O.C./County Attempt To Close O.I.C. Doors

Hundreds Attend Vigil Opposing Simpson-Mazzoli Bill

Appointment To Be Held for Rev. William Jacks

Salute To Sickle Cell Month

Mrs. F.D. Haynes was of 58 years is the Associate Pastor.

She was a member of St. Paul Church and served as Missionary President in the church with her husband, Rev. F.D. Haynes on December 17, 1925 in San Bernardino.

Mrs. Haynes confessed a hope that the community will be able to work on a straight back and that the Ryan Luther philosophy.

Mrs. Haynes said it doesn't matter what or who his party is, we have become truly self sufficient.

Mondale, however, is also unlikely that not one of the Board of Supervisors in Riverside County has responded to this latest attack. "I feel the Board has shirked the responsibility to the PIC, when in fact they are the administrative entity and, given the fact the people we are serving are from their respective communities, they should have said," Haynes said.

Haynes is therefore that the Board of Supervisors in Riverside County has responded to this latest attack. "I feel the Board has shirked the responsibility to the PIC, when in fact they are the administrative entity and, given the fact the people we are serving are from their respective communities, they should have said," Haynes said.

Hayes said that it doesn't matter what color or what party runs on, as long as they are serving the people. "You have to be a Senator to all the people," Hayes said. "I wonder if he is in touch with the community."

Four-1-C had asked permission to correspond with the County Board of Supervisors. They informed the County Board of Supervisors that they were going to tag and prepare the O.I.C. to receive the community.

The thinking of those close to O.I.C. is that the County Board of Supervisors should consider the community's wishes and act in the best interest of the community.

Meanwhile, an official word has come to O.I.C. and they will support it in this last serious round of events.

Cesar Chavez, Mayor Bob Durst, Director, said not at the press conference on Monday or the press conference on Tuesday. "We have become truly self sufficient," she said.

By Hughes said her Board is not concerned about O.I.C.'s problems and have brought this matter to the attention of the PIC, which is pending in the U.S. Congress. With Keynote speaker Dr. Allen Lopez, President of the 73rd Assembly District in Riverside, to express his support for O.I.C. and the community.

The rally against the Simpson-Mazzoli bill, which is pending in the U.S. Congress, was held in Riverside on Saturday. As Enrique Martinez spoke, a few people were outside.

The question he said should be asked of the PIC is whether they are the administrative entity.

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Gospel Night At Disneyland, What A Time! What A Time!

By Cheryl Brown

What a time, what a time, Disneyland was filled with the spirit of Gospel night last Saturday. The park was filled with the sound of music, Prayer, Songs, and even danced in the streets. The event was called to save souls for Christ. She as she ended her segment with a Prayer, Songs, and even danced in the streets.

The Bible tells us that In the last days before Jesus comes again Christians who gave testimony, Lord and be entertained by believing and receiving the truth. We have to obey and commit to God's will. It has been since we got a ring side to hear these ladies sing to the audience. Thousands jamed into the stage area by Space Mountain and the rest of the Space Mountain to see her performance.

Rev. William Jacks

Rev. John Jackson was not possible, I will simply share with you my feelings about the very big woman. Anyone knowing Mrs. Jackson might laugh at the descript­ tions here, but she stood tall at best. Of course I am not describing her physical status. When I say big, I refer to her heart. Rev. John Jackson has been a rock of support for the audience called for someone strong, and she has been the kind, loving and caring spirit of every church and community alike. During a normal week, she can be found gathering up youth for a meeting, picking up members from the parking lot, providing leadership for the missionary society, or giving herself in any way that would help. Her appearance at the audience's service was an apt description of typical Mrs. Jackson. He is just lost her brother, she attended the service and was able to support his husband, and no one could understand the burden she was carrying with her. Her smile was ever present as it had been in Mrs. Jackson we love you, and our friends go with you and the pastor where the Lord may lead. Mrs. Jackson is a very big woman, God Bless! The Pastor and Mrs. Jackson will be profiled in the next eight weeks "Bethel" article. The last article before our District Conference. This conference will determine the appointment of all local A.M.E. ministers.
Win Win Win
Trip to Mazatlan, Mexico
In Subscription Drive
Enter Today

The Shiloh Benefit Concert was scheduled for August 29, 1984, has been rescheduled for Sept. 29, 1984. We had to cancel
due to circumstances beyond our control. The Date of Concert: Sept. 29, 1984
Time: Place: 9:15 EDT: 9:15 EDT.
Shiloh Benefit Concert
in aid of UCR who has been an Associate Professor of History and Black Studies since 1969.
She is the author of several articles and books on subjects pertaining to American and Black history and she teaches coursework in both subjects at UCR. For more than 10 years she has taught a course on the Black Woman in America.
Throughout her life she has been closely associated with churches and community organizations, she is a member of the United Church of Christ.
Everyone is invited to attend.

