Mrs. Mary Lilly Ann Hayes, wife of Rev. F.D. Haynes, died last Friday in a local hospital. She was 70 years of age. She is survived by her husband; Rosa Lee Quinn of Los Angeles, 13 grandchildren, 26 great grandchildren and three great great grandchildren.

Mrs. Haynes confessed a hope and prayed to God for the release of her husband from his illness. She also said she was in support of Steve Quinn's campaign for support of his husband in his political career.

HUGGINGS FOR A CANDIDATE

Hugos is also utility that not one of the Board of Supervisors in Riverside County has responded to this latest attack. "I feel the Board has shifted the responsibility to the PIC, when in fact they are the administrative entity and, given the fact the people we are serving are from their respective communities, they should own it," she said.

Haynes said because he re- Nixoned ourselves to the fact we couldn't be funded by the PIC and we have become truly self-sufficient and very self-sufficient. It is a very difficult thing for us because we
correspondence with the County have lost on the PIC Board making the decision on the organization.

The Voice was concerned about Mondale and the Black community. Mondale said, "Father had a very successful meeting with the President. Father said that they worked together to get the people working with us. The best of the people are working with us. He said the President deserves credit for the accomplishments the people are working with us."

Corina Vivanco, organizer, of the National Newspaper Publishers Association, said Mondale's speech was powerful and very well received. She said Mondale's speech was a very powerful and important speech and that it was very well received by the audience.

Cesar Chavez, Mayor Bob Brown and San Bernardino County Supervisor Bob Harkness.

The President, he said, is being kept from the press and used the Senate's floor to help the cause.

Concerning Cesar Chavez's finances. Mondale said basically the laws were the same. He said the laws are the same and that the laws are the same. He said the laws are the same and that the laws are the same.

HARDY BROWN, draws cheers as he speaks against the Simpson-Mazzoli Bill. Photo by Mario Benet.
Religious Community News

Appreciation Service To Be Held For Rev. William Jacks

St Paul African Methodist Episcopal church will hold its 8th "Day of Thanksgiving" and Mrs. William Jacks for the help, guidance and support she has shown.

Rev. William J. Reid III of Ward Chapel A.M.E. church, Los Angeles will give the special sermon, providing the message and song for the event.

Rev. Jacks was born in Delphi, Mississippi and was called to the ministry and pastorage 48 years ago, in 1936 he received his first call.

Gospel Night at Disneyland, What A Time! What A Time!

By Cheryl Brown

"What a time, What a time," Disneyland will never be the same because the Lord has been in this place. Our church has been in Disneyland.

The work was light for the park good Gospel music could be heard, the feeling that was "We're not alone" one group said, the group told the "Voice", was Christians who sang in her usual way but seems had recently received her Bachelor returnng next year and that she Christians who gave testimony, when for example, your teacher talks about the earth's creatures sin. Advertisements on radio and television tell you lies---That your Disneyland will never be the

stand. The Bible tells us that In the rough side of the mountain. The Rough Side of the Mountain.

Evening Worship ................. 11:30 a.m.
Sunday School .................. 9:45 a.m.
Tuesday Morning Bible Band ....... 10:00 a.m.
Prayer and Bible Study
OPEN TUES. - SAT. 10AM - 6PM

St. Paul A.M.E. Church
1355 W. 21st Street
Riverside, CA 92504
(714) 688-9200

Pastor M.T. Anderson

The Pastor and Mrs. Jackson will be profiled in depth next weeks "Bethel" article. the last article before our District Conference. this conference will determine the allocation of all local A.M.E. ministers.

RIVERSIDE'S #1 UNISEX BEAUTY SALON

The Personal Touch
Back to School Special

Students
Organic Curl. $25.00
T.B.C. $40.00
Cal. Curl. $40.00
Relaxers... $20.00
Waves... $15-25.00

Sept 1st-September 29th
Call for your Back to School Aptmt.
TODAY
TO DISCOVER THE BEAUTIFUL YOU
CALL FOR AN APPOINTMENT TODAY

The Personal Touch
2730 University Ave.
(NEXT TO THE LUCKY GREEK RESTAURANT)
SUNDAY - 9AM - 6PM

PHONE: 683-9995

Worship Services

Sunday, .......................... 8:00 a.m.
Sunday School ................. 9:30 a.m.
Prayer and Bible Study ......... 6:30 p.m.
Rev. C.B. Tollette, Pastor

New Jerusalem Foursquare Church
"Home of the New J’s"

Come lift up Jesus with us and see why 1,500 people attend and support this church. "Bible School for new members and ministers"

Pastor: Dr. & Sister Jerry Lauder
New Jerusalem Foursquare Church
411 St. Charles Avenue
Riverside, CA. 92504
(714) 368-8300

St. Mark Church of God In Christ
Sunday School ................. 9:45 a.m.
Morning Worship ............... 10:00 a.m.
Tuesday Morning Bible Band .... 10:00 a.m.
Friday Evening Bible Study .... 7:30 p.m.

