HUNDREDS ATTEND VIGIL OPPOSING SIMPSON-MAZZOLI BILL

By DPR

The "Voice" was concerned that the press, government officials, and even the president would be silent in the face of violence against Reverend Haynes.

Reverend Haynes was a member of St. Paul's Church in San Bernardino, California. He was known for his work in the community, particularly with the Private Industry Council (PIC) and the Opportunities Industrialization Center (O.I.C.).

Funeral Services Held for Mrs. F.D. Haynes

Mrs. Mary L. Haynes of San Bernardino was called to her eternal rest on September 21, 1984. She was 72 years old.

Funeral services were held at the A.M.E. Church, and she was buried in nearby Oak Park Cemetery.

Assemblywoman Molina Visits Area for Lopez & Clute

Assemblywoman Molina visited the area to support Cong. Cesar Chavez. She spoke to the residents about the importance of supporting Chavez's efforts to improve conditions for farmworkers.

Orlando M. Mondale, Jr., son of Senator Walter Mondale, was visiting the area to support Chavez's efforts. He met with community leaders and workers to discuss the issues facing farmworkers.

King statue at City Hall.

The "Voice" was there for this exclusive interview. Bill answered the question of whether it is in Father Reagan's interest to support Chavez's efforts. The president, he charged, said it doesn't matter what color or group of people one is.

Cesar Chavez, said the president in speech delivered in the Oval Office, stated that he would be working to the fullest extent of his ability to bring about the changes that are needed in the labor movement, to turn back to the workers who were found to be the leaders of the movement. He spoke of the need for a "true" to workers who are in the white and orange counties in Riverside County. He "and I don't want those days to come back" also mentioned Proposition 39 and if it passed it will set the stage for the 1982 elections and the Hispanic community will lose 2 Hispanic Assembly members.

Lorena Ross, President of the O.I.C., expressed her support for the government officials who had pledged to work with Chavez to support his efforts. She said "we have become truely self-sufficient as a group, we have become more developed, and we have become more educated."

The "Voice" was concerned about Mondale and the Black community. "We have become truely self-sufficient as a group, we have become more developed, and we have become more educated."

Riverside has its way, O.I.C., Riverside and San Bernardino, to Mayor Holcomb, to back our President, to the PIC, to the President, to the President. We have become truely self-sufficient as a group, we have become more developed, and we have become more educated."

The Young Mondale, impressed with the President's dedication to solving problems on the democrats and Republicans, has taken the position that he is going to do his best to support Chavez's efforts. "I feel that Chavez is going to do his best to support Chavez's efforts."

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Religious Community News

Appreciation Service To Be Held For
Rev. William Jacks

St Paul African Methodist Episcopal church will hold its 8th annual Appreciation Service for Rev. William Jacks and Mrs. William Jacks for the years of service they have shown.

Pastor M. Reid III of Ward Chapel A.M.E. church, Los Angeles, will be the guest preacher, delivering the message and song for the service.

The Rev. Jacks was born in Delmar, Mississippi and was called to the ministry and pastorate 48 years ago, in 1936; he received his first pastorate in 1946.

Gospel Night At Disneyland, What A Time! What A Time!

By Cheryl Brown

"What a time, what a time," Disneyland was my reaction when I heard the news of Gospel Night at Disneyland.

The work was light, the service was grand, the park good music Gospel could be heard, the feeling that was "believing in one God" could be felt, the group told the "Voice:"

Christians, returning next year and that she as she ended her segment with a

Christians getting together to praise the Mexhillerating" as one Los Angeles

be heard, the . feeling that was

"good things and that drinking is stylish.

happiness depends on owning

lies with God's truth. We hear

"t deal. Reading gods truth daily

"s word every day? Memorizing

is so important. Someday you may

ago, in 1936 he received his

By Cheryl Brown

Ward Chapel A.M.E. church, Los

providing the message and song

8th Appreciation Service for Rev.

the 3:00 p.m. service.

Rev. William Jacks

Saturday, September 27, 1984

Appreciation Services Held for
Rev. & Mrs. Jackson

St. Paul A.M.E. Church

1355 W. 21st Street

Rev. William Jacks, Pastor

Sunday Worship Service: 11:00 a.m.
Sunday School: 9:30 a.m.
Tuesday Prayer and Bible Study: 7:00 p.m.