Shiloh Concert Re-Scheduled

September is

Don't Wait To Hear About This!

September is National Sickle Cell Month

You Can Show Your Support by Attending the

7th Annual Membership Dinner

Saturday, September 29, 1984
Raincross Square, Riverside
$25.00 per person

Don't Wait to hear about this!

Be There!
**Theatre Guide**

**Chandyn Production Presents Major Actors in A Case of Reality**

This dramatic stage play is an opportunity for first time performers to take the stage. Vicca Fields and Damien Lockhart have starring roles in "A Case of Reality." They will be making their debuts in major roles here. However, they are only two of a host of young performers ages 9-18 to be presented for the first time on stage.

These young people need your support. They will be nervously practicing their best foot forward for your entertainment. They have released script lines and movements on stage for two months. Now, it's up to you. Please come and support because it is at stake in a terrible thing to waste.

**KUOR Programs**

Heh! Heh! The Beat of the morning hour will be KUOR Programs. Vicca Fields and Damien Lockhart pride itself in presenting original works of community and community performers. Their first production, "The Purpose" a musical drama, was an original written by Chanté Hampton Young who hails from Chicago, Illinois. "The Purpose" was Chanté's initial production that has ultimately served as a complement to success for the group. Not only was the play, "The Purpose" a success, but the main objective of the group, to introduce and present community talent on stage was also a tremendous success. Several members of the minority community made their debuts on stage in that play.

"The Case of Reality" is a tremendous success. Several community made their debuts on stage were also a tremendous success. Several members of the minority community made their debuts on stage in that play.

Once again, Chandyn will be instrumental in providing opportunities for first time performers to take the stage. Vicca Fields and Damien Lockhart have starring roles in "Case of Reality." They will be making their debuts for the first time on stage.

**Fall Fashion Show at RCC**

The Riverside City College Cosmetology Department, under the cosponsorship of the College's Foundation and the Associate Student Body, will present a Fall Fashion Show on Sunday, September 30, 1:00-3:00 p.m. in the Ralph H. Bradshaw Student Center.

The show will feature the latest in fall fashion as provided by: The New Ewe (Canyon Crest); Casual Comers; and J.C. Penney (Tyier Mall). Women's World and Modern Mission (Riverside Plaza), Latest Items (private collection of leather goods); and Mr. Margals.

"The Purpose" a success, but the main objective of the group, to introduce and present community talent on stage was also a tremendous success. Several members of the minority community made their debuts on stage in that play.
I support the efforts of the Inland Counties Sickle Cell Organization and I Salute Sickle Cell Month.

Steve Clute
Assemblyman

Best wishes and my encouragement in your continuing efforts to conquer sickle cell Anemia.

Supervisor Robert Hammock
175 W 5th St.
San Bernadino, CA 383-2613

We are proud to be a MAJOR SPONSOR of the 7th Annual Membership Dinner of the Inland Counties Sickle Cell Organization
News From Amos Temple
Rev. Chester B. Tollette, Pastor
Helen Jackson, Church Secretary

ANNUAL USHER DAY was held on last Sunday. Their theme, "FORM OF A SERVANT". Amos Temple's Usher Board was planned in 1956. Rev. Rev. Corduroy was Pastor at that time. The First Annual Usher day for Amos Temple was in 1967, where both Annual Conference and District President were present. Mrs. Grace Wine, President of Annual Usher Board and committee presented a unique program in the lead. Guest for 11:00 a.m. services was Rev. Joyce Todd Henderson, Pastor of Camden Community Baptist Church, was a drug that acts on one's life. It is in childhood that the years are settled. It is at this time.

Several members expressed sadness that the Jacksons may be reassigned to another church. As a result, they remain at Bethel and continue his highly effective pastorial role.