Pastor: M.T. Anderson
2591 Rubidoux Blvd.
Riverside, California.
It is once again the time of year when The San Bernardino Community Hospital promotes its annual health fair. "Health Plus '84," and the Necessity." Teaching courses in both sub-

Jacqueline S. Haywood, author of "American History and the Negro," is looking for children to give them

She has other projects, such as an orphanage near Tijuana, Mexico, and a chemistry program in the United Nations in New York.

Shishki Restaurant


day. Molina said she must support and work for the individual who will best represent the people and Clute has proved to be a friend to the disadvantaged and underprivileged.

1984, has been re-scheduled for

Later, she was Professor of

New information follows:

Sept. 29, 1984. 26th date will re-

Screening, Lab Tests (minimal

Vital Statistics, Blood Pressure

and fitness fair will be even larger

Saturday, September 29, from

This year's health care. "Health Plus '84," a

into its promotion of preventive health care. "Health Plus '84," and the Necessity." Teaching courses in both sub-

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Theatre Guide

Chandyn Production Presents Major Actors in A Case of Reality

This dramatic stage play is in one act, written in verse, and is enacted by a former member of your own community. Mrs. Case was raised in San Bernardino, California. She now resides in New York. Chandyn prides itself in presenting original works of community and local performers. Their first production, "The Purpose" a musical drama, was an original written by Chet Hampton. Young women who hail from Chicago, Illinois. "The Purpose" was Chandyn's initial production that has ultimately served as a cornerstone to success for the group. Not only was the play, "The Purpose" a success, but the main objective of the group, to introduce and present community talent on stage was also a tremendous success. Several members of the community made their debuts on Thursday, September 27, 1984 and will continue to be featured and will be showcased on Fridays from 7:00-9:00 p.m.

Sunday, October 6, Show 8:00 P.M. Sunday, October 7, Show 3:00 P.M.

The Riverside City College Cosmetology Department, under the co-sponsorship of the College's Foundation and the Associate Students Body, will present a Fall Fashion Show on Sunday, September 30, 1:00-3:00 p.m. in the Ralph H. Bradshaw Student Center.

The Show will feature the latest in fall fashions as provided by the New East (Canyon Club), Casual Concerts and J.C. Penney's (Tyson Hills), Garvin's Fashions (Summum), Women's World and Mediterranean (Riverside Plaza). Largest Same (private collection of leather goods), and M.M. Molyneaux.

Music to open your ears! But that is not enough to attract on Monday through Thursday starting at your attention. Afternoon drive, morning montecarlo, features the best in Rock, Wave and Soul to take the stage. Victor Fields and Damien Lockhart have starring roles in "Case of Reality." They will be making their debut in major roles however, since they are only two of a host of young performers ages 9-16 to be presented for the first time on stage.

These young people need your support. They will be nervously putting their best foot forward for your entertainment. They have rehearsed and prepared and movements on stage for two months. Now, its up to you. Please come and support because it takes time and effort to keep these things going.

Vicca Fields
Fall Fashion Show at RCC

Vicca Fields presents the Riverside City College Cosmetology Department, under the co-sponsorship of the College's Foundation and the Associate Students Body, will present a Fall Fashion Show on Sunday, September 30, 1:00-3:00 p.m. in the Ralph H. Bradshaw Student Center.

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I support the efforts of the Inland Counties Sickle Cell Organization and I Salute Sickle Cell Month.

Steve Clute
Assemblyman

Best wishes and my encouragement in your continuing efforts to conquer sickle cell Anemia.