Dr. Sandra C. Jackson was the guest preacher at the service held in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Jackson.

The service were extremely spiritual filled. "Beloved," senior choirs cream with spirit filled voices in support of Mr. and Mrs. Jackson.

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Donation. For more information, call 7 p.m., place: 9185 Monte Vista, Montclair, CA. Price: $3.50 that was scheduled for Aug. 26, Sept. 29, 1984. 26th date will re- schedule for UCLA. with churches and commu- nities, such as the fairness of our tax and economic policies, the direction of our foreign policy with the current attentions of the central court are confronting the voters. For too long we have allowed the opposition to organize us through their ability to the big money interests who would significantly alter our way of life. This year these dangers are especially alarming in view of the dramatic shift to the right by the Republican Party. Here in Riverside the Democratic Forum is organizing a grass roots program of support for our candidate and Geraldine Ferraro and our locally endorsed candidates: George E. Brown, Jr., Congress Steve Clark - State Assembly At Long Beach - State Assembly The Democratic Forum is dedicated to giving concerned Democrats an outlet to work for these fine candidates. We are especially interested in finding people who want to put their convictions to work for America and the Democratic Party. If you need an outlet for these concerns, we can put you to work in one of these vital campaigns - JOIN US, DEMOCRACY IS PEOPLE, NOT MONEY. CALL US TODAY AT 684-5302! RIVERSIDE DEMOCRATIC FORUM P.O. BOX 229 RIVERSIDE, CALIFORNIA 92502 684-5302.
Chadyn Production Presents Major Actors in A Case of Reality

This dramatic stage play is to be performed on stage at the University of Southern California Theatre with the main objective of the group - to introduce and present community talent on stage was also a major role. "The Purpose" a musical drama, performed by members of the minority group. Not only was the play "The Purpose" a success, but the main objective of the group, it's initial production, "The Evil That Men Do", will be made its debut in major roles here. However, they have released script lines and movements on stage for two months. Now, it's up to you. Please come and support because a talent at any age is a terrible thing to waste.

Show Time: Sun. October 7th, at 3:15 p.m. Sat. October 6th, at 8:15 p.m.

Admission: $2.00 General $5.00 advance and group rate
For further information call: 922-0951 or contact: Ms. Margo's

Music to open your ears too! If that is not enough to the afternoon on Monday through Thursday starting at 4 p.m. you have the afternoon drive. Afternoon drive and morning counterpart, features the best in Rock, Wave and Soul to carry you through that driving time to end from home. That's drive time music, Mornings or afternoons. KUOR provides for you!!

KUOR Programs

Heh! Heh! The Beat of the instrumental in providing opportunity for first time performers to stage in that play. Introduce and present community talent on stage was also a tremendous success. Several members of the minority community made their debut on stage in that play. Once again, Chadyn will be instrumental in providing opportunity for first time performers to take the stage. Vixia Fields and Damien Lockhart have starring roles in "Case of Reality." They will be making their debut in major roles. However, they are only two of a host of young performers ages 9-10 to be presented for the first time on stage.

These young people need your support. They will be nervously putting their best foot forward for your entertainment.

Admission to the Fall Fashion Show is $5 (tax deductible), which includes the Show, brunch and a credit for merchandise to be redeemed in the College's Cosmetology Department. Tickets are available at the door or may be purchased in advance at Cosmetology Department.

For more information, contact the College's Cosmetology Department at 922-3362 or call the Riverside City College Foundation, 684-3200, ext. 525.

Contact: Michael Georgen

Vixia Fields

Fall Fashion Show at RCC

The Riverside City College Cosmetology, Department, under the co-sponsorship of the College's Foundation and the Associate Student Body, will present a Fall Fashion Show on Sunday, September 30, 10:00-3:00 p.m. in the Ralph H. Bradshaw Student Center.

The Show will feature the latest in fall fashions as provided by the New Era (Canyon Crest), Casual Corners and J.C. Penney's (Tyler Mall), Garcia's Fashions (Summerland), Women's World and American Woman (Riverside Plaza), Levete Lane (private collection of leather goods), and M.J. Magrady.