Albans Available
Mrs. Natalie Hutchinson has advised me that she has several copies of the Young Peoples Recreation album set. The album sells for $7.00 each. Selectors from the albums have been played over religious music programs on several radio stations. For information, please contact the church, Mrs. Hutchinson or me.

Profit Fund Raiser to be held
 Voter registration and Voter Information Forum, will be held at the home of Mrs. Janelle Petersen, 395 East Main Drive On October 5, 1984 from 4 p.m. to 7 p.m. for Mrs. Petersen's candidate for Rialto City Council. Several local women organizations will be represented. Come and be an informed voter on November 6, 1984. Donation of $3.00 per person is requested. The public is invited to attend.

For additional information call 524-2902 or 747-0699.

Evangelism Clas,,
P.O. Box 1581,
Riverside, CA 92507

Thank you for your support, love and prayers.

Riverside City: September 30, 1984. We must pray for our sick and shut in everywhere.
The Voice

Classified Ads

Democratic voter registration paid registrants $2.4 million in April

$8.7 million in San Bernardino - 884-3844

Government Jobs

$16,599 - 80,055/year
New Hiring

Your Area. Call 805-687-6000 Ext. 4-6049

FIRE SALE

Geronimo south, soils and live with work matching clear and honest, one

time, looks like the price on which other tims.

(415) 874-6267

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1984

SUNNY ARIZONA

2 ACRES $2,950

FULL PRICE, DOWN $500, 60, 90, 120 MO/TERT, 15% INT.

SALE PENDING AT PRESIDIO CITY

Located in picturesque central Oregon.

Hunting - Fishing - Camping - Trails

Rising Sun - Old Route - Present View

Only $100 down payment - $75 monthly - 10% interest

WASHINGTON STATE AND LIQUIDATION

4 HOMESTEADS. ALL THE RECREATION YOU EVER WANTED. YOU OWN A PIECE OF THE

COUNTRY. HOME, SADDLE & SADDLE BLANKET, SHRINE, NEAR OLYMPIA AND TUM WATERTOWN.

PINE CREEK, 40 ACRES, WITH 4000 FT. OF ROAD. 3+ MILES, 30 MINUTES FROM THE CITY.

SUNSET 14018 YINTURKA ILYD.

3760 Arlington Avenue Suite 4

Riverside, CA 92504

Riverside, CA 92504

14018 Venture Blvd.

SUNNYARIZONACOM

SHERRY DAVIS

SUNNYARIZONACOM

SHERRY DAVIS

This business is conducted by

William E. Conerly, County Clerk

P/9/14, 9/21, 9/28, 10/5, 1984

County Clerk

P/9/20, 9/27, 10/4, 10/11, 1984

Debra Anne Shaffer

P/9/12, 9/19, 9/26, 10/3, 1984

Marcos Lie Dominguez

P/9/1, 9/13, 9/20, 9/27

FICTITIOUS BUSINESS

P/9, 27, 10/4, 11, 18, 1984

NAME STATEMENT

The following persons are individually doing business as:

Debra Anne Shaffer

Allegra Aasoea

Sauce

SUNNYARIZONACOM

SHERRY DAVIS

R & D Cleaning

11560 Kitching

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1984

RIVERSIDE, CA 92504

THE FOLLOWING PERSON (S) IS WITHDRAWN FROM PARTNERSHIP

FRANCES M. DORFMAN

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1984

P/9/20, 9/27, 10/4, 10/11, 1984

This statement was filed on

9955 Mission Blvd.

William E. Conerly, County Clerk

P/9/14, 9/21, 9/28, 10/5, 1984

County Clerk

P/9/12, 9/19, 9/26, 10/3, 1984

FICTITIOUS BUSINESS

P/9, 27, 10/4, 11, 18, 1984

NAME STATEMENT

The following persons are individually doing business as:

This business is conducted by

SCOTT LANING

William E. Conerly, County Clerk

P/9/14, 9/21, 9/28, 10/5, 1984

County Clerk

P/9/12, 9/19, 9/26, 10/3, 1984

FICTITIOUS BUSINESS

P/9, 27, 10/4, 11, 18, 1984

NAME STATEMENT

The following persons are individually doing business as:

This business is conducted by

3763 Arlington Avenue Suite 4

Riverside, CA 92504

RIVERSIDE, CA 92504

14018 Venture Blvd.

SUNNYARIZONACOM

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R & D Cleaning

11560 Kitching

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NAME STATEMENT

The following persons are individually doing business as:

This business is conducted by

SCOTT LANING

FLYER: Julian Bond is on assignment. His column will resume next week.
More About Kim, The Computer Programmer

Kim is explaining her work to her brother, Bobby. She has just explained some difficult terms. Bobby is very impressed with his sister's work.