Supervisor Robert Hammock
175 W 5th St.
San Bernardino, CA
383-2613

We are proud to be a MAJOR SPONSOR of the 7th Annual Membership Dinner of the Inland Counties Sickle Cell Organization

Coors

Equal Opportunity Employment Employer
We were told about the various 1440, Produced by Peggy Daniell. Damage” seminar this summer and URDA Y 9 to 12 ON KPRO

Perrine Panorama

By Art Cook

Rev. & Mrs. Jackson thanked by Bethel AME

On last Sunday the congregation of Bethel AME church held a special appreciation service for pastor Edgar Jackson and his wife

The Voice

City Council: September 20

INCORPORATION YES: As we There is a good feeling when

of the first Annual Usher Board was presented in 1956. Rev. R. C. Cunningham was Pastor at that time. The first Annual Usher day for Amos Temple was in 1960, where both Annual Conference and District President were present. Mrs. Grace Smith, President of Annual Usher Board and committee presented a unique program in the last. Guest for 11:00 a.m. services was Rev. Joyce Todd Henderson, Pastor of Carson Community Center, to Cowan, CA who spoke words of encouragement stemming from the Uhlers theme “FORM OF A SERVANT” Rev. Joyce Todd Henderson became the first woman to be ordained serving at Elite in Los Angeles at the 74th Annual Session of the California Annual Conference of the Christian Methodist Episcopal Church. The service was high which carried over into afternoon services where Rev. Albert Scates, choir and congregation of Victory Land, Mt. Moriah Baptist Church, was in charge. Rev. Scates, who is a dynamic speaker delivered a powerful sermon entitled “SAINTS WAKES UP. SINNERS RISE UP.” A special dedicatory song was rendered by Helen Jackson, accompanied by Mrs. Albert Scates. Also in support were Amos Temple Mass choir. Presentations were given by Mrs. Grace Green, President of Annual Usher Board District President, Mrs. Vivien Annual Conference President, Mr. Albert Smarowsky and Rev. Chester B. Tollette expressed words of encouragements to Mrs. Grace Green and her committee for a most inspiring program. Usher from throughout the 9th Episcopal District were in attendance, along with their Pastor and congregation. Churches in attendance were...
ASTROLOGY FOR THE NEXT MONTH

By LLOYD STRAYHORN

September 20 - October 2, 1984

ARIES—March 21 - April 19

Fierce now till Friday. A new wave of enthusiasm and energy is sweeping the horizons. You may find yourself in situations where you experience new opportunities. Ambition and determination are aspects of this period. Enjoy the energy boost.

TAURUS—April 20 - May 20

The middle part of the week is heavily laid with traps and misunderstandings. You may find yourself in situations where you are misled or deceived. However, by the weekend, you may find clarity and positive outcomes.

GEMINI—May 21 - June 20

Lessons of the past week seem to be repeated. You may find yourself in situations where you must confront your past mistakes. However, the weekend brings a positive turn.

CANCER—June 21 - July 22

The month's emphasis is on relationships and personal growth. You may find yourself in situations where you must work on building strong bonds. The weekend brings a positive turn.

LEO—July 23 - August 22

This is an excellent period to express your inner self and creativity. You may find yourself in situations where you can express your talents and passions. The weekend brings a positive turn.

VIRGO—August 23 - September 22

This is an excellent period to express the material side of your nature more, especially in the way of literary work or expression. You may find yourself in situations where you can express your talents and passions. The weekend brings a positive turn.

LIBRA—September 23 - October 22

This is an emotional period to express the emotional side of your nature more, especially in the way of literary work or expression. You may find yourself in situations where you can express your talents and passions. The weekend brings a positive turn.
Bourns Hosts OFCCP Meeting

Reminding the group “laws haven’t changed; regulations haven’t changed,” George Buel, Assistant Regional Administrator of the office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs (OFCCP), told a group of government contractors his office is alive and well.

Buel is happy because his department is getting results without the confrontation which has existed in the past, he explained to the audience of about 30 at Bourns, Inc., Riverside.

OFCCP has recently been concerned that an atmosphere of distrust and confrontation has grown up between the public contractors, unions, etc. and OFCCP. OFCCP feels this has come to foster a spirit of distrust and confrontation.

OFCCP feels that time has come to foster a spirit of cooperation and trust.

The government contractors represented private and public industry concerned with the mood of the country concerning affirmative action and discrimination against the affected class of people the minorities, handicapped and women.

The meeting hosted by Bourns, Inc. was called to establish a liaison group in the Inland Empire to improve relationships and be responsible to the concerns of the employer community, provide an understanding of the role OFCCP and establish a working rapport and maintain an awareness of the changes in regulatory requirement and interpretations.

Proud of his record, Buel said he should close the year with a 100% success rate, with no new allegations.

Lou Madrid, Area Director said “the liaison committee has improved compliance and prevented a lot of confrontation,” we can now call direct to Vance Holy, (Lockheed) of the Area Office of Contractors for Riverside said that there is in the process of providing training to many liaison groups.

Lou said most problems with carrying out alternative action/ Equal Opportunity polices are in middle to lower management.