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Contact: Michael Georgen

Damien Lockhart
I support the efforts of the Inland Counties Sickle Cell Organization and I Salute Sickle Cell Month.

Steve Clute
Assemblyman

Best wishes and my encouragement in your continuing efforts to conquer sickle cell Anemia.

Supervisor Robert Hammock
175 W 5th St.
San Bernardino, CA 383-2613

We are proud to be a MAJOR SPONSOR of the 7th Annual Membership Dinner of the Inland Counties Sickle Cell Organization.

Equal Opportunity Employment Employer
EXCELLENCE IN HEALTH CARE

Friday, May 19, 1984
10:00—4:00
Plaza Inn
San Bernardino, CA 92411

Community Calendar

S.B. Hospital Health Fair
The San Bernardino Community Hospital will host its annual Health Fair, sponsored by "Health Plan," a major health and fitness fair, on Saturday, September 16, from 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. The fair will be held on the Hospital grounds at 1500 West Seventh Street.

Community Calendar News is welcomed for events. Please allow at least three weeks lead-time for the dates and the information to P.O. Box 1581, Riverside, CA 92502. Everyone is welcome to send in the news and the things we should hear about the community.

Community Business Directory

Sanfor Rent
Dee's Star Light Beauty Salon
1090 W. 10th St., San Bernardino, CA 92411

Lloyd G. White, M.D.
Ear, Nose and Throat

Surgery and Medicine

Office: 440 S. 5th St., Suite 101
San Bernardino, CA 92401

Multiple Realty & Investment, Inc.

Furnace and Supplies

LI-SH-MERSON HOME HEALTH CARE

Linda's Caring Home Health Care

1000 Western Avenue
San Bernardino, CA 92410

Clerk

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1000 Western Avenue
San Bernardino, CA 92410

Clerk
Bourns Hosts OFCCP Meeting

Reminding the group "laws haven’t changed, regulations haven’t changed," George Bubel, Assistant Regional Administrator of the office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs (OFCCP), told a group of government contractors, unions, etc. and Bourns, Inc., Riverside, that an atmosphere of distrust and confrontation has existed in the past, he explained to the audience of about 30 at Bourns, Inc., Riverside.

OFCCP has recently been concerned that an atmosphere of distrust and confrontation has grown up between the public contractors, unions, etc. and OFCCP. OFCCP feels that trust has come to suffer a lot of suspicion and mistrust.

The government contractors represented private and public industry concerned with the mood of the country concerning affirmative action and discrimination against the affected class of people minorities, handicapped and women. The meeting hosted by Bourns, Inc. was called to establish a liaison group in the Island Empire to improve relationships and be responsible to the concerns of the employer community, provide an understanding of the role of OFCCP and establish a working rapport and maintain an awareness of the changes in regulatory requirement and interpretations.

Proud of his record, Bubel said he should close the year with a 100% success rate, with no new violations.

Lou Madrid, Area Director, said "the liaison committee has improved compliance and prevented a lot of confrontation."

They recognized her outstanding contributions between OFCCP and contractors.
More About Kim, The Computer Programmer

Kim is explaining her work to her brother, Bobby. She has just explained some difficult terms. Bobby is very impressed with his sister's work.

"Gee! How did you learn so much about computers? It would take me forever to remember so much," said Bobby as if amazed.

"Oh, it's really easy once you put your mind to it," replied Kim. "Once you learn what a job is all about, it is easy. Of course, you have to want to be a computer programmer. The rest is a cinch."

Are you ready for me to go on now?" "Kim asked in a somewhat irritated tone of voice.

"Please continue," said Bobby.

"I use the job description to prepare a chart that shows how all the parts of the job fit together. This is called a systems flow chart. I use symbols to stand for punched cards, magnetic tapes, reports produced by the output equipment and other records. I connect all these symbols with lines to show how the information will flow from the input equipment, through the computer, to the output equipment," said Kim.

"That really sounds complicated," said Bobby.

"Not really," replied Kim. "The systems flow chart helps me prepare another chart. It is called an operations flow chart. This chart breaks the job down into steps that show the exact things the computer must do."