"Gee! How did you learn so much about computers? It would take me forever to remember so much," said Bobby as if amazed.

"Oh, it's really easy once you put your mind to it," replied Kim. "Once you learn what a job is all about, it is easy. Of course, you have to want to be a computer programmer. The rest is a cinch."

Are you ready for me to go on now?"
"Kim asked in a somewhat irritated tone of voice.

"Please continue," said Bobby.

"I use the job description to prepare a chart that shows how all the parts of the job fit together. This is called a systems flow chart. I use symbols to stand for punched cards, magnetic tapes, reports produced by the output equipment and other records. I connect all these symbols with lines to show how the information will flow from the input equipment, through the computer, to the output equipment," said Kim.

"That really sounds complicated," said Bobby.

"Not really," replied Kim. "The systems flow chart helps me prepare another chart. It is called an operations flow chart. This chart breaks the job down into steps that show the exact things the computer must do."

"Why do you need that chart?" asked Bobby.

"The operations flow chart helps me write the instructions that make up the program. I write the instructions on special forms. These forms are called coding sheets. Key punch operators then put the instructions on punched cards. Machines read the cards and send the program to tape units. These tape units record the information on magnetic tape," Kim explained.

"Do you write the program in English?" Bobby asked.

"I write the program in a language made up of certain words and symbols."

(Continued on Page 3)
The ADVANCER

THE AOIP Family & Community Reading Newspaper

The ADVANCER is the property of the National Assault On Illiteracy Program (AOIP) and is its official umbrella-type remediation instrument. In addition to the Title I type classes for which it is designed primarily, it is to be used in all AOIP programs and projects. All literacy enhancement programs and projects of AOIP-participating organizations are considered a part of AOIP.

The ADVANCER is prepared largely by the teachers in the National Sorority of Phi Delta Kappa, Inc. They are assisted, with helpful cooperation, by the teachers and other professionals in Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc.

These highly-trained and deeply-committed teachers—along with others in the more than 90 national organizations comprising AOIP—have far more concentrated experience than any other educators with Tille Hype students. By focusing The ADVANCER primarily on such extraordinary needs, the supportive concerns of all other students are embraced automatically.

Regional Chairpersons of The ADVANCER Sub-Committee

Winne Palmer, National Chairperson

Eastern Region

Cynthia N. Davis

Southeastern Region

Connie Mitchell

Midwest Region

Carolyn Howard

Gwendolyn R. Graves

Feature Writers

Pat Hanes

Elizabeth Logan

Deborah Calahan

CAREER (kuh-rear')—n. The work that a person chooses to do through life. The way one earns a living; profession or occupation.

CINCH (sinch)—n. Something that is easy to do or is sure to happen.

DESCRIPTION (di-skrip'-shun)—n. The act of giving a picture using words.

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Overseas—Sigma Gamma Rho

(Mrs. James T. Floyd)

Dr. Gilbert Francis—Public Education

Overseas—Alpha Phi Alpha

(Mr. Ozell Sutton)

Did You Know That...

1. To serve as a supplemental—not a basal—reading-motivational and comprehension-enhancement tool;

2. To help rebuild the pride or sense of worth so deliberately and systematically stripped from Black families generations ago but which still remain unredressed to such a large degree today that many Black young students and adults have little or no will to learn or achieve;

3. To enable Hispanic students and their parents to better understand that America is their home whether they were born in the continental United States or not...and that they have a rich heritage upon which to build a bright future;

4. To maximize parental and other adult involvement by inserting The ADVANCER within the adult-oriented local cooperating community-building newspaper; And,

5. To assist in gaining a better racial understanding by students (mainly other Whites) in appreciating to a greater degree those aspects of the Black and Hispanic cultures which have been distorted so greatly and which remain unredressed to this day.

IRRITATED (ir'-ruh-tate-ed)—adj. Annoyed, impatient, or angry.