Many of the problems can be prevented if they are handled properly. That is why Ralph Cuellar, Area Office Chairman for Riverside said that we are in the process of providing training to many liaison groups.

Buel meeting Corporate Director of Aesthetic Action (Bourns) Inc. echoes the idea of expanding communications between OFCCP and contractors.

BASS Thanks Harris Co. & B.V.

We wish to extend a heartfelt “thank you” for your most professional administration of “Black History Month” February 15-26, 1984 at both your Riverside and San Bernardino department stores.

The contributions Blacks have made to this great nation shall be recognized through efforts such as yours. Please continue this most valuable service. We also wish to commend the Black Voice for taking the initiative to seek out agendas such as yours which enhanced the quality of this years celebration.

The patronage of our membership can be counted upon.

Nelson Williams
President,
Black Advocates State Service Island Counties

FOR THE SMILE OF HEALTH.

Tamara Brown
I Want to be your
Personal Retail Transportation Consultant

I Can:
Help you find the car you want!
Arrange Financing.
Provide FREE credit check.
Give honest and professional follow through.
Assist with service after the sale.
Taller the contract for YOU.
Offer Choice and Selection.

Before you buy a new or used car from anyone else give me the chance to be your PERSONAL RETAIL TRANSPORTATION CONSULTANT. My goal is to be a number one salesman, in order to do that I must give you the best service and attention possible.

COME SEE ME!
Johnny Mack
8051 Auto Drive
Riverside Auto Center

(714) 687-1212

$100.00

CANNOT BUY TODAY. WHAT IT DID YESTERDAY

BUT

CHINO HILLS FORD

For $99 DOWN
YOU BECOME THE DRIVER
OF A QUALITY NEW CAR
PLUS TAX & LICENSE
ON APPROVED CREDIT

PRESENT THIS AD
BECAUSE $99 DOWN ON CAR PURCHASE

See Willie Mariscal
Chino Hills Ford
13101 Central Ave.
Chino, CA
(714) 591-6471
More About Kim, The Computer Programmer

Kim is explaining her work to her brother, Bobby. She has just explained some difficult terms. Bobby is very impressed with his sister's work.

"Gee! How did you learn so much about computers? It would take me forever to remember so much," said Bobby as if amazed.

"Oh, it's really easy once you put your mind to it," replied Kim. "Once you learn what a job is all about, it is easy. Of course, you have to want to be a computer programmer. The rest is a cinch."

Are you ready for me to go on now?" "Kim asked in a somewhat irritated tone of voice.

"Please continue," said Bobby

"I use the job description to prepare a chart that shows how all the parts of the job fit together. This is called a systems flow chart. I use symbols to stand for punched cards, magnetic tapes, reports produced by the output equipment and other records. I connect all these symbols with lines to show how the information will flow from the input equipment, through the computer, to the output equipment," said Kim.

"That really sounds complicated," said Bobby.

"Not really," replied Kim. "The systems flow chart helps me prepare another chart. It is called an operations flow chart. This chart breaks the job down into steps that show the exact things the computer must do."

"Why do you need that chart?" asked Bobby.

"The operations flow chart helps me write the instructions that make up the program. I write the instructions on special forms. These forms are called coding sheets. Key punch operators then put the instructions on punched cards. Machines read the cards and send the program to tape units. These tape units record the information on magnetic tape," Kim explained.

"Do you write the program in English?" Bobby asked.

"I write the program in a language made up of certain words and symbols. (Continued on Page 3)
The ADVANCER
THE AOIP Family & Community Reading Newspaper

The ADVANCER is the property of the national Assault On Illiteracy Program (AOIP) and its official umbrella type remediation instrument. In addition to the Title I type classes for which it is designed primarily, it is to be used in all AOIP programs and projects. All literacy enhancement programs and projects of AOIP-participating organizations are considered a part of AOIP.

The ADVANCER is prepared largely by the teachers in the National Sorority of Phi Delta Kappa, Inc. They are assisted, with helpful cooperation, by the teachers and other professionals in the Alpha-Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc.

These highly-trained and deeply-committed teachers—along with others in the more than 80 national organizations comprising AOIP—have far more concentrated experience than any other educators with Title I type students. By focusing the ADVANCER primarily on such extraordinary needs, the supportive concerns of all other students are embraced automatically.