"Why do you need that chart?" asked Bobby.

"The operations flow chart helps me write the instructions that make up the program. I write the instructions on special forms. These forms are called coding sheets. Key punch operators then put the instructions on punched cards. Machines read the cards and send the program to tape units. These tape units record the information on magnetic tape," Kim explained.

"Do you write the program in English?" Bobby asked.

"I write the program in a language made up of certain words and symbols."

(Continued on Page 3)
The ADVANCER
THE AOIP Family & Community Reading Newspaper

The ADVANCER is the property of the national Assault On Illiteracy Program (AOIP) and is its official umbrella-type remediation instrument. In addition to the Title I type classes for which it is designed primarily, it is to be used in all AOIP programs and projects. All literacy enhancement programs and projects of AOIP-participating organizations are considered a part of AOIP.

The ADVANCER is prepared largely by the teachers in the National Sorority of Phi Delta Kappa, Inc. They are associated, with helpful cooperation, by the teachers and other professionals in Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc.

These highly-trained and deeply-committed teachers-along with others in the more than 80 national organizations comprising AOIP-have far more concentrated experience than any other educators with Title I type students. By focusing the ADVANCER primarily on such extraordinary needs, the supportive concerns of all other students are embraced automatically.

Regional Chairpersons of The ADVANCER Sub-Committees

- Winnie Palmer, National Chairperson
  - Eastern Region: Gwendolyn R. Deas, Connie Mitchell
  - Southeastern Region: Pat Hayes, Dorothy Leach
  - Midwest Region: Elizabeth Logan, Dorothy Nee
  - Far West Region: Brenda Gauthier, Dorothy Saintfield

Feature Writers

- Eastern Region: Beverely Hiltosch, Dorothy Mosey
- Southeastern Region: Carolyn Howard, Dorothy Mosey
- Midwest Region: Doris Rone, Dorothy Saintfield
- Far West Region: Barbara Satellfield

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

- National Chairperson: Mr. Ozell Sutton
- National Vice Chairpersons
  - Mr. Robert Gordon—War Chest Committee
  - Dr. Gilbert Francis—Alfa Beta Psi
  - Ms. Frankie Gillette—Black Business and Professional Support and Involvement
  - Mr. Robert Gordon—National Pan-Hellenic Council
  - Dr. Edith Francis—Zeta Phi Beta
  - Dr. Rejesta V. Perry—National Pan-Hellenic Council

Oversight—Organizations in Our Communities

- Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority—Dr. Gilbert Francis
- Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority—Dr. Rejesta V. Perry
- Omega Psi Phi Fraternity—Dr. L. Benjamin Livingston
- Phi Beta Sigma Fraternity—Mr. Ozell Sutton
- Iota Phi Lambda Sorority—Mr. William Merritt and Mrs. Elsie Hill
- Aho Sorority—(Ms. Faye Bryant)

Oversight—Regional Issues

- Southeastern Region: Mrs. Carrie Haynes—International Liaison
- Eastern Region: Dr. Helene Broussard—Public Education
- Midwest Region: Dr. Gilbert Francis—Public Education
- Far West Region: Dr. Mozell Sutton—Public Education

Oversight—Specific Projects

- Project Coordinator: Dr. Betty Mansfield

A Message to Teachers and Tutors

It is important to know that the primary purposes of this "fun to learn" newspaper, known as The ADVANCER, include the following:

1. To serve as a supplemental—not a basal—reading-motivational and comprehension-enhancement tool;

2. To help rebuild the pride or sense of worth so deliberately and systematically stripped from Black families generations ago but which still remain unredressed to such a large degree today that many Black young students and adults have little or no will to learn or achieve;

3. To enable Hispanic students and their parents to better understand that America is their home whether they were born in the continental United States or not...and that they have a rich heritage upon which to build a bright future;

4. To maximize parental and other adult involvement by inserting The ADVANCER within the adult-oriented local cooperating community-building newspaper; And,

5. To assist in gaining a better racial understanding by students (mainly other Whites) in appreciating to a greater degree those aspects of the Black and Hispanic cultures which have been distorted so greatly and which remain unredressed to this day.