PRESCRIPTION (pri-srip'-shun)—n. A doctor’s written instructions telling how to prepare and use a medicine; an order or direction to be followed.

RECIPES (res'-uh-peez)—n. A list of ingredients and directions for making something to eat or drink.

Did You Know That...

Some of the largest and most active organizations in our communities have Greek names? These organizations help to build our communities. They are called community-building organizations.

These organizations with Greek names are called fraternities (fra-tur'-nuh-tez) and sororities (sah-ruh'-uh-teez). A fraternity is a fellowship of men. A sorority is a fellowship of women.

The name of another organization with a Greek name is the Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority.

We have already learned that Sigma (sig'-muh) is the 18th letter in the Greek alphabet. Do you remember that Sigma is written like this ______ ; Gamma (gahm'-uh) is the 3rd letter in the Greek alphabet. It is written like this ______ . Rho (roh) is the 17th letter in the Greek alphabet. Rho is written like our letter P.

Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority was founded in 1922 at Butler University in Indianapolis, Indiana. Today, there are more than 350 chapters in the United States, Bermuda and the Bahamas.

The sorority sponsors New York’s famous Vocational Guidance Center. The sorority also participates in the Leadership Conference on Civil Rights and many other community-building activities.

A Message to Teachers and Tutors

It is important to know that the primary purposes of this “fun to learn” newspaper, known as The ADVANCER, include the following:

1. To serve as a supplemental—not a basal—reading-motivational and comprehension-enhancement tool;

2. To help rebuild the pride or sense of worth so deliberately and systematically stripped from Black families generations ago but which still remain unredressed to such a large degree today that many Black young students and adults have little or no will to learn or achieve;

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BUILDING WORD POWER

AMALED (uh-maze’d)—adj. Very surprised; astonished.

AVAILABLE (uh-vay'-luh-b’l)—adj. That which can be gotten, had, used, or reached.

CAREER (kuh-rear’)—n. The work that a person chooses to do through life. The way one earns a living; profession or occupation.

CINCH (sinch)—n. Something that is easy to do or is sure to happen.

DESCRIPTION (di-skrip'-shun)—n. The act of giving a picture using words.

FRANCHISE (fran'-cheze)—n. A special right or permission given by the government; the right given to a dealer to sell the products of a certain company.

GROSS (grose)—v. To earn a certain amount before expenses are taken out.

HUB (hub)—n. The center part of a wheel; a center of activity or interest.
Three Successful Businessmen

ARTHUR GEORGE GASTON, SR., was born in Demopolis, Alabama on July 4, 1892. He graduated from Tuggle Institute in Birmingham, Alabama.

Before becoming a successful businessman, A.G. Gaston was a common laborer making 31¢ an hour in a Birmingham steel mill. But he had a plan to make a lot of money. He started a burial society with his father-in-law, A.L. Smith.

The Smith and Gaston Burial Society grew into the Booker T. Washington Insurance Company. Soon, it became the hub of a group of businesses. These businesses made Mr. Gaston about $24 million. These businesses continued to grow.

Some of these businesses were the Booker T. Washington Business College, the Smith and Gaston Funeral Home, the A.G. Gaston Motel and the A.G. Gaston Home for Senior Citizens in Birmingham, Alabama.

Mr. Gaston is the chairman of the board, president and treasurer of Smith and Gaston Interests and the Citizens Federal Savings and Loan Association.

ROBERT "LEE" DUNHAM was born in Kannapolis, North Carolina on September 12, 1932. He is a former Air Force cook, policeman, machine operator and woodworker.

Today, Mr. Dunham is the president and major stockholder of one of the most profitable McDonald's fast food chains.

Since his restaurant opened in March 1972 on busy 125th Street in the Harlem section of New York City, it has grown into a hamburger haven. It serves more than 3,500 people every day. The restaurant grosses more than $100,000 each month.

During the 1970's Dunham's Harlem McDonald's was the third most successful of nearly 2,800 McDonald's outlets in the United States. Early in 1973, a second McDonald's franchise was given to Mr. Dunham and his partners.

JOHN H. JOHNSON was born in Arkansas City, Arkansas in 1918. He attended the University of Chicago and Northwestern University.

A $500 loan started John H. Johnson on the road to success. In little more than 30 years, he has built the largest Black-owned publishing empire in the world.