Regional Chairpersons of The ADVANCER Sub-Committee

Winnie Palmer, National Chairperson

Eastern Region

- Southeastern Region

- Midwest Region

- Northeast Region

- Northwest Region

Feature Writers

- Patrick Adams

- Beverly Davis

- Dorothy Leach

- Elizabeth Logan

- Esther Mey

- Glenna Moore

- Dorothy Moss

- Dorothy Neas

- Beta Phi Chapter, Compton, California

- Alpha Phi Chapter, Pensacola, Florida

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

National Chairperson

Mr. Ozell Sutton

National Vice Chairpersons

- Rev. Theodore Jamison—Black Church Support

- Mr. Robert Gordon

- Mr. William Merritt and Mrs. Elsie Hill—Service and Refurbishment

- Mrs. Carrie Haynes—International Liaison

- Ms. Frankie Gillette—Black Business and Professional Support and Involvement

- Dr. Edith Francis

- Mr. Lloyd Hargrave—Parental Support

- Dr. Samuel Peery

- Project Coordinator

- Dr. Betty Mansfield

National offices for the AOIP Family & Community Reading ADVANCER are at 507 Fifth Avenue, Suite 1101, New York, NY 10017, (212) 867-0898.

A Message to Teachers and Tutors

It is important to know that the primary purposes of this “fun to learn” newspaper, known as The ADVANCER, include the following:

1. To serve as a supplemental—not a basal—reading-motivational and comprehension-enhancement tool;

2. To help rebuild the pride or sense of worth so deliberately and systematically stripped from Black families generations ago but which still remain unredressed to such a large degree today that many Black young students and adults have little or no will to learn or achieve;

3. To enable Hispanic students and their parents to better understand that America is their home whether they were born in the continental United States or not...and that they have a rich heritage upon which to build a bright future;

4. To maximize parental and other adult involvement by inserting The ADVANCER within the adult-oriented local cooperating community-building newspaper; And,

5. To assist in gaining a better racial understanding by students (mainly other Whites) in appreciating to a greater degree those aspects of the Black and Hispanic cultures which have been distorted so greatly and which remain unredressed to this day.

BUILDING WORD POWER

AMAZED (uh-maze’-d)—adj. Very surprised; astonished.

AVAILABLE (uh-vay’-luh-b’)—adj. That which can be gotten, had, used, or reached.

CAREER (kuh-rear’)—n. The work that a person chooses to do through life. The way one earns a living; profession or occupation.

CINCH (sinkh)—n. Something that is easy to do or is sure to happen.

DESCRIPTION (di-skrip’-shun)—n. The act of giving a picture using words.

FRANCHISE (fran’-chize)—n. A special right or permission given by the government; the right given to a dealer to sell the products of a certain company.

GROSS (groh)—v. To earn a certain amount before expenses are taken out.

HUB (hub)—n. The center part of a wheel; a center of activity or interest.

IRRITATED (ir’-ruh-tate-ed)—adj. Annoyed, impatient, or angry.

PRESCRIPTION (pri-skrlp’-shun)—n. A doctor’s written instructions telling how to prepare and use a medicine; an order or direction to be followed.

RECIPES (res’-uh-peez)—n. A list of ingredients and directions for making something to eat or drink.

Did You Know That...

Some of the largest and most active organizations in our communities have Greek names? These organizations help to build our communities. They are called community-building organizations.

These organizations with Greek names are called fraternities (fra-tur’-nuh-teez) and sororities (soh-roh’-uh-teez). A fraternity is a fellowship of men. A sorority is a fellowship of women.

The name of another organization with a Greek name is the Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority.

We have already learned that Sigma (sig’-muh) is the 18th letter in the Greek alphabet. Do you remember that Sigma was written like this ____ ?

Gamma (gahm’-uh) is the 3rd letter in the Greek alphabet. It is written like this ____ . Rho (roe) is the 17th letter in the Greek alphabet. Rho is written like our letter P.

Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority was founded in 1922 at Butler University in Indianapolis, Indiana. Today, there are more than 350 chapters in the United States, Bermuda and the Bahamas.

The sorority sponsors New York’s famous Vocational Guidance Center. The sorority also participates in the Leadership Conference on Civil Rights and many other community-building activities.
Three Successful Businessmen

ARTHUR GEORGE GASTON, SR., was born in Demopolis, Alabama on July 4, 1892. He graduated from Tuggle Institute in Birmingham, Alabama.

Before becoming a successful businessman, A.G. Gaston was a common laborer making 31¢ an hour in a Birmingham steel mill. But he had a plan to make a lot of money. He started a burial society with his father-in-law, A.L. Smith.

The Smith and Gaston Burial Society grew into the Booker T. Washington Insurance Company. Soon, it became the hub of a group of businesses. These businesses made Mr. Gaston about $24 million. These businesses continued to grow.