BUILDING WORD POWER

AMAZED (uh-maze'd)—adj. Very surprised; astonished.

AVAILABLE (uh-vay'-luh-b'l)—adj. That which can be gotten, had, used, or reached.

CAREER (kuh-rear')—n. The work that a person chooses to do through life. The way one earns a living; profession or occupation.

CINCH (sinch)—n. Something that is easy to do or is sure to happen.

DESCRIPTION (di-skrip'-shun)—n. The act of giving a picture using words.

FRANCHISE (fran'-chize)—n. A special right or permission given by the government; the right given to a dealer to sell the products of a certain company.

GROSS (grose)—v. To earn a certain amount before expenses are taken out.

HUB (hub)—n. The center part of a wheel; a center of activity or interest.

IRRITATED (ir'-ruh-tate-ed)—adj. Annoyed, impatient, or angry.

PRESCRIPTION (pri-skrip'-shun)—n. A doctor's written instructions telling how to prepare and use a medicine; an order or direction to be followed.

RECIPES (res'-uh-peez)—n. A list of ingredients and directions for making something to eat or drink.

Did You Know That...

Some of the largest and most active organizations in our communities have Greek names? These organizations help to build our communities. They are called community-building organizations.

These organizations with Greek names are called fraternities (fra-tur'-nuh-teez) and sororities (sah-ruh'-ruh-teez). A fraternity is a fellowship of men. A sorority is a fellowship of women.

The name of another organization with a Greek name is the Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority.

We have already learned that Sigma (sig'-muh) is the 18th letter in the Greek alphabet. Do you remember that Sigma is written like this? Gamma (gahm'-uh) is the 3rd letter in the Greek alphabet. It is written like this. Rho (roe) is the 17th letter in the Greek alphabet. Rho is written like our letter P.

Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority was founded in 1922 at Butler University in Indianapolis, Indiana. Today, there are more than 350 chapters in the United States, Bermuda and the Bahamas.

The sorority sponsors New York's famous Vocational Guidance Center. The sorority also participates in the Leadership Conference on Civil Rights and many other community-building activities.
Three Successful Businessmen

ARTHUR GEORGE GASTON, SR., was born in Demopolis, Alabama on July 4, 1892. He graduated from Tuggle Institute in Birmingham, Alabama.

Before becoming a successful businessman, A.G. Gaston was a common laborer making 31¢ an hour in a Birmingham steel mill. But he had a plan to make a lot of money. He started a burial society with his father-in-law, A.L. Smith.

The Smith and Gaston Burial Society grew into the Booker T. Washington Insurance Company. Soon, it became the hub of a group of businesses. These businesses made Mr. Gaston about $24 million. These businesses continued to grow.

Some of these businesses were the Booker T. Washington Business College, the Smith and Gaston Funeral Home, the A.G. Gaston Motel and the A.G. Gaston Home for Senior Citizens in Birmingham, Alabama.

Mr. Gaston is the chairman of the board, president and treasurer of Smith and Gaston Interests and the Citizens Federal Savings and Loan Association.

ROBERT “LEE” DUNHAM was born in Kannapolis, North Carolina on September 12, 1932. He is a former Air Force cook, policeman, machine operator and woodworker.

Today, Mr. Dunham is the president and major stockholder of one of the most profitable McDonald's fast food chains.

Since his restaurant opened in March 1972 on busy 125th Street in the Harlem section of New York City, it has grown into a hamburger haven. It serves more than 3,500 people every day. The restaurant grosses more than $100,000 each month.

During the 1970's Dunham's Harlem McDonald's was the third most successful of nearly 2,800 McDonald's outlets in the United States. Early in 1973, a second McDonald's franchise was given to Mr. Dunham and his partners.

JOHN H. JOHNSON was born in Arkansas City, Arkansas in 1918. He attended the University of Chicago and Northwestern University.

A $500 loan started John H. Johnson on the road to success. In little more than 30 years, he has built the largest Black-owned publishing empire in the world.

John H. Johnson is the president of Johnson Publishing Co., Inc. of Chicago, Illinois. He is the publisher and editor of Ebony, JET, Black Stars, Black World and Ebony Junior magazines. Fashion Fair cosmetics is another of the Johnson-Ebony products.