John H. Johnson is the president of Johnson Publishing Co., Inc. of Chicago, Illinois. He is the publisher and editor of Ebony, JET, Black Stars, Black World and Ebony Junior magazines. Fashion Fair cosmetics is another of the Johnson-Ebony products.

MORE ABOUT KIM...

The language I use depends on the type of computer I'm working with and the job to be done. There are different types of computer languages. I am not going to tell you any more today, Bobby. Maybe I'll take you to visit the computer lab at the library. Then I'll show you all the steps," said Kim.

"Will you Kim? Promise me you will!" Bobby begged Kim. "Will it be this weekend? Oh, please let it be soon!" Bobby screamed.

"Okay, Champ, maybe this weekend.

But I have to see a big improvement on your math papers. How about it?" Kim said.

One thing Bobby learned from his sister, Kim, is that before a person chooses a career, he or she should be really interested in that career.
We have been learning about Black Africa. We have learned that Africa is the second largest continent on earth. Do you know which is the largest continent on earth?

The area of Black Africa is over 8 million square miles. Black Africa takes up almost all of the continent of Africa. Black Africa is almost twice as big as the United States. There are over 334 million people in Black Africa. (There are about 227 million people in the United States.)

Today our visitor is a young woman from the island Republic of the Seychelles (say-shelz'). Seychelles is a group of over 100 islands in the western Indian Ocean. Only 46 of the islands are inhabited all of the time. The islands are near Madagascar. Can you find Seychelles on your map?

"Hello, my name is Claire Selika. I live in Victoria (vik-tor'-ee-uh). Victoria is the capital of Seychelles. It is also the place where most of the people live. The city and port of Victoria is located on the largest island, Mahe (mah-hay').

"There are almost 100,000 people living on our islands. We are a people of African and European descent. We call ourselves Creoles.

"Most of our people are Roman Catholics. We speak Creole among ourselves, but some of the people also speak English and French.

"Seychelles became an independent country on June 29, 1976. We celebrate this date as National Day or Independence Day.

"Copra (dried coconut meat) and cinnamon are the crops that we sell to other countries. We have a few small factories that use simple methods to prepare vanilla and other farm products, cinnamon oil, rope and mattress fibers.

"Many tourists come to Seychelles.

Serving tourists is a bigger business than farming.

"Our favorite food is rice. We eat it with a delicious sauce made of lentils or vegetables. Sometimes we have fish with our rice. On special occasions we have breadfruit. Breadfruit is the large round fruit of a tree that grows on our islands. The pulp of the fruit becomes like bread when it is cooked.

"Come to Seychelles. I will take you 'island hopping.' You will have so much fun!"
Black Cat’s CUPBOARD

Four Servings of Bread, Cereal or Cereal Products are needed daily!

A Serving would be one slice of enriched or whole wheat bread...

How much is a serving?

One ounce of ready-to-eat cereal...

... or 1/2 to 3/4 cup of cooked cereal, enriched noodles or rice, or spaghetti!

©1984
BLACK RESOURCES INC.

AOIP Force
In: “The Day of the Knowledge Thief”

After having taken all of the books from the library, the humanoid robots flee into the night!

To the underground hideout of Dr. Crackenstein!!

Excellent!! What have you brought me, my silent puppets?

Ah Ha!! Books! Bring me more!! Books are the key to knowledge—and I will have them all!!

Meanwhile at the library with Blaze and Harmony...

I don’t believe it! Every last book was stolen!!

“We’ve got to stop this joker. We’ll patrol the city’s libraries.”

“You take the central library.”

Okay, Blaze!!

Ah Ha!! Books!! Books are the key to knowledge—and I will have them all!!
TUTOR'S GUIDE

The primary objective of The ADVANCER is to fulfill a basic part of the reading, motivational, comprehension enhancement and ego strengthening needs of our young and older adults not presently in any formalized school system. Its secondary purpose is to serve as an excellent supplemental reading for the large number of young people in public (and other) formalized schools where such help is indicated.

This new learning enhancement tool is being put together on a volunteer basis (there are no paid staff either nationally or locally in 401P) by experienced professionals who often have varying views concerning how (level-wise) such students should be approached. Since many of you, too, have opinions as reading specialists, we welcome your comments and would appreciate greatly your suggestions. Also, we invite—and urgently need—articles for inclusion in The ADVANCER. Each article must include a set of questions for use in our Tutor's Guide.