Some of these businesses were the Booker T. Washington Business College, the Smith and Gaston Funeral Home, the A.G. Gaston Motel and the A.G. Gaston Home for Senior Citizens in Birmingham, Alabama.

Mr. Gaston is the chairman of the board, president and treasurer of Smith and Gaston Interests and the Citizens Federal Savings and Loan Association.

ROBERT "LEE" DUNHAM was born in Kannapolis, North Carolina on September 12, 1932. He is a former Air Force cook, policeman, machine operator and woodworker.

Today, Mr. Dunham is the president and major stockholder of one of the most profitable McDonald's fast food chains.

Since his restaurant opened in March 1972 on busy 125th Street in the Harlem section of New York City, it has grown into a hamburger haven. It serves more than 3,500 people every day. The restaurant grosses more than $100,000 each month.

During the 1970's Dunham's Harlem McDonald's was the third most successful of nearly 2,800 McDonald's outlets in the United States. Early in 1973, a second McDonald's franchise was given to Mr. Dunham and his partners.

JOHN H. JOHNSON was born in Arkansas City, Arkansas in 1918. He attended the University of Chicago and Northwestern University.

A $500 loan started John H. Johnson on the road to success. In little more than 30 years, he has built the largest Black-owned publishing empire in the world.

John H. Johnson is the president of Johnson Publishing Co., Inc. of Chicago, Illinois. He is the publisher and editor of Ebony, JET, Black Stars, Black World and Ebony Junior magazines. Fashion Fair cosmetics is another of the Johnson-Ebony products.

MORE ABOUT KIM...

The language I use depends on the type of computer I'm working with and the job to be done. There are different types of computer languages. I am not going to tell you any more today, Bobby. Maybe I'll take you to visit the computer lab at the library. Then I'll show you all the steps," said Kim.

"Will you Kim? Promise me you will!" Bobby begged Kim. "Will it be this weekend? Oh, please let it be soon!" Bobby screamed.

"Okay, Champ, maybe this weekend."... But I have to see a big improvement on your math papers. How about it?" Kim said.

One thing Bobby learned from his sister, Kim, is that before a person chooses a career, he or she should be really interested in that career.
We have been learning about Black Africa. We have learned that Africa is the second largest continent on earth. Do you know which is the largest continent on earth?

The area of Black Africa is over 8 million square miles. Black Africa takes up almost all of the continent of Africa. Black Africa is almost twice as big as the United States. There are over 334 million people in Black Africa. (There are about 227 million people in the United States.)

Today our visitor is a young woman from the island Republic of the Seychelles (say-shelz'). Seychelles is a group of over 100 islands in the western Indian Ocean. Only 46 of the islands are inhabited all of the time. The islands are near Madagascar. Can you find Seychelles on your map?

"Hello, my name is Claire Selika. I live in Victoria (vik-tor' -ee-uh). Victoria is the capital of Seychelles. It is also the place where most of the people live. The city and port of Victoria is located on the largest island, Mahe (mah-hay').

"There are almost 100,000 people living on our islands. We are a people of African and European descent. We call ourselves Creoles.

"Most of our people are Roman Catholics. We speak Creole among ourselves, but some of the people also speak English and French.

"Seychelles became an independent country on June 29, 1976. We celebrate this date as National Day or Independence Day.

"Copra (dried coconut meat) and cinnamon are the crops that we sell to other countries. We have a few small factories that use simple methods to prepare vanilla and other farm products, cinnamon oil, rope and mattress fibers.

"Many tourists come to Seychelles. Serving tourists is a bigger business than farming.

"Our favorite food is rice. We eat it with a delicious sauce made of lentils or vegetables. Sometimes we have fish with our rice. On special occasions we have breadfruit. Breadfruit is the large round fruit of a tree that grows on our islands. The pulp of the fruit becomes like bread when it is cooked.

"Come to Seychelles. I will take you 'island hopping.' You will have so much fun!"
Black Cat's CUPBOARD

FOUR SERVINGS OF BREAD, CEREAL OR CEREAL PRODUCTS ARE NEEDED DAILY!

HOW MUCH IS A SERVING?

ONE OUNCE OF READY-TO-EAT CEREAL...

... OR 1/2 TO 3/4 CUP OF COOKED CEREAL, ENRICHED NOODLES OR RICE, OR SPAGHETTI!

A SERVING WOULD BE ONE SLICE OF ENRICHED OR WHOLE WHEAT BREAD...

AOIP Force

In: "The Day of the Knowledge Thief"

After having taken all of the books from the library, the humanoid robots flee into the night!

To the underground hideout of Dr. Crackenstein!!