MORE ABOUT KIM...

The language I use depends on the type of computer I'm working with and the job to be done. There are different types of computer languages. I am not going to tell you any more today, Bobby. Maybe I'll take you to visit the computer lab at the library. Then I'll show you all the steps," said Kim.

"Will you Kim? Promise me you will!" Bobby begged Kim. "Will it be this weekend? Oh, please let it be soon!" Bobby screamed.

"Okay, Champ, maybe this weekend. But I have to see a big improvement on your math papers. How about it?" Kim said.

One thing Bobby learned from his sister, Kim, is that before a person chooses a career, he or she should be really interested in that career.
We have been learning about Black Africa. We have learned that Africa is the second largest continent on earth. Do you know which is the largest continent on earth?

The area of Black Africa is over 8 million square miles. Black Africa takes up almost all of the continent of Africa. Black Africa is almost twice as big as the United States. There are over 334 million people in Black Africa. (There are about 227 million people in the United States.)

Today our visitor is a young woman from the island Republic of the Seychelles (say-shelz'). Seychelles is a group of over 100 islands in the western Indian Ocean. Only 46 of the islands are inhabited all of the time. The islands are near Madagascar. Can you find Seychelles on your map?

"Hello, my name is Claire Selika. I live in Victoria (vik-tor'-ee-uh). Victoria is the capital of Seychelles. It is also the place where most of the people live. The city and port of Victoria is located on the largest island, Mahe (mah-hay')."

"There are almost 100,000 people living on our islands. We are a people of African and European descent. We call ourselves Creoles.

"Most of our people are Roman Catholics. We speak Creole among ourselves, but some of the people also speak English and French.

"Seychelles became an independent country on June 29, 1976. We celebrate this date as National Day or Independence Day.

"Copra (dried coconut meat) and cinnamon are the crops that we sell to other countries. We have a few small factories that use simple methods to prepare vanilla and other farm products, cinnamon oil, rope and mattress fibers.

"Many tourists come to Seychelles. Serving tourists is a bigger business than farming.

"Our favorite food is rice. We eat it with a delicious sauce made of lentils or vegetables. Sometimes we have fish with our rice. On special occasions we have breadfruit. Breadfruit is the large round fruit of a tree that grows on our islands. The pulp of the fruit becomes like bread when it is cooked.

"Come to Seychelles. I will take you 'island hopping.' You will have so much fun!"
Black Cat's CUPBOARD

FOUR SERVINGS OF BREAD, CEREAL OR CEREAL PRODUCTS ARE NEEDED DAILY!

A SERVING WOULD BE ONE SLICE OF ENRICHED OR WHOLE WHEAT BREAD...

HOW MUCH IS A SERVING?

ONE OUNCE OF READY-TO-EAT CEREAL...

OR ½ TO ¾ CUP OF COOKED CEREAL, ENRICHED NOODLES OR RICE, OR SPAGHETTI!

©1984 BLACK RESOURCES INC.

AOIP Force
In: "The Day of the Knowledge Thief"

After having taken all of the books from the library, the humanoid robots flee into the night!

To the underground hideout of Dr. Crackenstein!!

Ah Ha!! Books! Bring me more!! Books are the key to knowledge—and I will have them all!!

Meanwhile at the library with Blaze and Harmony...

"I don't believe it! Every last book was stolen!!"

"We've got to stop this joker. We'll patrol the city's libraries."

"You take the central library."

"Okay, Blaze!!"

Excellent!! What have you brought me, my silent puppets?
TUTOR'S GUIDE

The primary objective of The ADVANCER is to fulfill a basic part of the reading, motivational, comprehension enhancement and ego strengthening needs of our young and older adults not presently in any formalized public school system. Its secondary purpose is to serve as excellent supplemental reading for the large number of young people in public (and other) formalized schools where such help is indicated.

This new learning enhancement tool is being put together on a volunteer basis (there are no paid staff either nationally or locally in AOL) by experienced professionals who often have varying views concerning how (level-wise) such students should be approached. Since many of you, too, have opinions as reading specialists, we welcome your comments and would appreciate greatly your suggestions. Also, we invite—and urgently need—articles for inclusion in The ADVANCER. Each article must include a set of questions for use in our Tutor's Guide.