Since we may have to combine similar articles and significantly edit others, we feel it is best to maintain a policy of no credits. The objective of all of us is to do what we can to eliminate the awesomeness of illiteracy wherever it exists.

General Guidelines

This guide is primarily designed to arouse and maintain motivation in the student by continuously highlighting those elements in these articles which focus on issues of major concern to them; address their ego strengthening needs and sense of self; and convey productive alternatives to preconceived notions and ways of thinking that have hindered us from maximizing our potential.

This orientation can help make the necessary mechanical process that follows more meaningful and acceptable to the student—something that he/she can see as making sense and helpful to them. Accordingly, we suggest that you:

1. Motivate student interest by introducing difficult words in each article with a discussion. If a chalkboard, easel or chart paper is available, write them before or as they are used in context.

2. Guide the reading of each article by posing questions using words in the text. If necessary, take a sentence at a time. As the student progresses, you can take a paragraph back into context.

3. Teach one skill after each article.

4. Have student re-read to put the skill word taught back into context.

For this issue, you might concentrate thusly:

MORE ABOUT KIM—Ask: Why was the tone of Kim’s voice somewhat irritated when she answered Bobby’s question? Do you ever use an irritated tone of voice? What is a systems flow chart? What is an operations flow chart? What language does Kim use? What was the one thing Bobby learned from his sister?

Skill: Make a list of all of the verbs that end in -ed. This indicates the past tense. It shows that the action took place sometime in the past. Give all of the forms of each verb, e.g., I replied, you replied, he (she, it) replied, we replied, you replied, they replied. (Be sure that all of the words ending in -ed are verbs.)

THREE SUCCESSFUL BUSINESSMEN—Ask: Where was A.G. Gaston born? Where did he go to school? Name some businesses of A.G. Gaston. What was Gaston before he became a successful businessman? Where was Robert Dunham born? Where is his business located? What type of business does he have? Where was John H. Johnson born? What kind of business does he have? What magazines does his company publish?

Skill: Make a list of all of the proper nouns in the story. How do you identify a proper noun?

BLACK AFRICA—Ask: Where is Seychelles located? Where do most of the people live? What do the people call themselves? When did the country become independent? What is the favorite food? What is breadfruit?

OUR HISPANIC NEIGHBORS—Ask: What is the name of the two largest islands in the West Indies? Why did Columbus call the islands of the Caribbean Sea the “Indies”? What did he call the people? How was slavery in Cuba different from slavery in the United States?

UNEMPLOYMENT—Ask: Why does Doris need a full-time job? What skills does Doris have? Why isn’t Jose looking for another job? What are “discouraged workers”?

Skill: Find these verbs in the story: works, needs, wants, expects, collects. Give all the forms of these verbs in the present (now) tense, e.g., I work, you work....

DRUGS AND YOU—What is salicyin? What is quinine? From what plant do we get morphine and codeine? What is a prescription drug? Why should you take drugs only from an adult you trust? What does “O.D.” mean?

THE SOLAR SYSTEM: SATURN—Ask: How many major planets are there? Can you name 6 of them? What is Saturn famous for? What is the name of the largest planet? How long does it take for Saturn to make one complete turn around the sun?

ANSWERS

1. BASSETT  6. DUDLEY  11. DURHAM
2. CLINTON  7. RICHARD  12. WHARTON
3. SAUNDERS  8. PAYNE  13. TURNER
4. COOK  9. LANIER  14. SMYTHE
5. GRIMKE  10. YOUNG

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WE ARE SOMEBODY CORNER
We have been learning more and more every week in The ADVANCER. Did you know that Hispanic Americans are very much like us in many, many ways? Hispanic Americans are Americans whose ancestors came from places like Mexico, Central America and the Caribbean.

Hispanic Americans have a rich and colorful history. Let's try to learn some important things about them and us each week in The ADVANCER.

Cuba is the largest island in the West Indies. The island is 746 miles long. This is about the distance from New York City to Chicago.

Cuba reflects its Spanish, American Indian and African background. Blacks and Mulattoes (African and Spanish parents) make up 62 percent of Cuba's population. Mestizos (Indian and Spanish parents), Criollos (Spaniards born in Cuba) and Amarillos (Chinese) make up the rest of the population of almost ten million people.