Excellent!! What have you brought me, my silent puppets?

Ah Ha!! Books! Bring me more!! Books are the key to knowledge—and I will have them all!!

Meanwhile at the library with Blaze and Harmony...

I don't believe it! Every last book was stolen!!

"We've got to stop this joker. We'll patrol the city's libraries."

"You take the central library."

Okay, Blaze!!
TUTOR'S GUIDE

The primary objective of The ADVANCER is to fulfill a basic part of the reading, motivational, comprehension enhancement and ego-strengthening needs of our young and older adults not presently in any formalized public school system. Its secondary purpose is to serve as excellent supplemental reading for the large number of young people in public (and other formalized schools where such help is indicated).

This new learning enhancement tool is being put together on a volunteer basis (there are no paid staff either nationally or locally in AOPP) by experienced professionals who often have varying views concerning how (level-wise) such students should be approached. Since many of you, too, have opinions as reading specialists, we welcome your comments and would appreciate greatly your suggestions. Also, we invite—urgently need—articles for inclusion in The ADVANCER. Each article must include a set of questions for use in our Tutor’s Guide.

Since we may have to combine similar articles and significantly edit others, we feel it is best to maintain a policy of no credits. The objective of all of us is to do what we can to eliminate the awesomeness of illiteracy wherever it exists.

General Guidelines

This guide is primarily designed to arouse and maintain motivation in the student by continuously highlighting those elements in these articles which focus on issues of major concern to them; address their ego-strengthening needs and sense of self; and convey productive alternatives to preconceived notions and ways of thinking that have hindered us from maximizing our potential.

This orientation can help make the necessary mechanical process that follows more meaningful and acceptable to the student—something that he/she can see as making sense and helpful to them. Accordingly, we suggest that you:

1) Motivate student interest by introducing difficult words in each article with a discussion. If a blackboard, easel or chart paper is available, write them before or as they are used in context.

2) Guide the reading of each article by posing questions using words in the text. If necessary, take a sentence at a time. As the student progresses, you can take a paragraph at a time.

3) Teach one skill after each article.

4) Have student re-read to put the skill word taught back into context.

For this issue, you might concentrate thusly:

MORE ABOUT KIM—Ask: Why was the tone of Kim’s voice somewhat irritated when she answered Bobby’s question? Do you ever use an irritated tone of voice? What is a systems flow chart? What is an operations flow chart? What language does Kim use? What was the one thing Bobby learned from his sister?

Skill: Make a list of all of the verbs that end in -ed. This indicates the past tense. It shows that the action took place sometime in the past. Give all of the forms of each verb, e.g., I, he (she, it) replied, we replied, you replied, they replied. (Be sure that all of the words ending in -ed are verbs.)

THREE SUCCESSFUL BUSINESSMEN—Ask: Where was A.G. Gaston born? Where did he go to school? Name some businesses of A.G. Gaston. What was Gaston before he became a successful businessman? Where was Robert Dunham born? Where is his business located? What type of business does he have? Where was John H. Johnson born? What kind of business does he have? What magazines does his company publish?

Skill: Make a list of all of the proper nouns in the story. How do you identify a proper noun?

1. BASSETT 2. COOK 3. GRIMKE

2. DUDLEY 7. RICHARD

3. CLINTON 8. PAYNE

4. SAUNDERS 9. LANIER

5. COOK 10. YOUNG

6. DURHAM 11. DURHAM

7. WHARTON 12. WHARTON

8. PAYNE 13. TURNER

9. LANIER 14. SMYTHE

10. YOUNG

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ANSWERS

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10. YOUNG
Cuba: Key to the New World

We have been learning more and more every week in The ADVANCER. Did you know that Hispanic Americans are very much like us in many, many ways? Hispanic Americans are Americans whose ancestors came from places like Mexico, Central America and the Caribbean.

Hispanic Americans have a rich and colorful history. Let’s try to learn some important things about them and us each week in The ADVANCER.

Cuba is the largest island in the West Indies. The island is 746 miles long. This is about the distance from New York City to Chicago.

Cuba reflects its Spanish, American Indian and African background. Blacks and Mulattoes (African and Spanish parents) make up 62 percent of Cuba’s population. Mestizos (Indian and Spanish parents), Criollos (Spaniards born in Cuba) and Amarillos (Chinese) make up the rest of the population of almost ten million people.

Two weeks after he first landed in the New World, Christopher Columbus sailed to the northeastern coast of Cuba. He said it was “the loveliest land that human eyes have ever beheld.”