Since we may have to combine similar articles and significantly edit others, we feel it is best to maintain a policy of no credits. The objective of all of us is to do what we can to eliminate the awesomeness of illiteracy wherever it exists.

General Guidelines

This guide is primarily designed to arouse and maintain motivation in the student by continuously heightening those elements in these articles which focus on issues of major concern to them; address their ego strengthening needs and sense of self; and convey productive alternatives to preconceived notions and ways of thinking that have hindered us from maximizing our potential.

This orientation can help make the necessary mechanical process that follows more meaningful and acceptable to the student—something that he/she can see as making sense and helpful to them. Accordingly, we suggest that you:

1) Motivate student interest by introducing difficult words in each article with a discussion. If a blackboard, easel or chart paper is available, write them before or as they are used in context.

2) Guide the reading of each article by posing questions using words in the text. If necessary, take a sentence at a time. As the student progresses, you can take a paragraph at a time.

3) Teach one skill after each article.

4) Have student re-read to put the skill word taught back into context.

For this issue, you might concentrate thusly:

MORE ABOUT KIM—Ask: Why was the tone of Kim's voice somewhat irritated when she answered Bobby's question? Do you ever use an irritated tone of voice? What is a prepositional flow chart? What is an operations flow chart? What language does Kim use? What was the one thing Bobby learned from his sister?

Skill: Make a list of all of the verbs that end in "ed." This indicates the past tense. It shows that the action took place sometime in the past. Give all forms of each verb, e.g., I, you, he (she, it) replied, you replied, he (she, it) replied, we replied, you replied, they replied. (Be sure that all of the words ending in "ed" are verbs.)

THREE SUCCESSFUL BUSINESSMEN—Ask: Where was A.G. Gaston born? Where did he go to school? Name some businesses of A.G. Gaston. What was Gaston before he became a successful businessman? Where was Robert Dunham born? Where is his business located? What type of business does he have? Where was John H. Johnson born? What kind of business does he have? What magazine does his company publish?

Skill: Make a list of all of the proper nouns in the story. How do you identify a proper noun?

BLACK AFRICA—Ask: Where is Seychelles located? Where do most of the people live? What do the people call themselves? When did the country become independent? What is the favorite food? What is breadfruit?

OUR HISPANIC NEIGHBORS—Ask: What is the name of the two largest islands in the West Indies? Why did Columbus call the islands of the Caribbean Sea the "Indies"? What did he call the people? How was slavery in Cuba different from slavery in the United States?

UNEMPLOYMENT—Ask: Why does Doris need a full-time job? What skills does Doris have? Why isn't Jose looking for another job? What are "discouraged workers"?

Skill: Find these verbs in the story: works, needs, wants, expects, collects. Give all the forms of these verbs in the present (now) time, e.g., I work, you work....

DRUGS AND YOU—What is salvinia? What is quinine? From what plant do we get morphine and codeine? What is a prescription drug? Why should you take drugs only from an adult you trust? What does "O.D." mean?

THE SOLAR SYSTEM: SATURN—Ask: How many major planets are there? Can you name 6 of them? What is Saturn famous for? What is the name of the largest planet? How long does it take for Saturn to make one complete turn around the sun?

ANSWERS

1. BASSETT 6. DUDLEY 11. DURHAM
2. CLINTON 7. RICHARD 12. WHARTON
3. SAUNDERS 8. PAYNE 13. TURNER
4. COOK 9. LANIER 14. SMYTHE
5. GRIMKE 10. YOUNG

1. Hugh L. Johnson (London) 2. J. William Fulbright

We Are Somebody Corner
Cuba: Key to the New World

We have been learning more and more every week in The ADVANCER. Did you know that Hispanic Americans are very much like us in many, many ways? Hispanic Americans are Americans whose ancestors came from places like Mexico, Central America and the Caribbean.

Hispanic Americans have a rich and colorful history. Let's try to learn some important things about them and us each week in The ADVANCER.

Cuba is the largest island in the West Indies. The island is 746 miles long. This is about the distance from New York City to Chicago.

