Maryland is 10,577 square miles. The state ranks 42nd in size (Alaska - 1st; Rhode Island - 50th).

More than 4,217,000 people live in Maryland. The state ranks 18th in population (California - 1st; Alaska - 50th).

More than 958,000 (22.7%) Black people live in the state of Maryland. The state ranks 6th in Black population.

There are more than 65,000 Hispanics in Maryland. This includes more than 9,000 Puerto Ricans; 12,000 Mexicans; and 5,000 Cubans.

There are more than 8,000 Native Americans (American Indians) in the state of Maryland. Many of the other ethnic groups also live in this state. There are more than 14,500 Chinese, 11,000 Filipinos, 4,800 Japanese, 13,700 Asian (East) Indians, 15,000 Koreans and 4,000 Vietnamese.

Annapolis is the capital of Maryland. The United States Naval Academy is located in this city. Other important cities are Baltimore (ranks 10th among the 25 largest cities in the U.S.), Silver Spring, Bethesda and Wheaton.

There are 28 American cities with a Black population of more than 100,000. Baltimore is 8th (431,151 - 54.8%). The city also ranks 8th in percentage of Black population.

There are 78 Black elected officials in Maryland. This includes Rep. Parren J. Mitchell of Baltimore in the U.S. House of Representatives and 20 in the state legislature; 46 city and county officials; 9 law enforcement officials; and 2 elected members of school boards.

Some famous Black Americans were born in the state of Maryland, including Rev. William M. Alexander, founder and first editor of The Afro-American newspaper; Benjamin Banneker, the first Black federal officeholder, inventor of the first striking clock made in America and one of the surveyors to lay out the District of Columbia; Frederick Douglass, abolitionist, writer, scholar, orator, diplomat and founder and editor of The North Star, the abolitionist newspaper; Eubie Blake, entertainer/composer, co-author and composer of a number of musicals and composer of "I'm Just Wild About Harry"; Frances Ellen Watkins Harper, poet; Clarence E. Muse, composer of "When It's Sleepy Time Down South"; and Elijah B. Tunnell of Maryland, the first American killed in the Spanish-American War, May 11, 1898.
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Black Cat's CUPBOARD

A "STRICT" VEGETARIAN DIET, FOLLOWED FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME MAY RESULT IN A DEFICIENCY OF IRON AND VITAMIN B12...

SMALL AMOUNTS OF MILK AND EGG MUST BE INCLUDED IN THE DIET TO ASSURE MEETING OUR VITAMIN B12 NEEDS!

...A VITAMIN FOUND ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY IN ANIMAL PRODUCTS AND REQUIRED IN MINUTE QUANTITIES!

AMPLE QUANTITIES OF DARK GREEN, LEAFY VEGETABLES AND ENRICHED OR WHOLE GRAIN CEREAL PRODUCTS WILL HELP TO MEET THE "STRICT" VEGETARIAN'S IRON NEEDS!

FIND THE HIDDEN PICTURES

There are many pictures hidden in this scene.

1. Find the picture that tells what Loyce says at the crosswalk so the children can cross the street.

2. Find the first letter of the National Association of Colored Women's Clubs.

3. Find the picture of Matthew Henson.

4. Find the picture of the State Flower of Maryland.

5. Find the picture of the State Bird of Maryland.

6. Find the name of the vitamin that people who follow a strict vegetarian diet may lack.

7. Find the picture of Leona Vicario.

8. Find the picture that shows what Cato and the slaves marched to the beat of.

9. Find the picture of a fruit that you can eat before dinner to help you enjoy yourself without overeating.
The primary objective of The ADVANCER is to fulfill a basic part of the reading, motivational, comprehension, enhancement: and ego strengthening needs of our young and older adults not presently in any formalized public school system. Its secondary purpose is to serve as excellent supplementary reading for the large number of young people not enrolled in public (and other) formalized schools where such help is indicated.

This new learning enhancement tool is being put together on a volunteer basis (there are no paid staff) either nationally or locally in AOIP by experienced professionals who often have varying views concerning how (level-wise) such students should be approached. Since many of you, too, have opinions as reading specialists, we welcome your comments and would appreciate greatly your suggestions. Also, we invite—and urgently need—articles for inclusion in The ADVANCER. Each article must include a set of questions for use in your Tutor's Guide.

Since we may have to combine similar articles and significantly edit others, we feel it is best to maintain a policy of no credits. The objective of all of us is to do what is best for our students and our future. Its secondary purpose is to serve as excellent tools for strengthening needs of our young and older adults.

This guide is primarily designed to arouse and maintain motivation in the student by continually highlighting those elements in these articles which focus on issues of major concern to them, address their ego strengthening needs and sense of self, and convey productive alternatives to preconceived notions and ways of thinking that have hindered us from maximizing our potential.

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General Guidelines

This guide is primarily designed to arouse and maintain motivation in the student by continually highlighting those elements in these articles which focus on issues of major concern to them, address their ego strengthening needs and sense of self, and convey productive alternatives to preconceived notions and ways of thinking that have hindered us from maximizing our potential.

This orientation can help make the necessary mechanical process that follows more meaningful and acceptable to the student—something that he/she can see as making sense and helpful to them. Accordingly, we suggest that you:

1. Motivate student interest by introducing difficult words in each article with a discussion. If a chalkboard, easel or chart paper is available, write them before or as they are used in context.

2. Guide the reading of each article by posing questions using words in the text. If necessary, take a sentence at a time. As the student progresses, you can take a paragraph at a time.

3. Teach one skill after each article.

4. Have student re-read to put the skill word taught back into context.

For this issue, you might concentrate thusly:

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS:

CROSSING GUARD—Ask: Where does Loyce Freeman work? How much money does Loyce earn every week? When does she work? What does a crossing guard do? Does Loyce like her work?