Columbus thought this land was part of the continent of Asia. He thought he had reached India. He called the islands of the Caribbean Sea the “Indies.” He called the people who lived there “Indians.”

Cuban sugar was very important to the world. The sugar planters in Cuba began to bring large numbers of Africans to the island. They made slaves of the Africans.

In some ways slavery in Cuba was quite different from slavery in the United States. Slaves in Cuba could own and sell land. They could buy their family’s freedom. The child of a slave and a Spaniard was born free.

Slavery in Cuba was still cruel and inhuman. Men and women were stolen from their African homes and families and held captives on crowded slave ships. Almost half of the Africans died before they reached Cuba. Some died of disease. Some were beaten to death. Some took their own lives (committed suicide).

Slaves lived in crude huts called bohios (bow-ee'-os). They had to work long hours in the sugar and tobacco fields. They were cruelly punished. Slavery did not end in Cuba until 1886.

Beginning in 1810, Spain’s colonies in South America revolted against Spanish rule. One by one, the colonies won their independence. The Cubans wanted to be independent, too.

(Next: A Hero Comes Forth)
Unemployment is one of the issues that affects the lives of all of us. Unemployment is a special condition among members of the Black, Hispanic and other White communities.

There are many reasons why people are out of work. Doris Jenkins got married right after she graduated from high school. She works part-time in a supermarket. She needs a full-time job to support her three children.

Doris is able to work. She has good typing and clerical skills. She left her husband, Jimmy, six months ago. He hasn’t given her any money to help support the children. Doris is willing to work. She wants more work than she has.

Jose Martin was laid off from his construction job. He has been out of work for a month. He expects to be called back on the job any day now. He collects an unemployment check every Thursday. He is not really looking for another job. He knows the construction work will get going again soon.

Doris and Jose are both unemployed. They both need work. There are millions of people in the United States who are out of work.

There are other unemployed people who are not counted in the government’s unemployment figures. These people are called “discouraged workers.”

A “discouraged worker” is a person who would and could work if a job were available. Discouraged workers are people who have been replaced by machines. They have given up looking for work. They feel it is hopeless.

Are there any discouraged workers in your community? We must help these people. Follow The ADVANCER every week to learn how you can help.

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**BE HEALTHY**

**Drugs and You**

Don’t depend on your friends to tell you about drugs. Depend on the facts. Learn the facts in The ADVANCER.

The first drugstore was the woods. They were full of leaves, seeds, roots, plants and ferns. These were the only drugs for hundreds of years.

The science of chemistry made better drugs from the old plant recipes. The chemical salicin is found in the bark of the willow tree. It is a strong painkiller. Quinine comes from the bark of the cinchona tree. It is used to treat the disease of malaria. Morphine and codeine are powerful painkillers. They come from the juice of a certain poppy (a flower).

**What Are Medicines?**

Medicines are good drugs. Medicines make changes in the body that help the body. The corner drugstore is full of many kinds of drugs. They help us fight pain and disease.

Hundreds of drugs have been made from plants and other natural things. They have been put into pills, capsules, or liquid medicines. These drugs are good when used as medicine. But remember—all drugs are bad if they are used in the wrong way or abused.

Prescription drugs are drugs that can be bought only with a doctor’s prescription. These drugs are also called medicinal drugs. These drugs could be dangerous. They must be used exactly as the doctor orders. The doctor tells you how much medicine to take and when to take it.

Nonprescription drugs are drugs that do not need a prescription. They can be bought “over the counter.” They are called patent medicines, too.

Your family medicine chest is probably filled with many kinds of drugs—pills to ease aches and pain, to relax, to sleep or pills to wake up!

You should never take drugs of any kind from anyone but an adult you trust—your parents, doctor, dentist, or nurse. Don’t take vitamins, aspirin, or any other kind of medicine from a stranger, or even a friend. Don’t take medicine that the doctor has prescribed for another member of your family. It could be harmful to you.

Taking the prescribed amount of medicine is good for you. Taking too much medicine is called and overdose, or “O.D.” This is harmful and can kill you. A leading cause of accidental death among small children is taking an overdose of aspirin.

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**A Visit to Outer Space**

**The Solar System: Saturn**

There are nine major planets in our solar system. We have already learned some interesting facts about Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars and Jupiter.

The sixth planet from the sun is Saturn. Saturn is famous for its rings. Can you find Saturn in the picture?

Jupiter is the largest planet in our solar system. Saturn is the next largest.

Saturn has many moons, too. It takes 29½ earth years for Saturn to make one complete turn around the sun. How long does it take for Earth to make one complete turn around the sun?