Cuba reflects its Spanish, American Indian and African background. Blacks and Mulattoes (African and Spanish parents) make up 62 percent of Cuba's population. Mestizos (Indian and Spanish parents), Creoles (Spaniards born in Cuba) and Amarillos (Chinese) make up the rest of the population of almost ten million people.

Two weeks after he first landed in the New World, Christopher Columbus sailed to the northeastern coast of Cuba. He said it was "the loveliest land that human eyes have ever beheld."

Columbus thought this land was part of the continent of Asia. He thought he had reached India. He called the islands of the Caribbean Sea the "Indies." He called the people who lived there "Indians."

Cuban sugar was very important to the world. The sugar planters in Cuba began to bring large numbers of Africans to the island. They made slaves of the Africans. In some ways slavery in Cuba was quite different from slavery in the United States. Slaves in Cuba could own and sell land. They could buy their family's freedom. The child of a slave and a Spaniard was born free.

Slavery in Cuba was still cruel and inhuman. Men and women were stolen from their African homes and families and held captives on crowded slave ships. Almost half of the Africans died before they reached Cuba. Some died of disease. Some were beaten to death. Some took their own lives (committed suicide).

Slaves lived in crude huts called bohios (bow-ee'-os). They had to work long hours in the sugar and tobacco fields. They were cruelly punished. Slavery did not end in Cuba until 1886.

Beginning in 1810, Spain's colonies in South America revolted against Spanish rule. One by one, the colonies won their independence. The Cubans wanted to be independent, too.

(Next: A Hero Comes Forth)
Good Citizens Know About the Issues that Affect Their Lives

UNEMPLOYMENT

Jose Martin was laid off from his construction job. He has been out of work for a month. He expects to be called back on the job any day now. He collects an unemployment check every Thursday. He is not really looking for another job. He knows the construction work will get going again soon.

Doris and Jose are both unemployed. They both need work. There are millions of people in the United States who are out of work.

There are other unemployed people who are not counted in the government's unemployment figures. These people are called "discouraged workers."

A "discouraged worker" is a person who would and could work if a job were available. Discouraged workers are people who have been replaced by machines. They have given up looking for work. They feel it is hopeless.

Are there any discouraged workers in your community? We must help these people. Follow The ADVANCER every week to learn how you can help.

BE HEALTHY

Drugs and You

Don't depend on your friends to tell you about drugs. Depend on the facts. Learn the facts in The ADVANCER.

The first drugstore was the woods. They were full of leaves, seeds, roots, plants and ferns. These were the only drugs for hundreds of years.

The science of chemistry made better drugs from the old plant recipes. The chemical salicin is found in the bark of the willow tree. It is a strong painkiller. Quinine comes from the bark of the cinchona tree. It is used to treat the disease of malaria. Morphine and codeine are powerful painkillers. They come from the juice of a certain poppy (a flower).

What Are Medicines?

Medicines are good drugs. Medicines make changes in the body that help the body. The corner drugstore is full of many kinds of drugs. They help us fight pain and disease.

Hundreds of drugs have been made from plants and other natural things. They have been put into pills, capsules, or liquid medicines. These drugs are good when used as medicine. But remember—All drugs are bad if they are used in the wrong way or abused.

Prescription drugs are drugs that can be bought only with a doctor's prescription. These drugs are also called medicinal drugs. These drugs could be dangerous. They must be used exactly as the doctor orders. The doctor tells you how much medicine to take and when to take it.

Nonprescription drugs are drugs that do not need a prescription. They can be bought "over the counter." They are called patent medicines, too.

Your family medicine chest is probably filled with many kinds of drugs—pills to ease aches and pain, to relax, to sleep or pills to wake up!

You should never take drugs of any kind from anyone but an adult you trust—your parents, doctor, dentist, or nurse. Don't take vitamins, aspirin, or any other kind of medicine from a stranger, or even a friend. Don't take medicine that the doctor has prescribed for another member of your family. It could be harmful to you.

Taking the prescribed amount of medicine is good for you. Taking too much medicine is called overdose, or "O.D." This is harmful and can kill you. A leading cause of accidental death among small children is taking an overdose of aspirin.

(More to come)