Two weeks after he first landed in the New World, Christopher Columbus sailed to the northeastern coast of Cuba. He said it was "the loveliest land that human eyes have ever beheld."

Columbus thought this land was part of the continent of Asia. He thought he had reached India. He called the islands of the Caribbean Sea the "Indies." He called the people who lived there "Indians."

Cuban sugar was very important to the world. The sugar planters in Cuba began to bring large numbers of Africans to the island. They made slaves of the Africans. In some ways slavery in Cuba was quite different from slavery in the United States. Slaves in Cuba could own and sell land. They could buy their family's freedom. The child of a slave and a Spaniard was born free.

Slavery in Cuba was still cruel and inhuman. Men and women were stolen from their African homes and families and held captives on crowded slave ships. Almost half of the Africans died before they reached Cuba. Some died of disease. Some were beaten to death. Some took their own lives (committed suicide).

Slaves lived in crude huts called bohios (bow-ee'-os). They had to work long hours in the sugar and tobacco fields. They were cruelly punished. Slavery did not end in Cuba until 1886.

Beginning in 1810, Spain's colonies in South America revolted against Spanish rule. One by one, the colonies won their independence. The Cubans wanted to be independent, too.

(Next: A Hero Comes Forth)
Good Citizens Know About the Issues that Affect Their Lives

UNEMPLOYMENT

Jose Martin was laid off from his construction job. He has been out of work for a month. He expects to be called back on the job any day now. He collects an unemployment check every Thursday. He is not really looking for another job. He knows the construction work will get going again soon.

Doris and Jose are both unemployed. They both need work. There are millions of people in the United States who are out of work.

There are other unemployed people who are not counted in the government's unemployment figures. These people are called "discouraged workers."

A "discouraged worker" is a person who would and could work if a job were available. Discouraged workers are people who have been replaced by machines. They have given up looking for work. They feel it is hopeless.

Are there any discouraged workers in your community? We must help these people. Follow The ADVANCER every week to learn how you can help.

Drugs and You

Don't depend on your friends to tell you about drugs. Depend on the facts. Learn the facts in The ADVANCER.

The first drugstore was the woods. They were full of leaves, seeds, roots, plants and ferns. These were the only drugs for hundreds of years.

The science of chemistry made better drugs from the old plant recipes. The chemical salicin is found in the bark of the willow tree. It is a strong painkiller. Quinine comes from the bark of the cinchona tree. It is used to treat the disease of malaria. Morphine and codeine are powerful painkillers. They come from the juice of a certain poppy (a flower).

What Are Medicines?

Medicines are good drugs. Medicines make changes in the body that help the body. The corner drugstore is full of many kinds of drugs. They help us fight pain and disease.

Hundreds of drugs have been made from plants and other natural things.

They have been put into pills, capsules, or liquid medicines. These drugs are good when used as medicine. But remember—All drugs are bad if they are used in the wrong way or abused.

Prescription drugs are drugs that can be bought only with a doctor's prescription. These drugs are also called medicinal drugs. These drugs could be dangerous. They must be used exactly as the doctor orders. The doctor tells you how much medicine to take and when to take it.

Nonprescription drugs are drugs that do not need a prescription. They can be bought "over the counter." They are called patent medicines, too.

Your family medicine chest is probably filled with many kinds of drugs—pills to ease aches and pain, to relax, to sleep or pills to wake up!

You should never take drugs of any kind from anyone but an adult you trust—your parents, doctor, dentist, or nurse. Don't take vitamins, aspirin, or any other kind of medicine from a stranger, or even a friend. Don't take medicine that the doctor has prescribed for another member of your family. It could be harmful to you.

Taking the prescribed amount of medicine is good for you. Taking too much medicine is called and overdose, or "O.D." This is harmful and can kill you. A leading cause of accidental death among small children is taking an overdose of aspirin.

A Visit to Outer Space

The Solar System: Saturn

There are nine major planets in our solar system. We have already learned some interesting facts about Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars and Jupiter.

The sixth planet from the sun is Saturn. Saturn is famous for its rings. Can you find Saturn in the picture?

Jupiter is the largest planet in our solar system. Saturn is the next largest.

Saturn has many moons, too. It takes 29½ earth years for Saturn to make one complete turn around the sun. How long does it take for Earth to make one complete turn around the sun?