DID YOU KNOW THAT—Ask: What is the name of the oldest national Black women's organization still in existence today? Which two groups merged to form the NACWC? Who was the first president of this organization?

MATTHEW HENSON—BLACK EXPLORER—Ask: Why did Peary decide to use Henson as his assistant instead of his valet? Why was Henson useful member of the expedition? What did Henson do between trips? What were some of the honors that Henson received?

LEONA VICARIO—A MEXICAN HEROINE—Ask: What are Creoles? Why do you think Don Antonio refused to give his permission for Leona and Rori to get married? Why was Leona arrested? How did she escape from jail? How did Leona lose her property? What did the new Congress do for Leona?

BLACK HISTORY LESSON—Ask: Who was Cato? What happened to the slaves who followed him? How long did the law allow the slaves to work in the spring and summer? In the fall and winter? Who settled the colony of Georgia? Why did the trustees say that the settlers did not need slaves? Why do you think the Georgia Slave Code said that slaves could not own caes or horses?

OBESITY—Ask: What is obesity? Name some things that we can do to enjoy our food without overeating.

GRAMMAR REVIEW:

An interrogative sentence asks a question.

Example #1: How many hours do you work?

Example #2: What does a crossing guard do?

Re-read the story on page 1. Find as many interrogative sentences (sentences that ask a question) as you can. Write these sentences in your notebook.

WE ARE SOMEBODY CORNER

WE ARE SOMEBODY CORNER
It is important to know that the primary purposes of this "fun to learn" newspaper, known as The ADVANCER, include:

1. To serve as a supplemental educational resource.

2. To help rebuild the pride or sense of worth so deliberately and systematically stripped from Black families generations ago but which still remain unredressed to such a large degree today that many Black young students and adults have little or no will to learn or achieve.

3. To enable Hispanic students and their parents to better understand that America is their home whether they were born in the continental United States or not...and that they have a rich heritage upon which to build a bright future;

4. To maximize parental and other adult involvement by inserting The ADVANCER within the adult-oriented local cooperating community-building newspaper; and,

5. To assist in building a better racial understanding by students (mainly other Whites) in appreciating to a greater degree those aspects of the Black and Hispanic cultures which have been distorted so greatly and which remain unredressed to this day.

REGULAR (reg'-yuh-lur)—adj. Steady and even; not changing.
The Carolinas

Last week we saw how a slave named Cato led a group of slaves to a warehouse on a plantation at Stono, South Carolina. They killed two guards and took guns and bullets. They planned to escape to Florida where they would be free.

The group of slaves, with Cato at their head, marched to the beat of two drums. They killed every White person who tried to stop them.

Every White man in the area got guns and went after the slaves. All but ten of the slaves were captured and put to death. In all, 30 White people and 44 Black people were killed.

The next year, another plot was discovered in the vicinity of Charleston. About 200 Blacks were involved in the plot. On the day the uprising was supposed to take place 150 unarmed Blacks were attacked by a mob of White men. Fifty Blacks were captured. Ten of them were hanged each day for five days. This was supposed to teach the other slaves a lesson.

The Slave Code was changed to make things harder for the slaves. Laws were passed which made it unlawful for more than two slaves to meet together. There was a stiff fine for selling liquor to slaves. Slaveowners were warned against being too hard on their slaves, because this might make them revolt.

Other laws made it unlawful for slaves to work more than 15 hours between March 25 and September 25 (spring and summer) and more than 14 hours a day between September 25 and March 25 (fall and winter).

In 1729, North Carolina and South Carolina became separate colonies. In 1741, North Carolina passed a new Slave Code. Slaves could not own property, carry guns, or go about without a written pass. Laws were passed to punish thieves, slaves who talked back to Whites and slaves who did business with White people.

There was no real slave uprising in North Carolina during the colonial period. There was a smaller number of slaves (in 1746, there were only 19,000 Blacks in a population of 79,000) and few large plantations.

Georgia

The colony of Georgia was settled by English convicts who were released from prison to come to the New World. The trustees of the colony said there was to be ownership of land, no liquor and no slaves. The colony was to be an experiment in rehabilitation for criminals. They were to do their own work. They did not need slaves.

In 1750, settlers in the colony of Georgia were allowed to bring in Black slaves. Many slaveowning families moved into Georgia from South Carolina. By 1773, there were 18,000 Whites in Georgia and 15,000 Blacks.

In 1755, Georgia passed a Slave Code. Not more than seven slaves could meet together unless a White person was with them. Slaves could not own canoes, horses, cows, or sheep. No slave was to be taught to read and write. No slave was to work more than 16 hours a day.

There were few uprisings by Georgia slaves, but many ran away to Florida. The Whites of Georgia were not afraid of their slaves like the Whites of the other southern colonies. Blacks even served in the Georgia militia during the colonial period.

BE HEALTHY

Obesity is the condition of being very fat. Obesity contributes to many health problems.

People spend millions of dollars each year on medicines and programs to control weight. Holidays, like Thanksgiving and Christmas, are times when delicious foods are in plentiful supply. These times are especially hard for "weight watchers."

Here are some tips on good eating habits that will let you enjoy yourself without overeating.

- Have a nutritious breakfast each morning. This will give you energy for your daily activities.
- Let lunch be well-balanced and low in calories—lean meat, fish, or chicken;
- At dinner eat all your favorites, but in small portions.
- Eat soup, salad, or an apple before dinner.
- Eat all foods slowly, chewing each mouthful many times.
- At parties, eat the low calorie foods; drink club soda with lime.
- Try to eat with someone and talk a lot during the meal to slow down your eating time.

Enjoy yourself with sensible eating habits!